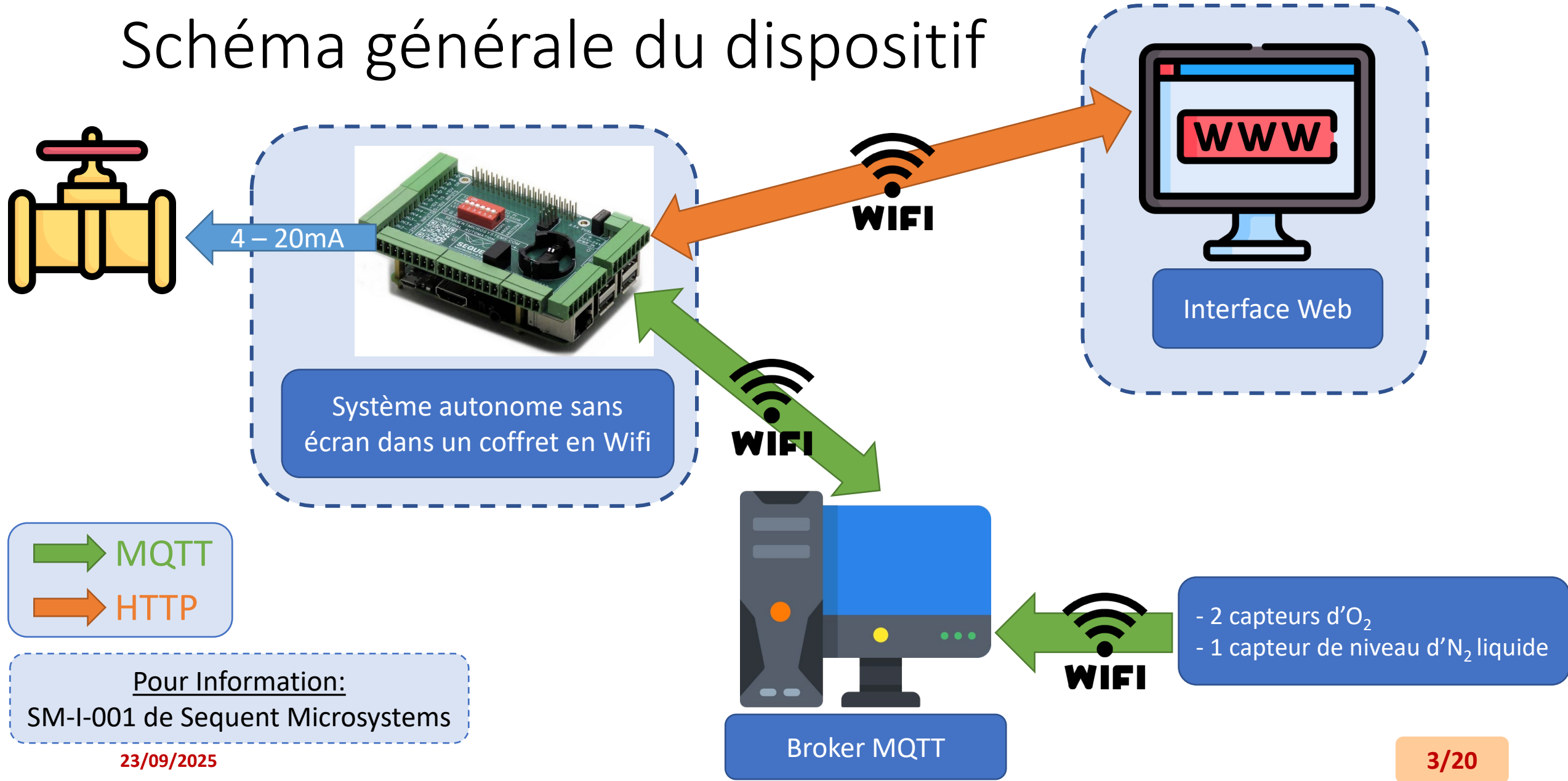


Pilotage d'une vanne
avec MQTT, une interface web
sur un Raspberry Pi

Sommaire

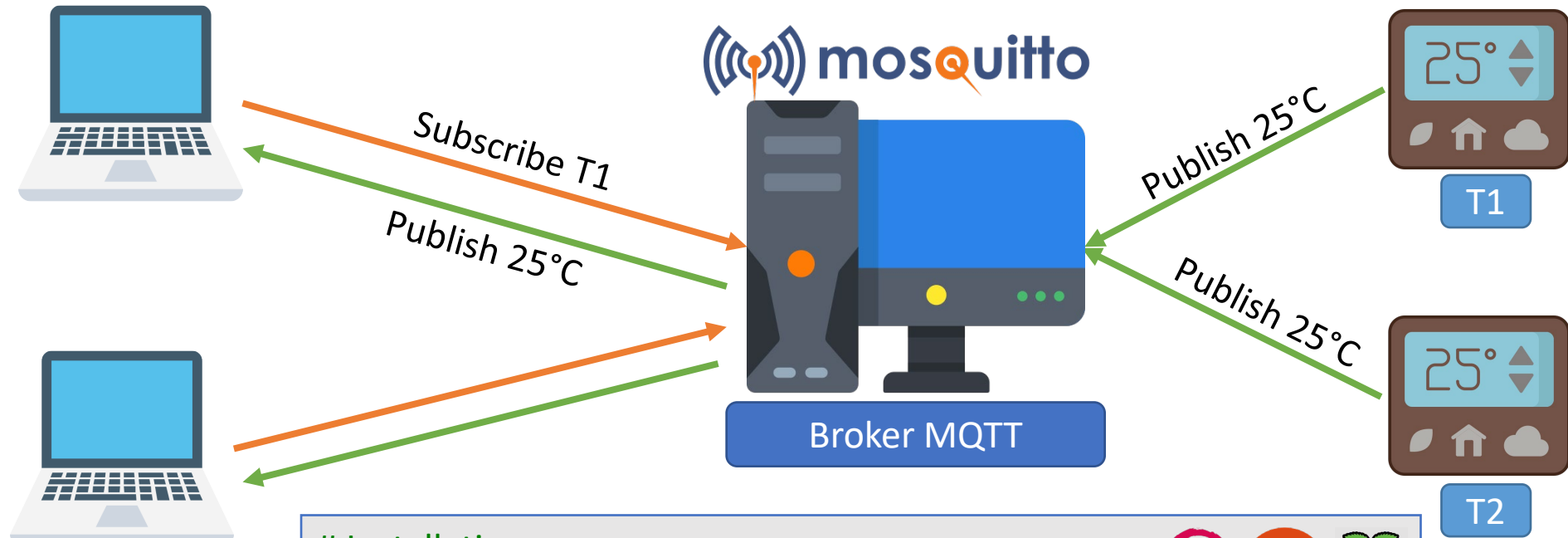
- Introduction
 - Schéma générale du dispositif
 - Qu'est ce que MQTT?
 - Qu'est ce qu'il faut pour une interface web?
- Comment faire?
 - Technologie choisie
 - Architecture logiciel choisie
- Aperçu
 - Aperçu de Mongoose 
 - Aperçu de Bootstrap 5 
 - Aperçu de VueJS 3 
 - Aperçu sans framework JS

Schéma générale du dispositif



Qu'est ce que MQTT?

MQTT = Message Queuing Telemetry Transport



```
# Installation
sudo apt install mosquitto mosquitto-clients
# Publish
mosquitto_pub -h 127.0.0.1 -p 1883 -t T1 -m 25.0
# Subscribe
mosquitto_sub -h 127.0.0.1 -p 1883 -t T1
```



Qu'est ce qu'il faut pour une interface web?

Backend - Serveur

Serveur HTTP (Apache, Ngnix, ...)



- Symfony
- Laravel
- CakePHP
- ...

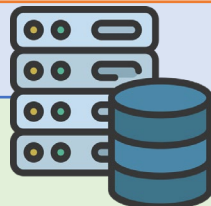


- Flask
- Bottle
- Starlette
- Django
- ...



- Ruby on Rails (Ruby)
- Express (Node JS)
- ...

Base de donnée (MySQL, PostgreSQL, MongoDB, InfluxDB,...)
Object Relational Mapper: SQLAlchemy (Python), Doctrine (PHP), ...



- Node JS: Nuxt, NEXT.js, ...
- Python: Streamlit, Dash, ...

Frontend - Client



- **Bootstrap**
- Tailwind CSS
- Materialize
- Foundation
- ...



- **VueJS**
- React
- Angular
- Svelte
- jQuery
- ...



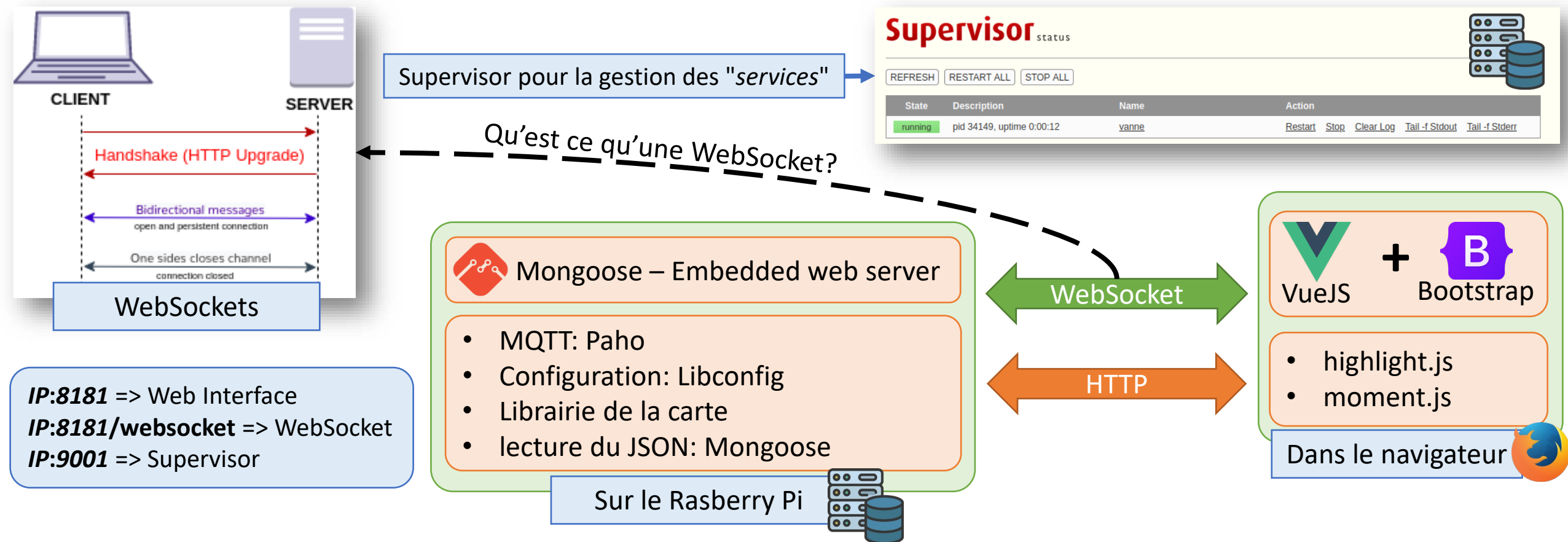
Que choisir comme technologie? (1/2)

- Le code doit fonctionner sur un Raspberry Pi et donc avec Linux
- L'interface doit être déportée et sera aussi sur un ordinateur Linux
- J'ai un code C prêt à l'emploi pour MQTT ()
- Un code pas trop lourd
- Reprise de connexion (Wifi pas très stable)
- Le code doit démarrer automatiquement quand on alimente le Raspberry Pi
- Le "Stackable HAT" fonctionne en Python, C ou Node-RED

Que choisir comme technologie? (2/2)

Langage	Compatible avec la carte	MQTT?	Dashboard Web	Expérience avec ce langage
	NON	Librairie externe dans le VIPM	Ni G Web Développement Software	OUI
	OUI	Inclus	OUI	NON
	OUI	OUI avec une librairie externe	A coder	Un peu d'expérience
	OUI	OUI avec une librairie externe (j'ai déjà le code)	A coder	Un peu d'expérience

Architecture logiciel (1/2)

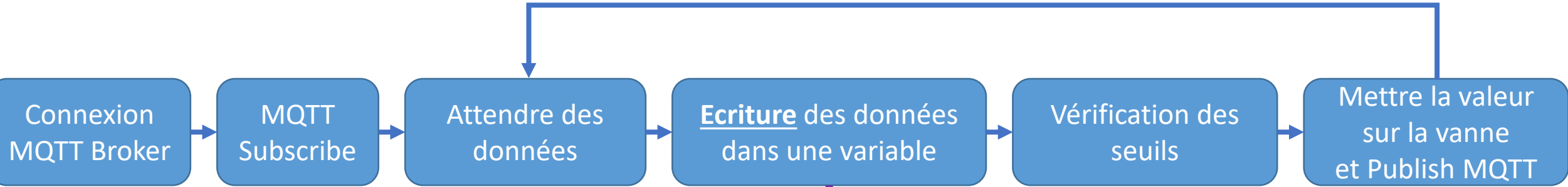


Pour information, à ma connaissance:

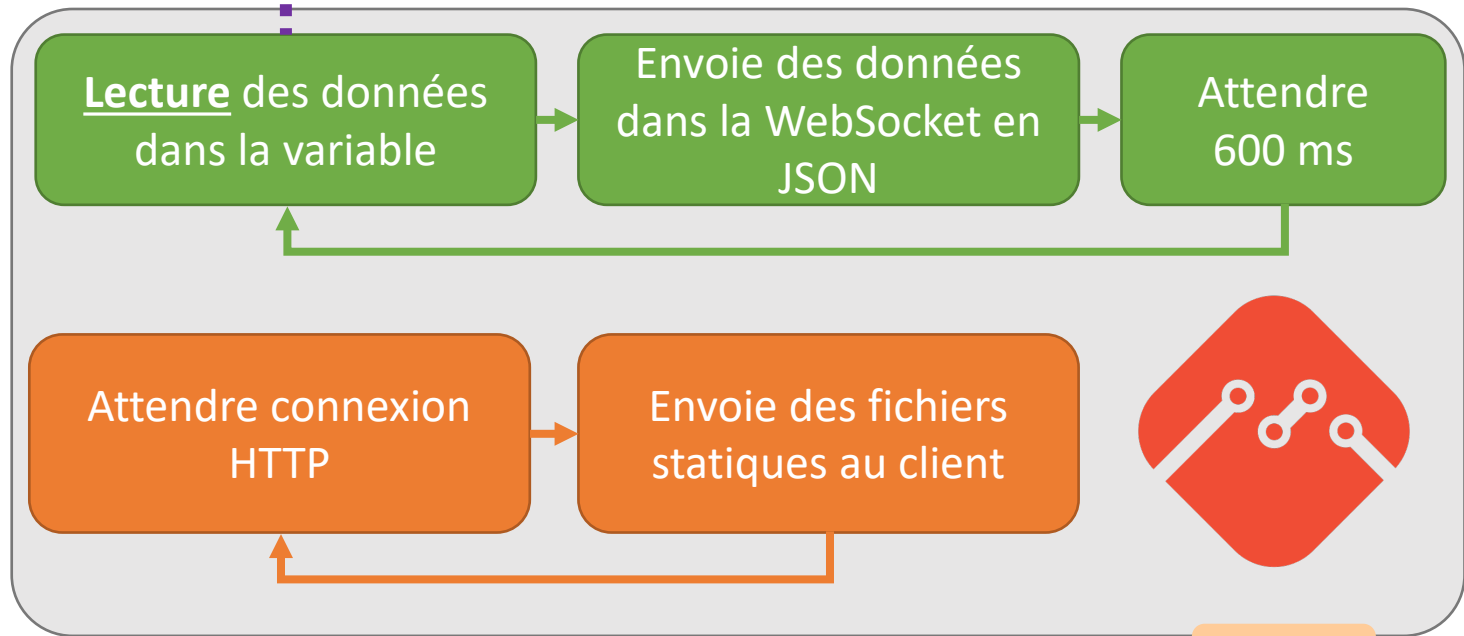
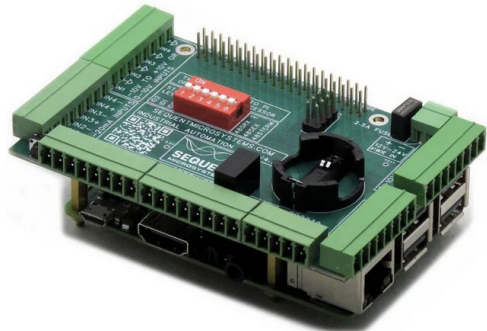
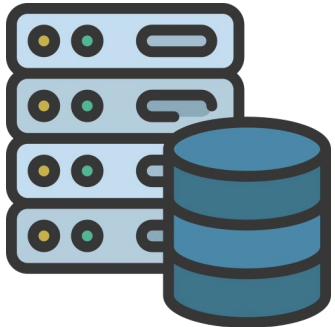
- Le Dashboard Node-RED "1.0" utilise Angular + WebSockets
- Le Dashboard Node-RED "2.0" (flowfuse) utilise VueJS 3 + Socket.io ("*wrapper pour les WebSockets*")

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Architecture logiciel (2/2)



C'est une exécution par Callback donc pas vraiment en parallèle





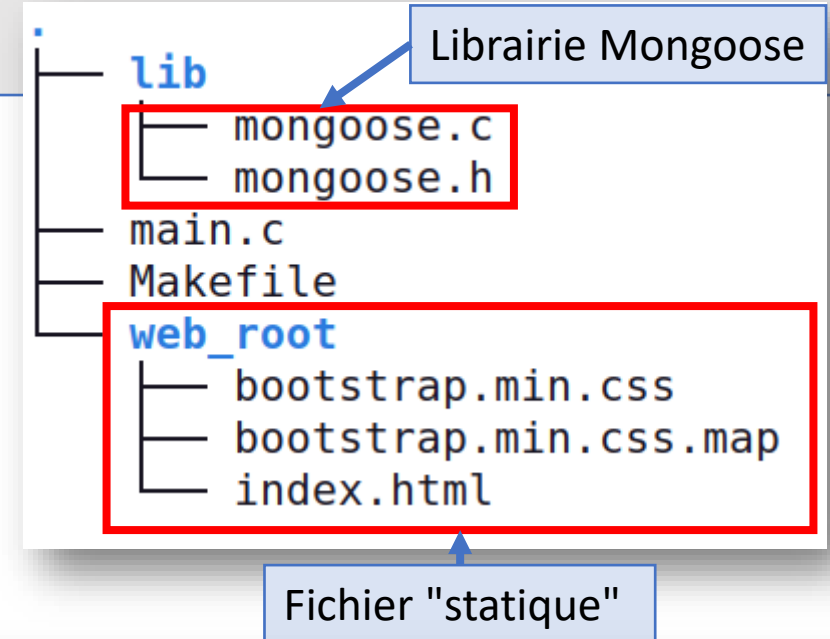
Mongoose (1/2)

```
static void ev_handler(struct mg_connection *c, int ev, void *ev_data)
{
    if (ev == MG_EV_HTTP_MSG)
    {
        // New http request receive
        struct mg_http_serve_opts opts = {.root_dir = "web_root"};
        mg_http_serve_dir(c, ev_data, &opts);
    }
}
```

```
struct mg_mgr mgr; // hold all connection
mg_mgr_init(&mgr); // initialisation
const char *web_host = "http://0.0.0.0:8181";
mg_http_listen(&mgr, web_host, ev_handler, NULL);

while(keepRunning == 1)
{
    mg_mgr_poll(&mgr, 250);
}

mg_mgr_free(&mgr);
```



```
struct mg_mgr {
    struct mg_connection *conns; // List of active connections
    struct mg_dns dns4; // DNS for IPv4
    struct mg_dns dns6; // DNS for IPv6
    int dnstimeout; // DNS resolve timeout
    unsigned long nextid; // Next connection ID
    void *userdata; // Arbitrary user data pointer
    ...
    struct mg_tcpip_if *ifp; // Builtin TCP/IP stack only. Interface pointer
};

struct mg_connection {
    struct mg_connection *next; // Linkage in struct mg_mgr :: connections
    struct mg_mgr *mgr; // Our container
    struct mg_addr loc; // Local address
    struct mg_addr rem; // Remote address
    void *fd; // Connected socket, or LWIP data
}
```



Mongoose (2/2)

```
enum {
  MG_EV_ERROR,          // Error                char *error_message
  MG_EV_OPEN,           // Connection created   NULL
  MG_EV_POLL,           // mg_mgr_poll iteration uint64_t *uptime_millis
  MG_EV_RESOLVE,        // Host name is resolved NULL
  MG_EV_CONNECT,        // Connection established NULL
  MG_EV_ACCEPT,         // Connection accepted  NULL
  MG_EV_TLS_HS,         // TLS handshake succeeded NULL
  MG_EV_READ,           // Data received from socket long *bytes_read
  MG_EV_WRITE,          // Data written to socket long *bytes_written
  MG_EV_CLOSE,          // Connection closed    NULL
  MG_EV_HTTP_HDRS,      // HTTP headers        struct mg_http_message *
  MG_EV_HTTP_MSG,       // Full HTTP request/response struct mg_http_message *
  MG_EV_WS_OPEN,        // WebSocket handshake done struct mg_http_message *
  MG_EV_WS_MSG,         // WebSocket msg, text or bin struct mg_ws_message *
  MG_EV_WS_CTL,         // WebSocket control msg struct mg_ws_message *
  MG_EV_MQTT_CMD,       // MQTT low-level command struct mg_mqtt_message *
  MG_EV_MQTT_MSG,       // MQTT PUBLISH received struct mg_mqtt_message *
  MG_EV_MQTT_OPEN,      // MQTT CONNACK received int *connack_status_code
  MG_EV_SNTP_TIME,      // SNTP time received  uint64_t *epoch_millis
  MG_EV_WAKEUP,         // mg_wakeup() data received struct mg_str *data
  MG_EV_USER            // Starting ID for user events
};
```

```
CC = gcc
CFLAGS = -Wall
ifeq ($(OS),Windows_NT)
    LIBS = -lws2_32 -lbcrypt
endif
SRC = main.c lib/mongoose.c
```

```
all:
    $(CC) $(SRC) $(CFLAGS) $(LIBS) -o ServerHTTP
clean:
    rm ServerHTTP
```

Makefile



<https://github.com/cesanta/mongoose/tree/master/tutorials>
<https://mongoose.ws/documentation/>

- MQTT
- HTTP
- WebSockets
- Sockets
- Wizard génération automatique Web UI



Bootstrap 5 (1/3)

CSS en local ou distant (Content Delivery Network)

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <title>Ma page</title>
    <link href="bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

HTML pour Bootstrap

Qu'est ce que le CSS?

```
.maClass
{
  background-color: blue;
}

#monId
{
  border: 1px solid #83d351;
}

div.MyClass > ul > li
{
  color: red;
}
```

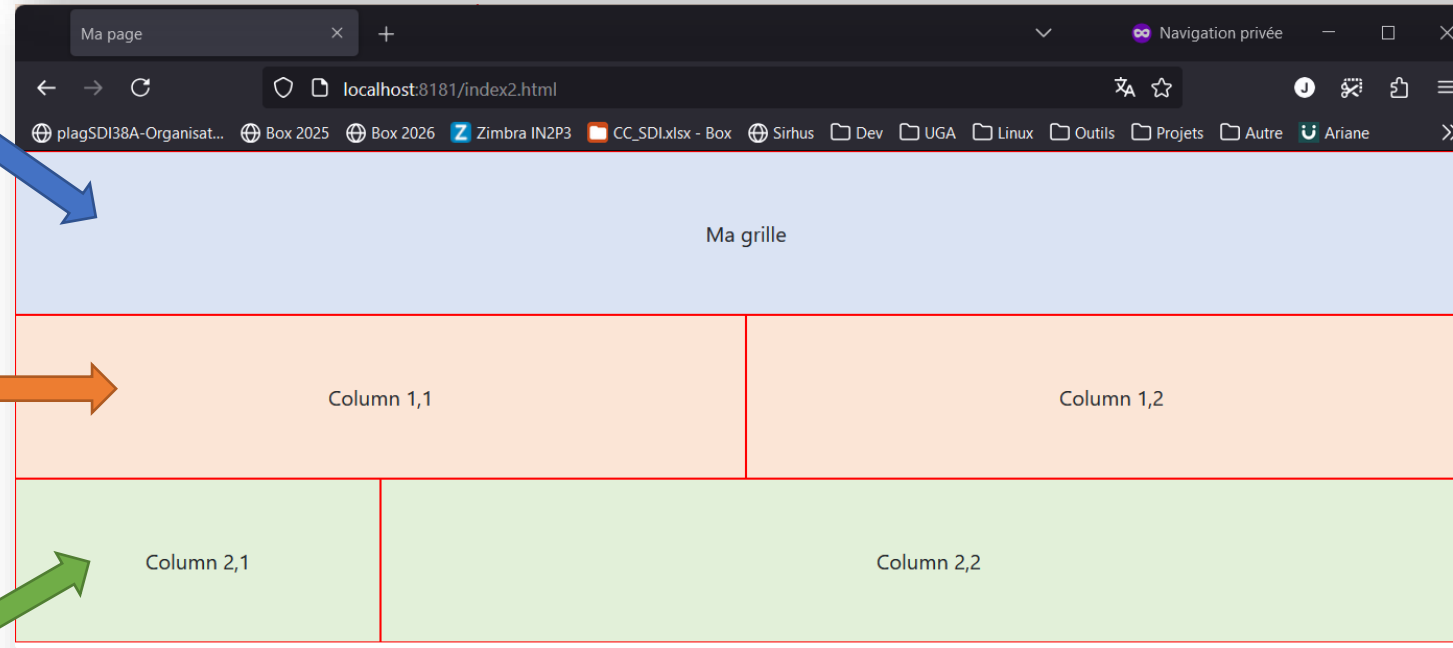
<https://developer.mozilla.org/fr/docs/Web/CSS>
<https://developer.mozilla.org/fr/docs/Web/HTML>



Bootstrap 5 (2/3)

```
<div class="container-fluid text-center">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col">
      Ma grille
    </div>
  </div>
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col">
      Column 1,1
    </div>
    <div class="col">
      Column 1,2
    </div>
  </div>
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-3">
      Column 2,1
    </div>
    <div class="col-9">
      Column 2,2
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

	xs <576px	sm ≥576px	md ≥768px	lg ≥992px	xl ≥1200px	xxl ≥1400px
Container max-width	None (auto)	540px	720px	960px	1140px	1320px
Class prefix	.col-	.col-sm-	.col-md-	.col-lg-	.col-xl-	.col-xxl-
# of columns	12					



Grille responsive à mettre entre les balises "body"



Bootstrap 5 (3/3)

Ma page

Badges

Buttons

Form

Bootstrap

Mon texte **Primary** **Secondary** **Success** **Danger** **Warning** **Info** **Light** **Dark**

Primary **Secondary** **Success** **Danger** **Warning** **Info** **Light** **Dark**

Alim 1 Current mA Envoyer

Progress Bar

25%

75%

15%

30%

20%

Mon Alert!

Table

Colonne 1	Colonne 2
(1,1)	(1,2)
(2,1)	(2,2)
(3,1)	(3,2)
(4,1)	(4,2)

Quelques types de "Components"



VueJS 3 (1/4)



```
> npm create vue@latest
```

index.html	
jsconfig.json	
package.json	
public	
└─ favicon.ico	Fichier statique
README.md	
src	
└─ App.vue	Application VueJS
└─ assets	CSS
└─ components	Composants réutilisables
└─ composables	Fonctions JS
└─ main.js	
vite.config.js	

<https://fr.vuejs.org/guide/introduction.html>

<https://developer.mozilla.org/fr/docs/Web/API/WebSocket>

<https://nodejs.org/fr>

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```
import { onMounted, onUnmounted, ref } from 'vue'

export function useWebSocket(address)
{
  const socket = ref(null)
  const WebSocketData = ref(null)

  function startWebSocket()
  {
    socket.value = new WebSocket(address)

    socket.value.onmessage = (e) => {
      // il y a des datas dans la WebSocket
      WebSocketData.value = JSON.parse(e.data)
    }

    socket.value.onopen = (e) => {
      console.log("WebSocket connection opened: ", e)
    }

    socket.value.onclose = (e) => {
      console.log("WebSocket close: ", e)
    }

    socket.value.onerror = (e) => {
      console.log("WebSocket error", e)
    }
  }

  onMounted(() => {
    // composant Mounted
    startWebSocket()
  })
  onUnmounted(() => {
    // composant Unmounted
  })
  return {WebSocketData, socket}
}
```

useWebSocket.js

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VueJS 3 (2/4)

index.html	
jsconfig.json	
package.json	
public	
└─ favicon.ico	Fichier statique
README.md	
src	
└─ App.vue	Application VueJS
└─ assets	CSS
└─ components	Composants réutilisables
└─ composables	Fonctions JS
main.js	
vite.config.js	

Template

```
<template>
  <div class="alert alert-light">
    <code><pre v-html="highlight_code"></pre></code>
  </div>
</template>
```

Script

```
<script setup>
  import { computed } from 'vue'

  const props = defineProps({data: Object})

  const highlight_code = computed(() => {
    return JSON.stringify(props.data, null, 2)
  })
</script>
```

Style

```
<style scoped>
  /* Mon style CSS */
</style>
```

DisplayData.vue



VueJS 3 (3/4)

index.html	
jsconfig.json	
package.json	
public	
├─ favicon.ico	Fichier statique
README.md	
src	
├─ App.vue	Application VueJS
├─ assets	CSS
├─ components	Composants réutilisables
├─ composables	Fonctions JS
└─ main.js	
vite.config.js	

Script

```
<script setup>
  import { useWebSocket } from './composables/useWebSocket.js'
  import DisplayData from './components/DisplayData.vue';
  var ws = "ws://127.0.0.1:8181/websocket"
  const {WebSocketData, socket} = useWebSocket(ws)
</script>
```

Template

```
<template>
  <div class="container-fluid">
    <div class="row">
      <div class="col">
        <DisplayData :data="WebSocketData"></DisplayData>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</template>
```

Style

```
<style scoped>
</style>
```

App.vue

```
import './assets/bootstrap.min.css'
```



```
import { createApp } from 'vue'
import App from './App.vue'
```

```
createApp(App).mount('#app')
```

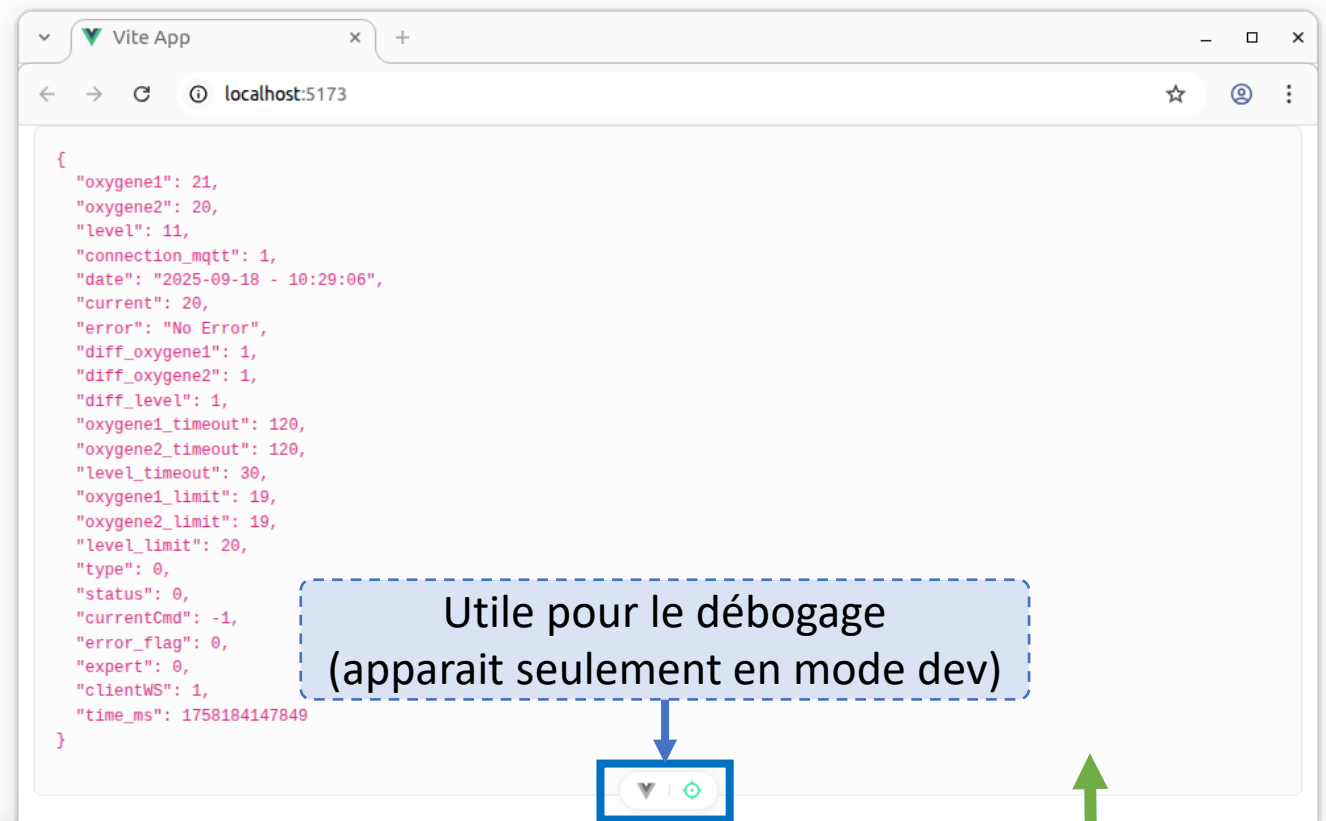
main.js



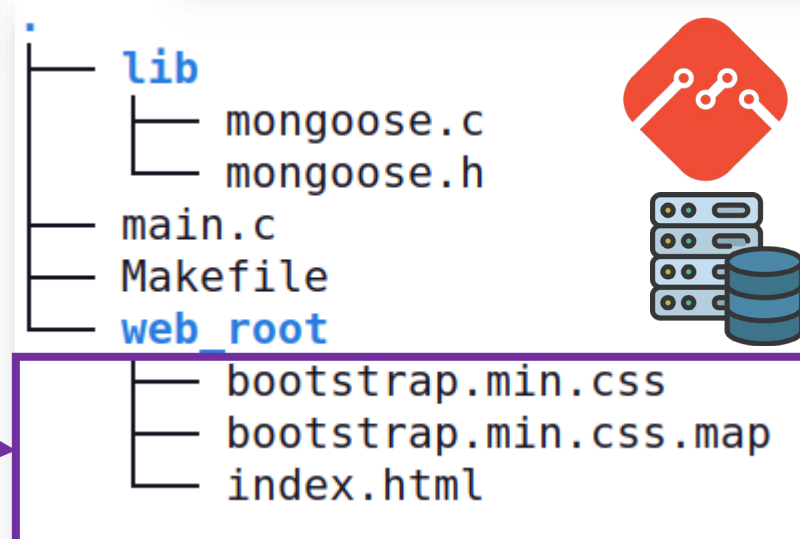
VueJS 3 (4/4)

dist	3 éléments
assets	2 éléments
index-BtCjuWfp.css	231,0 ko
index-DQWXL1ye.js	60,1 ko
favicon.ico	4,3 ko
index.html	428 octets

`> npm run build`



`> npm run dev`





Sans framework JS

```
var ws = "ws://127.0.0.1:8181/websocket"
const socket = new WebSocket(ws)

socket.onmessage = (e) => {
  var data
  data = JSON.parse(e.data)
  data = JSON.stringify(data, null, 2)
  document.getElementById("Code").innerHTML = data
}
```

main.js

```
<div class="container-fluid">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col">
      <div class="alert alert-light">
        <code><pre id="Code"></pre></code>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

Extrait de index.html

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Cross-origins resource sharing (CORS)

Outils de développement - Ma page - file:///home/marpaud/AlpesVIEW_2025/vanillaJS/index.html

Inspecteur Console Débugueur Réseau Éditeur de style Performances Mémoire Stockage

Rechercher dans le HTML

élément {}

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="container-fluid">
      <div class="row">
        <div class="col">
          <div class="alert alert-light">
            <code>
              <pre id="monCode">
                { "oxygene1": 19, "oxygene2": 21, "level": 4, "connection_mqtt": 1, "date": "2025-09-18 - 16:07:24", "current": 20, "error": "Oxygene1 too low!", "diff_oxygene1": 1, "diff_oxygene2": 1, "diff_level": 1, "oxygene1_timeout": 120, "oxygene2_timeout": 120, "level_timeout": 30, "oxygene1_limit": 19, "oxygene2_limit": 19, "level_limit": 20, "type": 0, "status": 0, "currentCmd": -1, "error_flag": 1, "expert": 0, "clientWS": 1, "time_ms": 1758204445505 }
              </pre>
            </code>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

carousel.scss:215

```
theme="light" {}
--bs-carousel-indicator-active-bg: #fff;
--bs-carousel-caption-color: #fff;
--bs-carousel-control-icon-filter: ;
```

close.scss:57

```
{}
--bs-btn-close-filter: ;
```

grid.scss:5

```
{}
--bs-breakpoint-xs: 0;
--bs-breakpoint-sm: 576px;
--bs-breakpoint-md: 768px;
--bs-breakpoint-lg: 992px;
--bs-breakpoint-xl: 1200px;
--bs-breakpoint-xxl: 1400px;
```

reboot.scss:28

```
@media (prefers-reduced-motion: no-preference) {
  :root {}
  scroll-behavior: smooth;
}
```

root.scss:1

```
{}
--bs-blue: #0d6efd;
--bs-indigo: #6610f2;
--bs-purple: #6f42c1;
--bs-pink: #d63384;
--bs-red: #dc3545;
--bs-orange: #fd7e14;
--bs-yellow: #ffc107;
--bs-green: #198754;
--bs-teal: #20c997;
--bs-cyan: #0dcaf0;
--bs-black: #000;
--bs-white: #fff;
--bs-gray: #6c757d;
--bs-gray-dark: #343a40;
--bs-gray-100: #f8f9fa;
--bs-gray-200: #e9ecef;
```

margin 0 0 0 0

border 0 0 0 0

padding 0 0 0 0

925x525.583

static

Propriétés du modèle de boîte

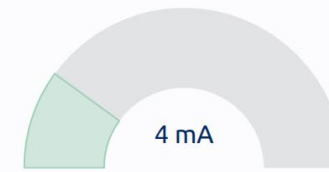
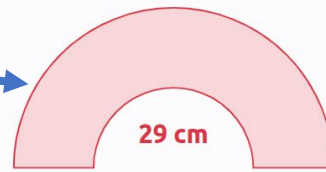
box-sizing	border-box
display	block
float	none
line-height	normal
position	static
z-index	auto

Click droit > Inspecter

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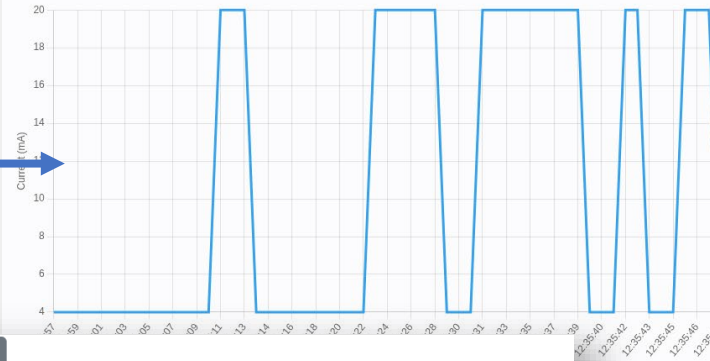
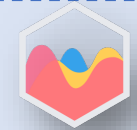
Conclusion

svg.js



29 cm

chart.js



Status WebSocket Manuel 2025-09-19T12:34:22.903+02:00 - diff: 0.603 s

0 % Send Start Auto Expert mode
Current: 4.00 mA

Channels	Value	Last Data (s)
Oxygene 1	25%	14s
Oxygene 2	24%	14s
Level N2	19 cm	14s
Current	4.00 mA (0.0%)	
Error	No Error	
Last Data	a few seconds ago	
Timestamp	a few seconds ago	

JSON

```
{
  "oxygen1": 25,
  "oxygen2": 24,
  "level": 19,
  "connection_mqtt": 1,
  "date": "2025-09-19 - 12:34:08",
  "current": 4,
  "error": "No Error",
  "diff_oxygen1": 14,
  "diff_oxygen2": 14,
  "diff_level": 14,
  "oxygen1_timeout": 120,
  "oxygen2_timeout": 120,
  "level_timeout": 30,
  "oxygen1_limit": 19,
  "oxygen2_limit": 19,
  "level_limit": 20,
  "type": 0,
  "status": 0,
  "currentCmd": -1,
}
```

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- Possibilité de faire énormément de chose en terme de personnalisation
- Demande une maitrise de différents langages (JS/CSS/HML, Python/C/...)
- Possibilité d'utiliser Ni G Web Développement Software (mais peu de personnalisation)
- Pour VueJS, il y a des librairies de composants/composables (vueuse, primevue, ...)
- Demande plus de retour pour savoir si ça peut fonctionner un peu de partout

20/20