

Interfacer LabVIEW*

avec un langage, un service, un logiciel tiers

* Suggestion de présentation



European Union
European Regional Development Fund



MMAMA

Horizon 2020.

Grant agreement No 761036.



Contrôle synchronisé d'instruments (microscopie AFM et micro-ondes)

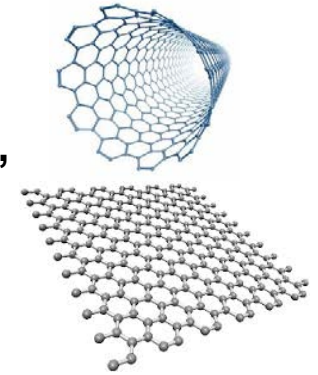
Présentateur: Petr POLOVODOV

P. Polovodov, B. Swertz, C. Boyaval, S. Barois, G. Dambriane, K. Haddadi, D. Théron

Université de Lille, CNRS / IEMN

RF measurements at the nanoscale : why?

- **Electrical properties investigation at the microwave of:**
 - Carbon NanoTubes, Graphene, Self-Assembled Monolayers,
 - Liquids, Biological samples
 - Etc...
- **3 main difficulties:**
 - **Nanoobjects present very high impedances at microwave frequency and conventional vector network analysers are optimized for 50 Ω .**
 - **Contacting nanodevices and supplying microwave signal to nanodevices and nanoobjects is a problem => AFM is a possible approach.**
 - **Quantitative measurements require calibration samples. CO, CC, 50 Ω are far from high impedances. There is no dedicated calibration for high impedances**



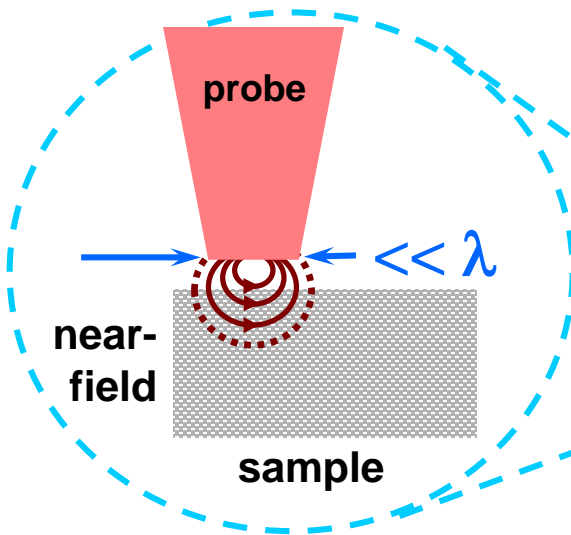
Generic principle for a solution

- Measurement system

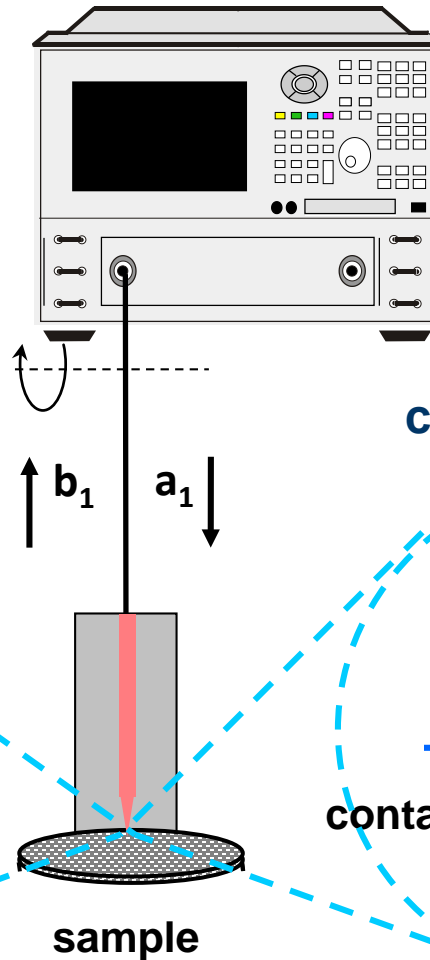
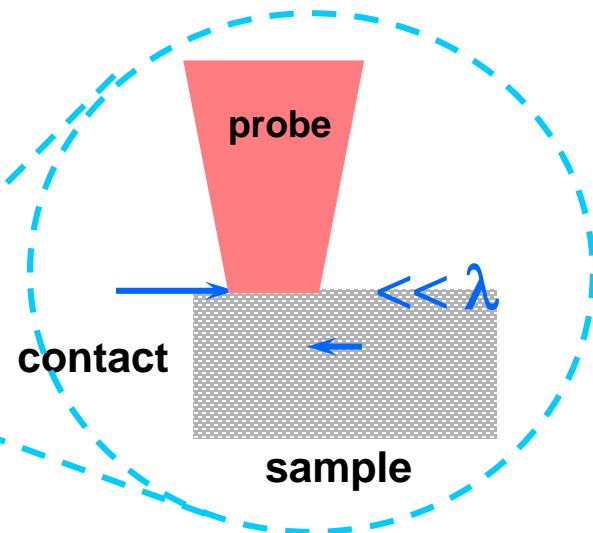
$$S = \Gamma = \frac{Z - Z_c}{Z + Z_c}$$

$$Z_c = 50\Omega$$

High impedance near-field probes ($Z > k\Omega$)



High impedance contact probes ($Z > k\Omega$)



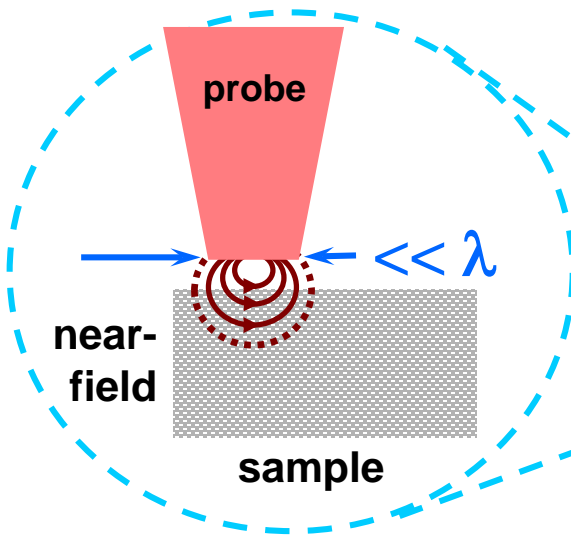
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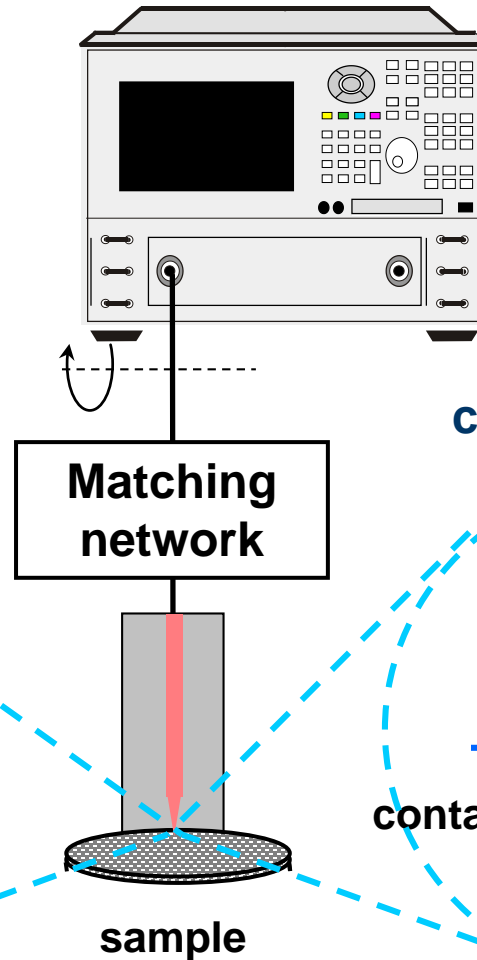
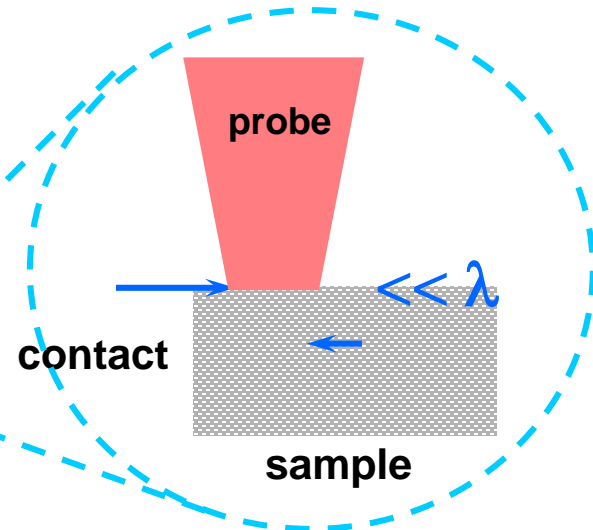
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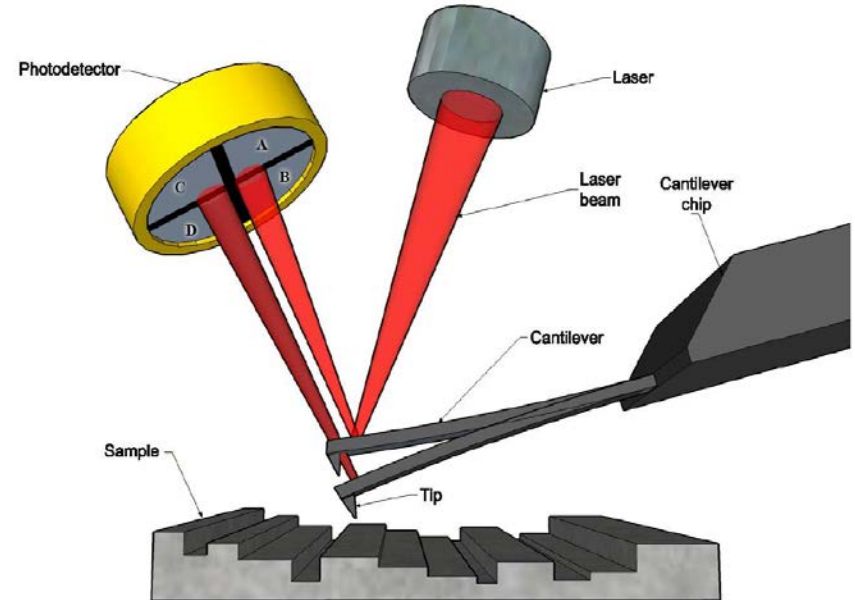
High impedance contact probes ($Z > k\Omega$)



Due to the impedance difference (High Z / 50Ω), a matching is required

Principe d'AFM

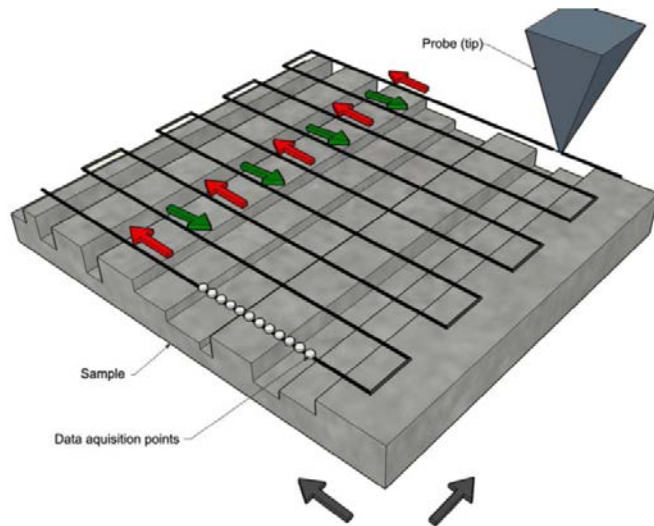
Feedback sur la déflexion



Réglage de la force appuis en utilisant le signal de la déflexion de la photodiode

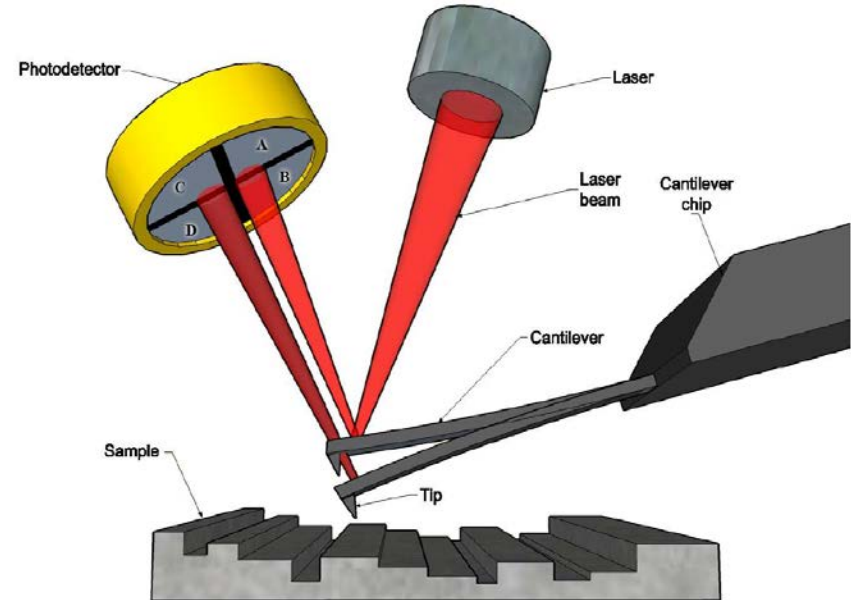
Hrouzek, M. (2007). *Modélisation, estimation et contrôle de Microscope à Force Atomique*. Grenoble: Université Joseph-Fourier.

Principe de balayage d'AFM



Acquisition de données de mesures pixel par pixel lors de balayage (topographie, tensions sur la photodiode 4 quadrants)

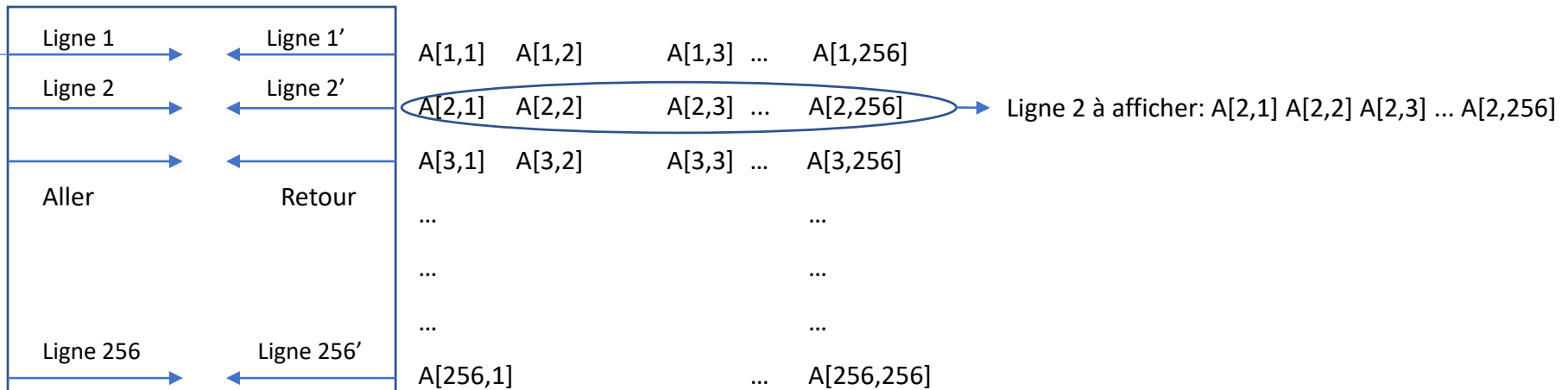
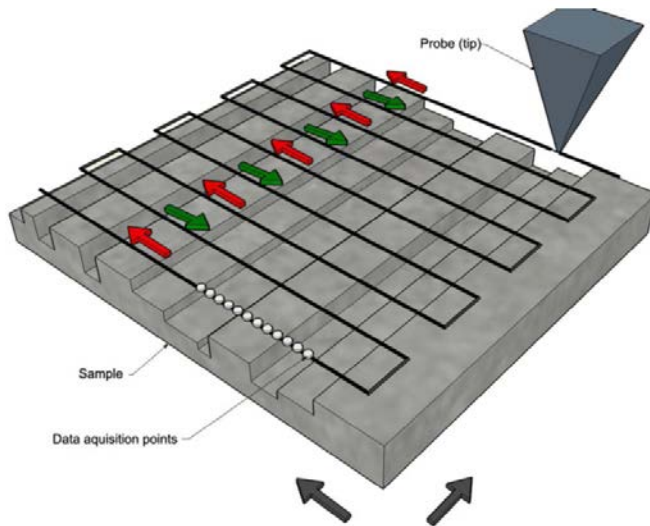
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Principe de balayage d'AFM



Synchronisation and TTL

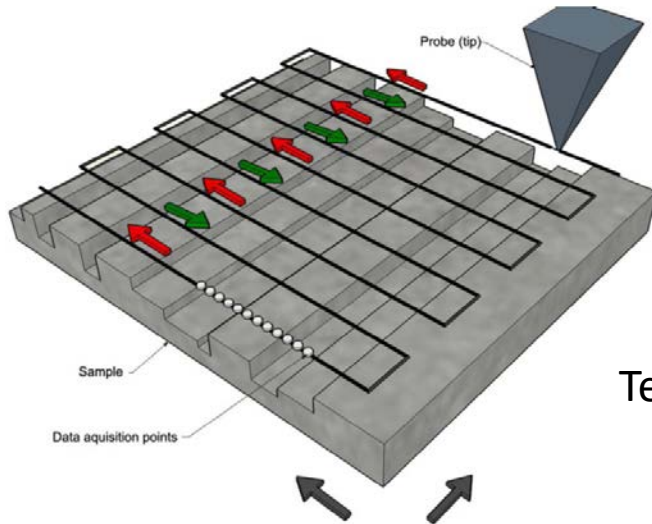
AFM – couplage avec des instruments

Objectif: mesure synchronises

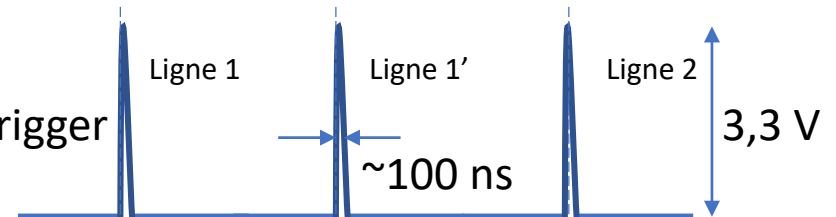
Comment synchroniser des appareils?

Réponse: Envoie du signal TTL une fois par pixel ou une fois par ligne

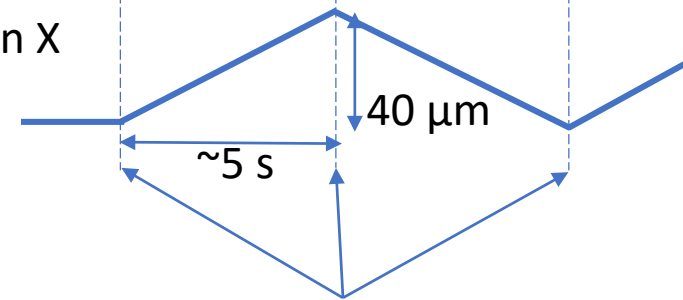
Un exemple de signal TTL: synchronisation ligne par ligne



Tension de trigger

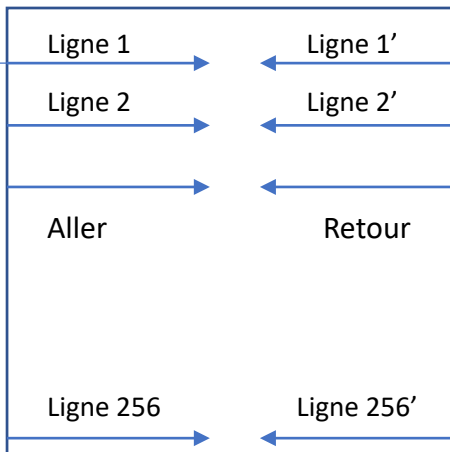


Position X

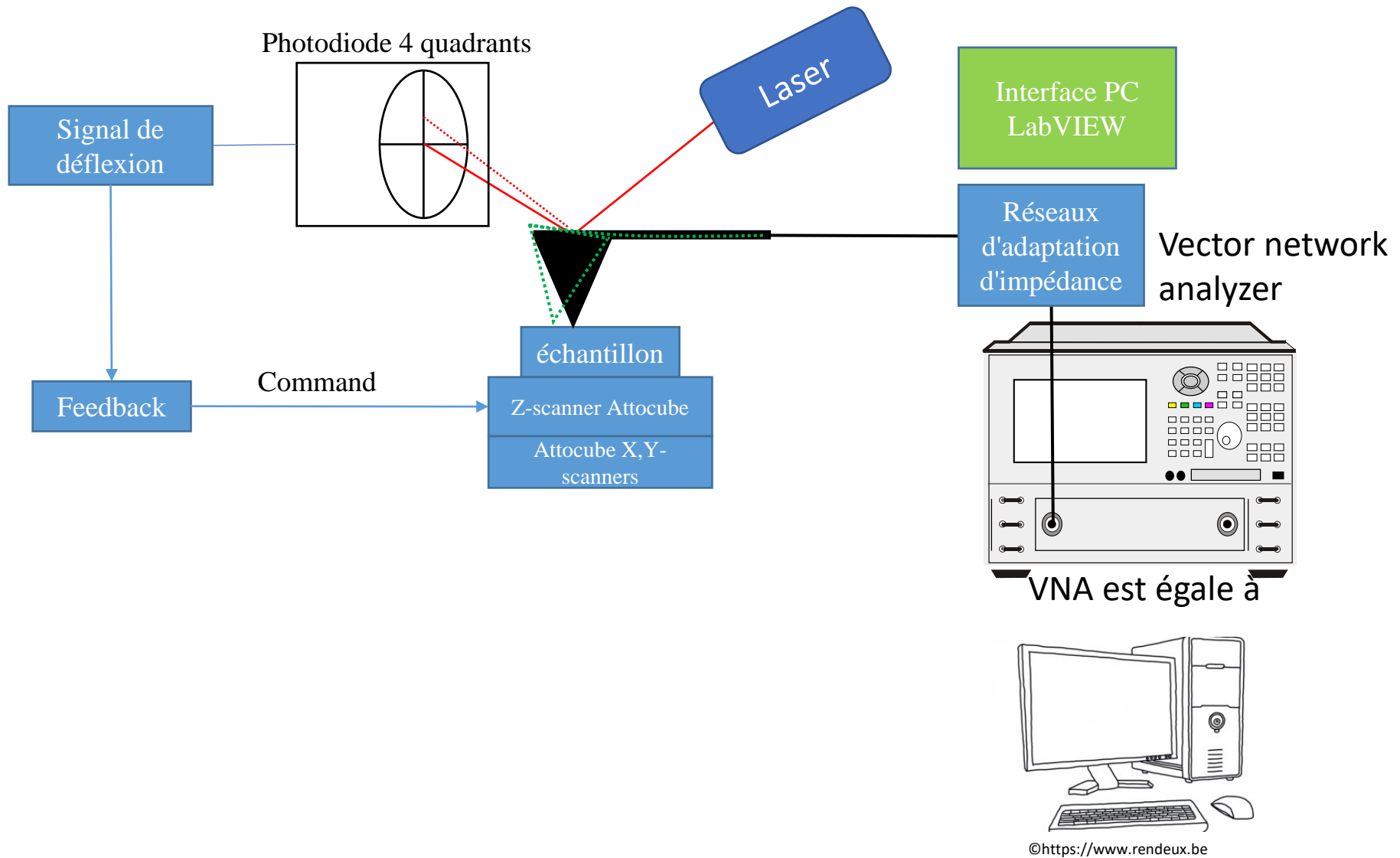


Début de mesure du paramètre S

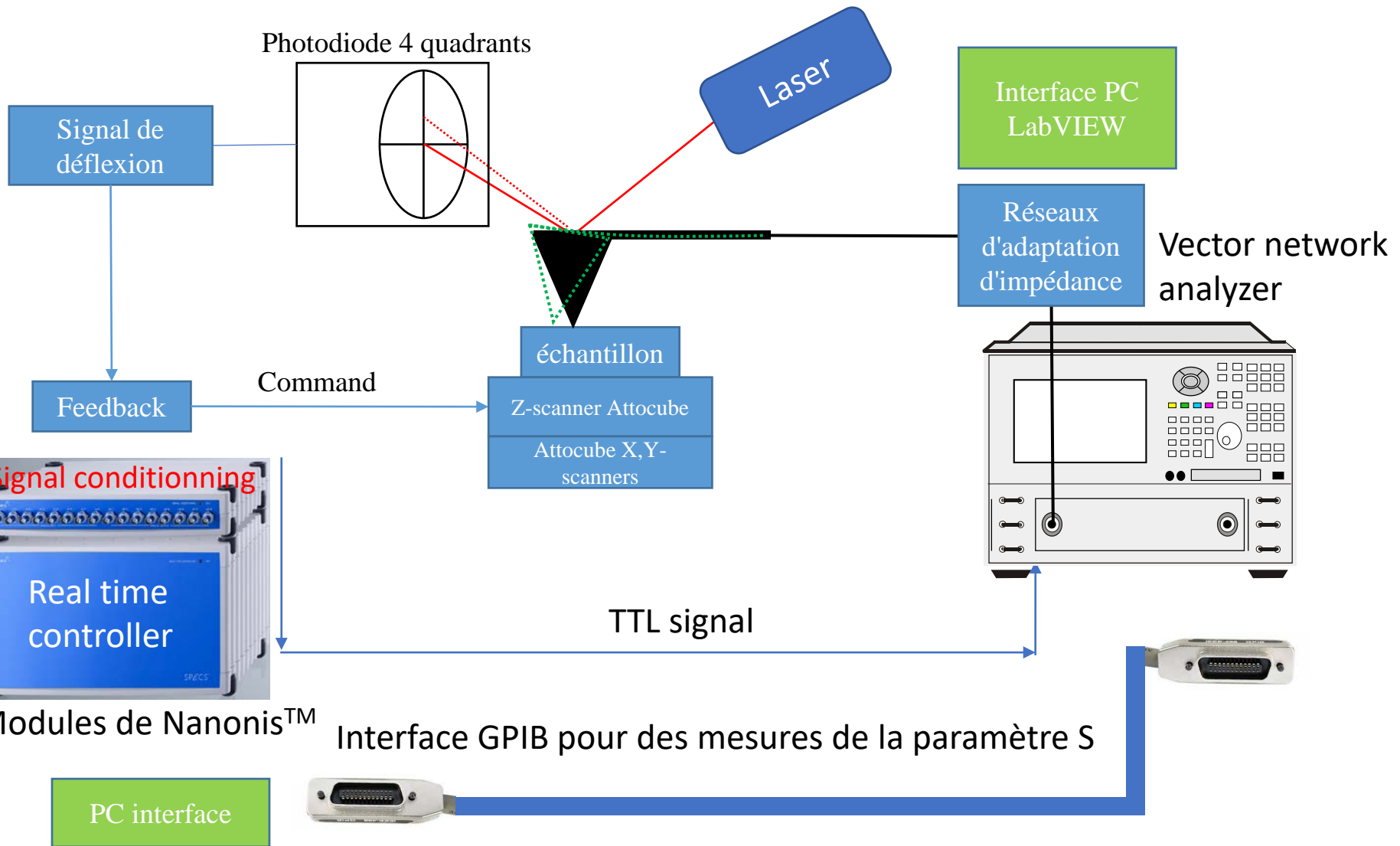
Temps



Microscopie Micro-Ondes à balayage



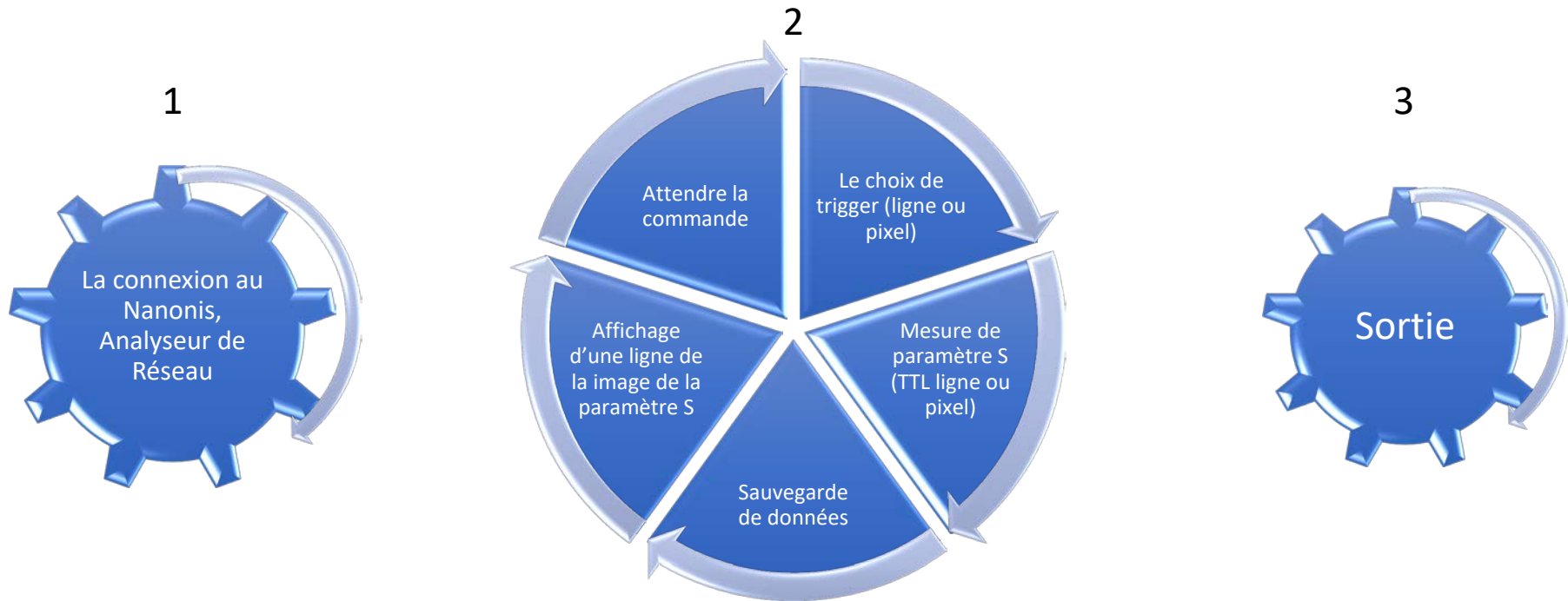
Microscopie Micro-Ondes à balayage



Problème : il n'y a pas d'interface analogique!

Imagerie du paramètre S commandé par LabVIEW

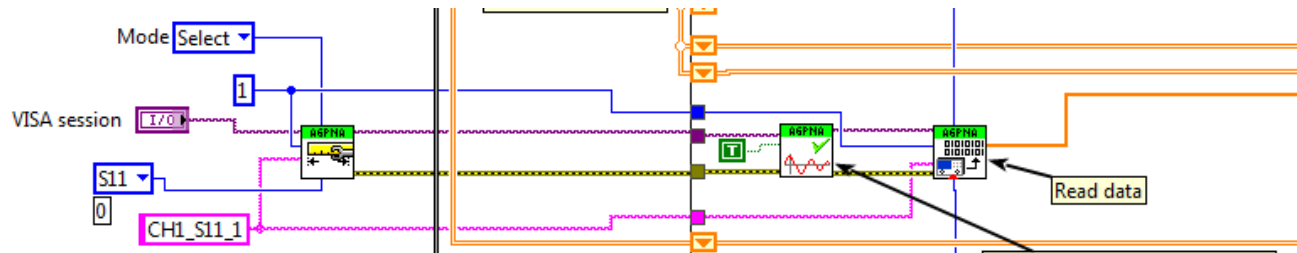
La machine à états pour la mesure de la paramètre S



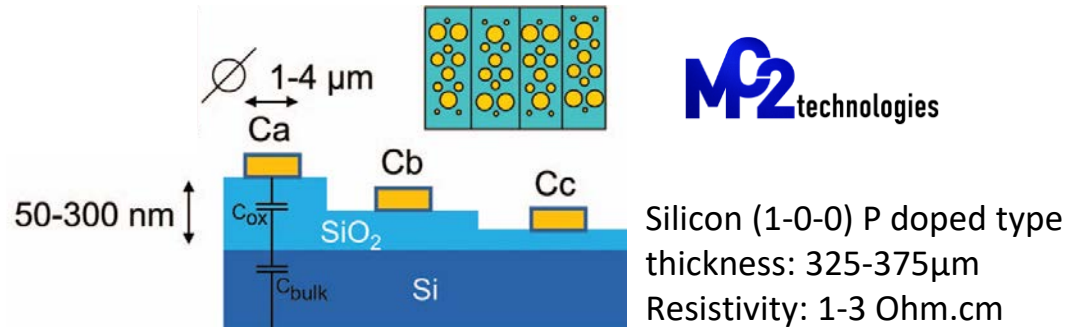
Exemple de mesures de paramètre S et de synchronisation (VNA Keysight™)

Initialisation

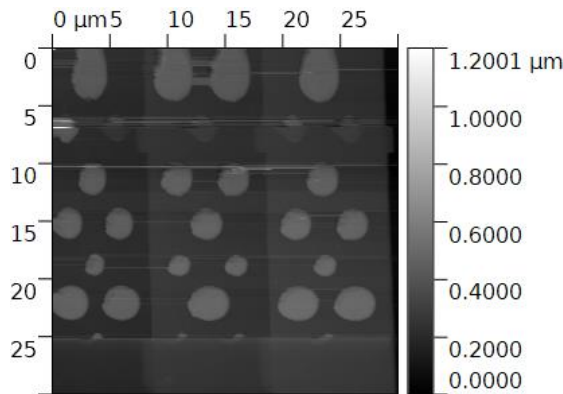
Attendre la fin de balayage RF Acquisition



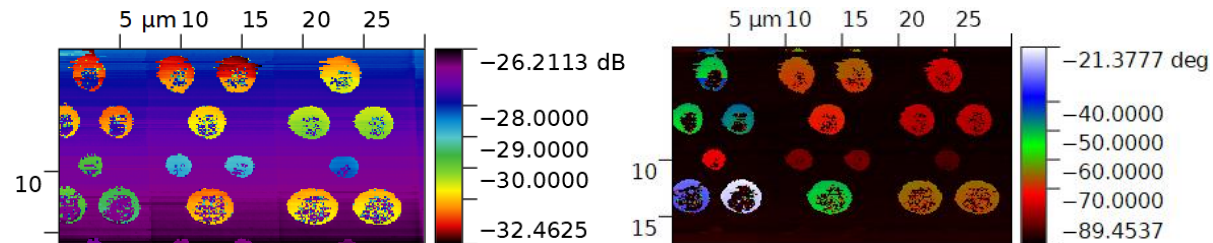
Exemple de mesures simultanées de la topographie et paramètre S pour la définition de capacité électrique



Frequency = 7.59 GHz
 Microwave signal power = -5 dBm
 Demodulation IF Bandwidth = 100 Hz
 Interferometric set-up + LNA (30 dB gain)



AFM topographic image of capacitors



Magnitude and phase-shift of the microwave complex transmission coefficient S21

Remerciement

Ingénieurs de la plateforme caractérisation IEMN:

- S. Eliet: mesures et AFM
- V. Avramovic : VNA, PNA et mesures
- E. Okada: VNA, PNA et mesures
- C. Brillard: LabVIEW™, développement de logiciels de la version 1 (R&S™)

Ingénieurs:

- C. Boyaval: SmarAct™, MEB, LabVIEW™

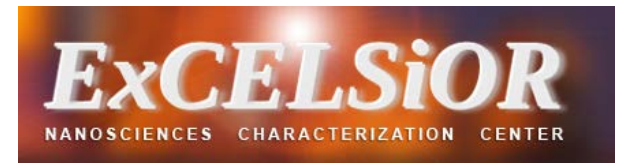
Chercheurs de IEMN:

- H. Diesinger: ajustement de PI
- M. Berthe: LabVIEW™ et AFM
- D. Deresmes: AFM

Stagiaires:

- B. Swertz: LabVIEW™
- C. Fonte Dos Santos: AFM

Thank you for your attention



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Commission



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