

Expériences de haute sensibilité



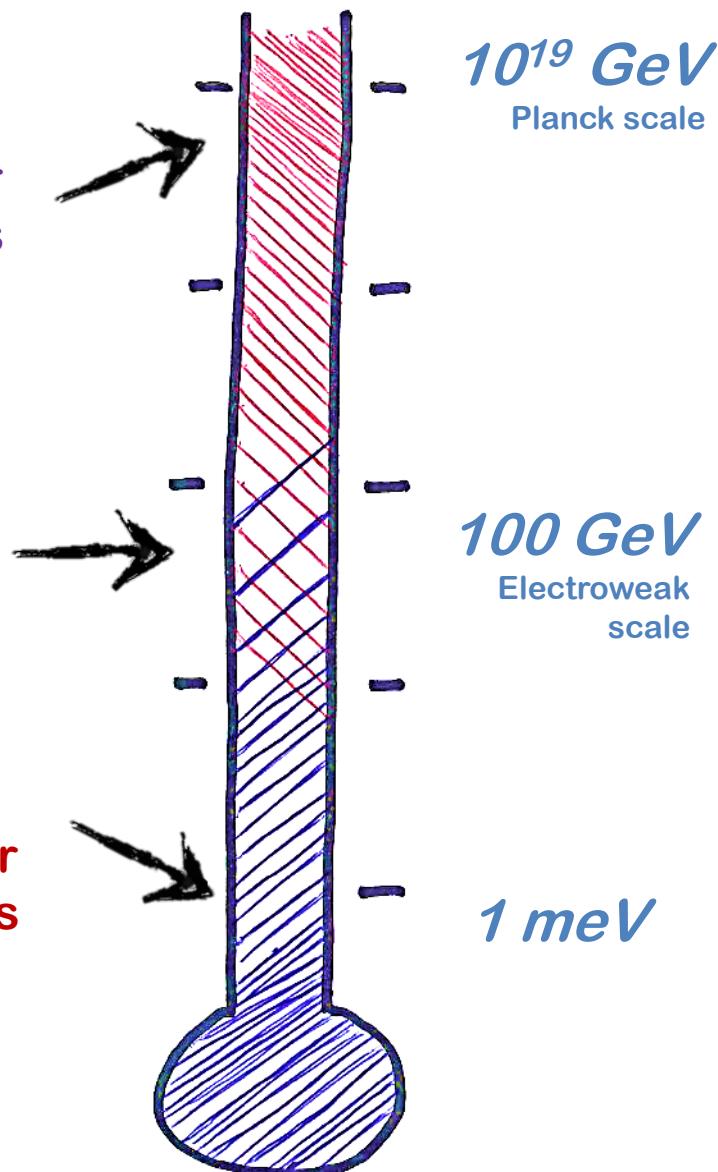
Prospectives du LPSC
1 Juin 2015

Where is new physics?

Ultraviolet:
Non-collider
experiments

colliders

Infrared:
Non-collider
experiments

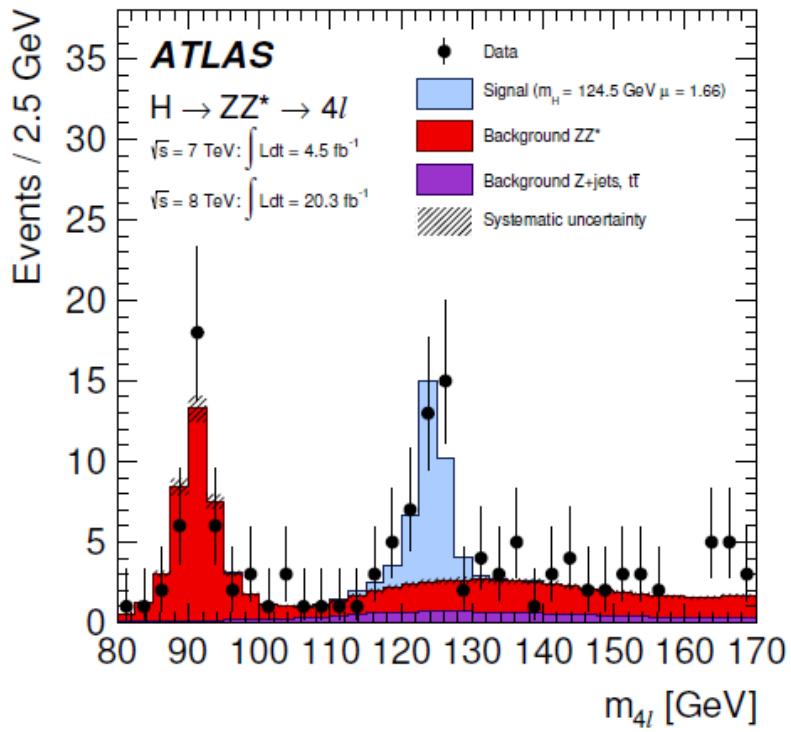


Quantum gravity,
Inflation,
Grand Unification
Right-handed neutrinos

Low energy SUSY,
Non standard Higgs
WIMPS

Large extra dimensions,
Axions and other light
bosons
Cosmological scalar
fields, Chameleons

Direct versus indirect probes

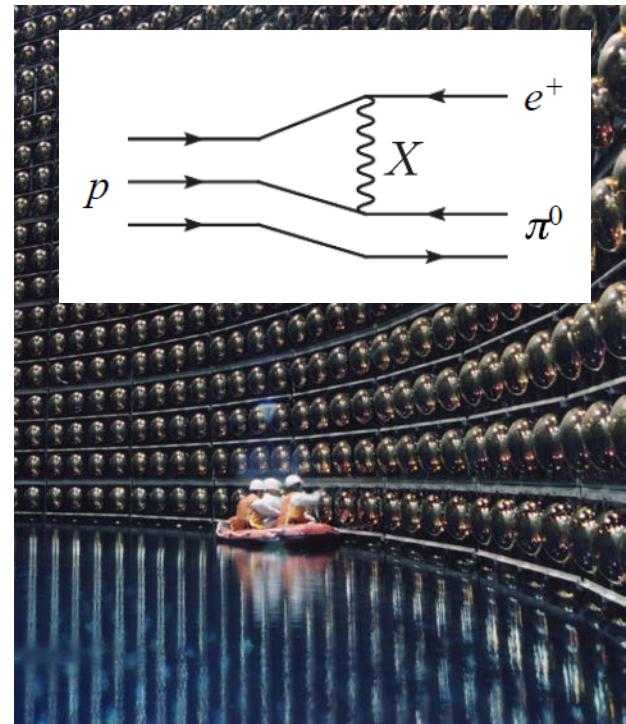


Colliders are direct probes of the electroweak scale

$$m_Z = 91 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\langle \text{higgs} \rangle = 246 \text{ GeV}$$

$$m_h = 125 \text{ GeV}$$

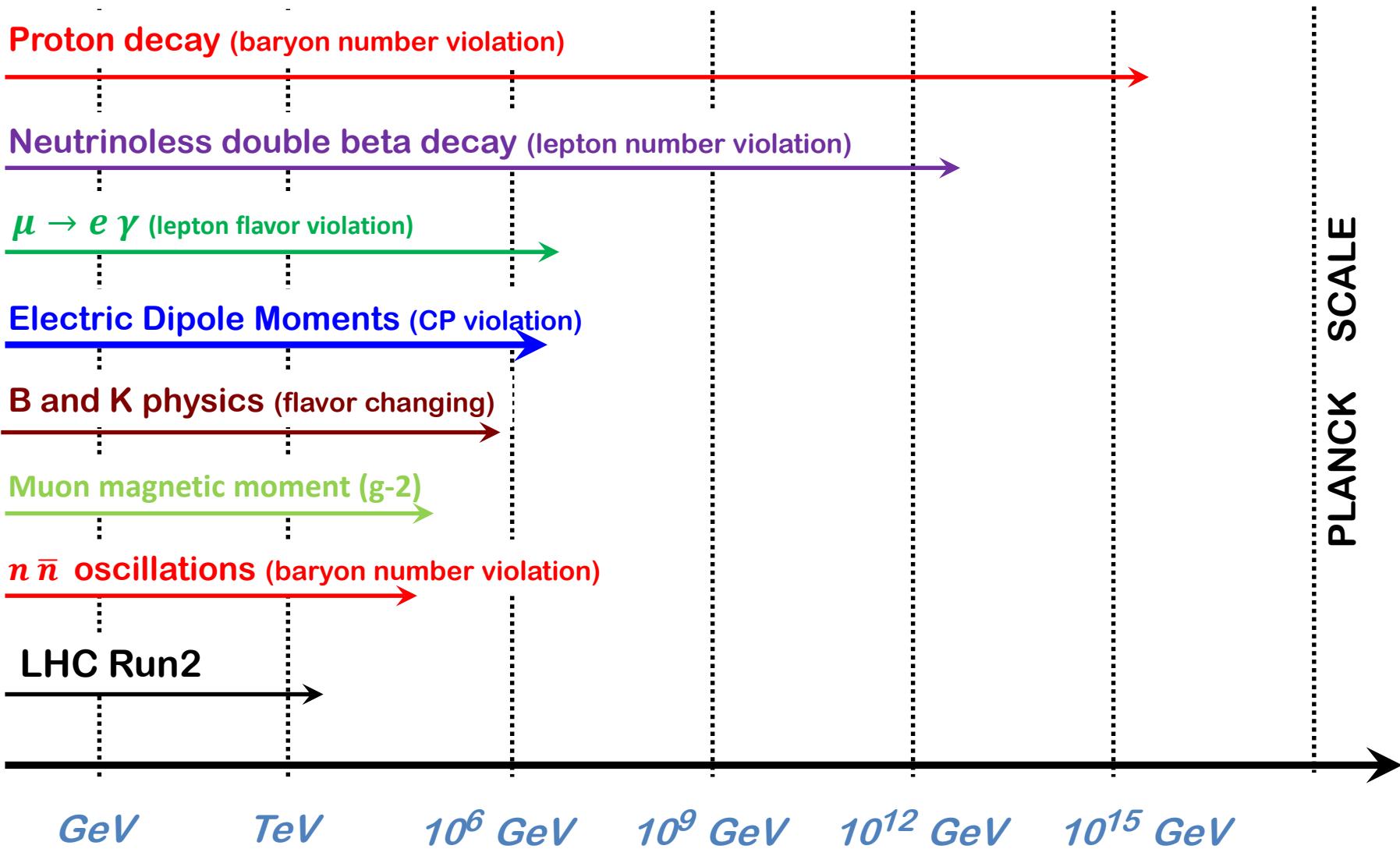


Proton lifetime: an example of an indirect probe.

$$\tau_p \approx \frac{M_X^4}{\alpha^2 m_p^5} > 10^{33} \text{ years}$$

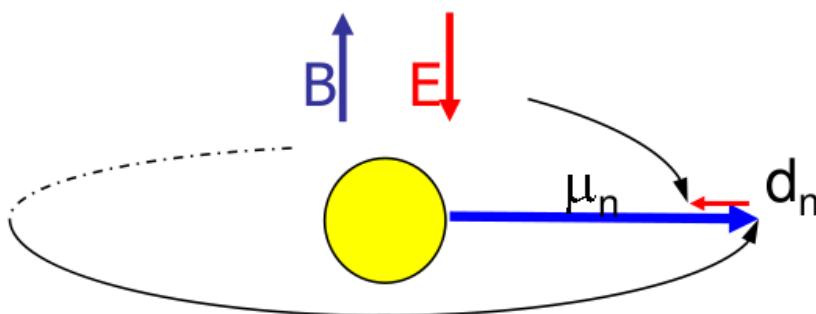
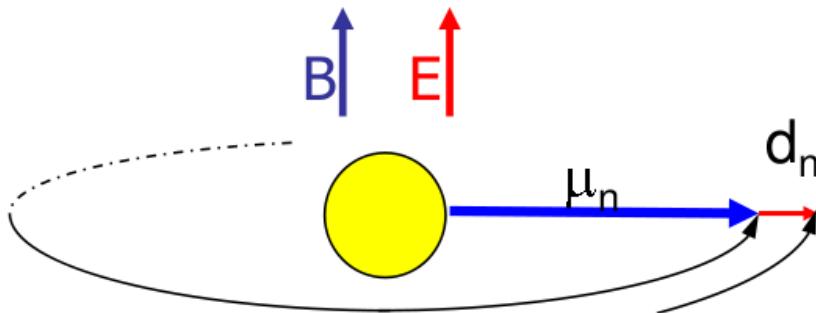
$$M_X > 10^{15} \text{ GeV}$$

High sensitivity experiments to probe new physics WELL beyond the Electroweak scale



Electric dipole moments

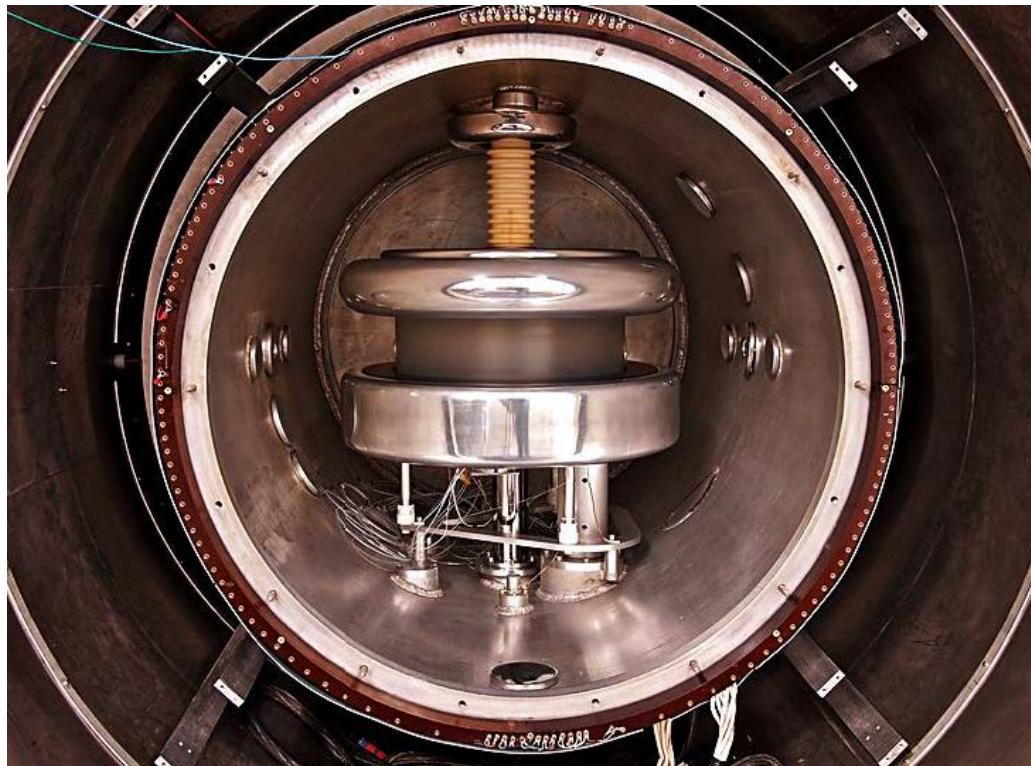
$$\hat{H} = -\mu_n B \hat{\sigma}_z - d_n E \hat{\sigma}_z = \pi \hbar f_L \hat{\sigma}_z$$



$$f_L(\uparrow\uparrow) - f_L(\uparrow\downarrow) = -\frac{2}{\pi\hbar} d_n E$$

A non-zero EDM violates T reversal
(thus violates CP symmetry)

The running nEDM apparatus



Electric field 150 kV / 12 cm

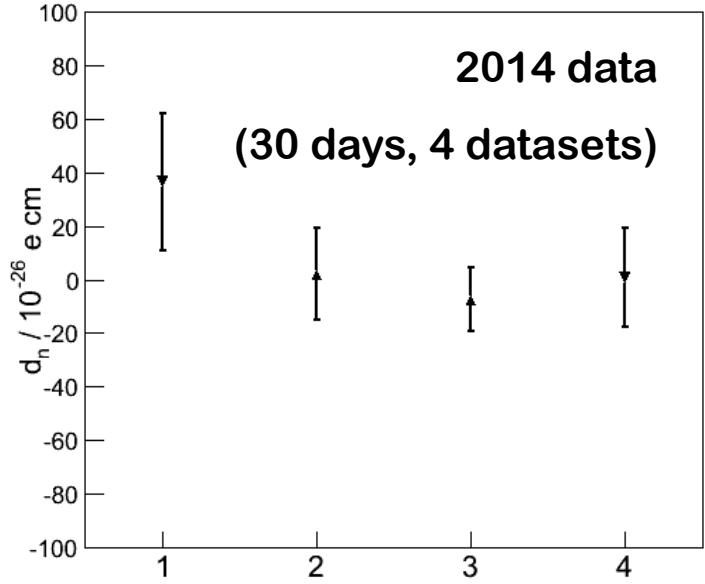
Shielded magnetic environment

$B_0 = 1 \mu\text{T}$ Homogeneity $< 10^{-3}$
Time stability $< 10^{-6}$

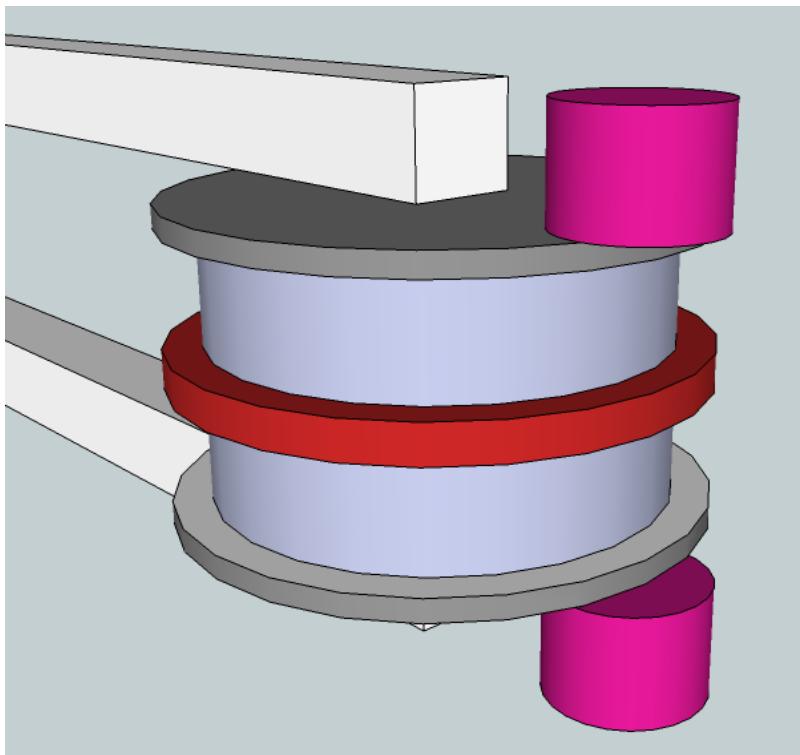
Operated at ILL (2000-2006),
providing the world limit

$$|d_n| < 3 \times 10^{-26} \text{ e cm (90 \% C.L.)}$$

data taking at the PSI UCN
source since 2012



Next, n2EDM



- Two large chambers with opposite E-field
- Hg comagnetometry + external magnetometers (Cs + 3He)
- Bigger and better mumetal magnetic shield

Assembly of the new apparatus in 2018

data taking starts 2020?

Target sensitivity 2×10^{-27} e cm

Neutron antineutron oscillation, the 1986 ILL experiment



Neutrons oscillate freely for 75 m

Annihilation of antineutrons (2 GeV event) detected with a 4pi detector.

Result: $\tau_{n\bar{n}} > 10^8$ s

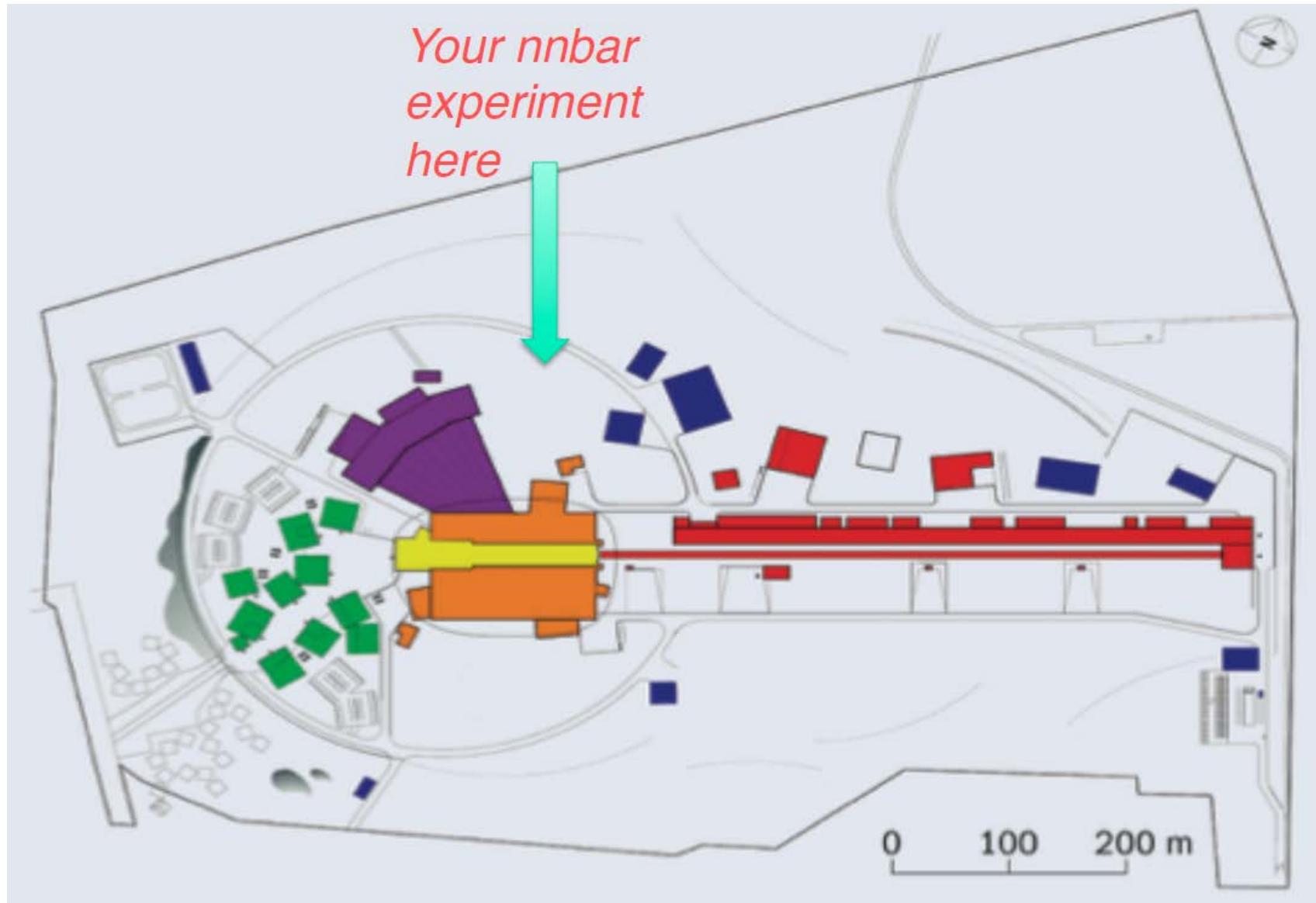
Operator responsible for n nbar

$$O_{\Delta B=2} = \frac{1}{M_{eff}^5} udd\bar{u}\bar{d}$$

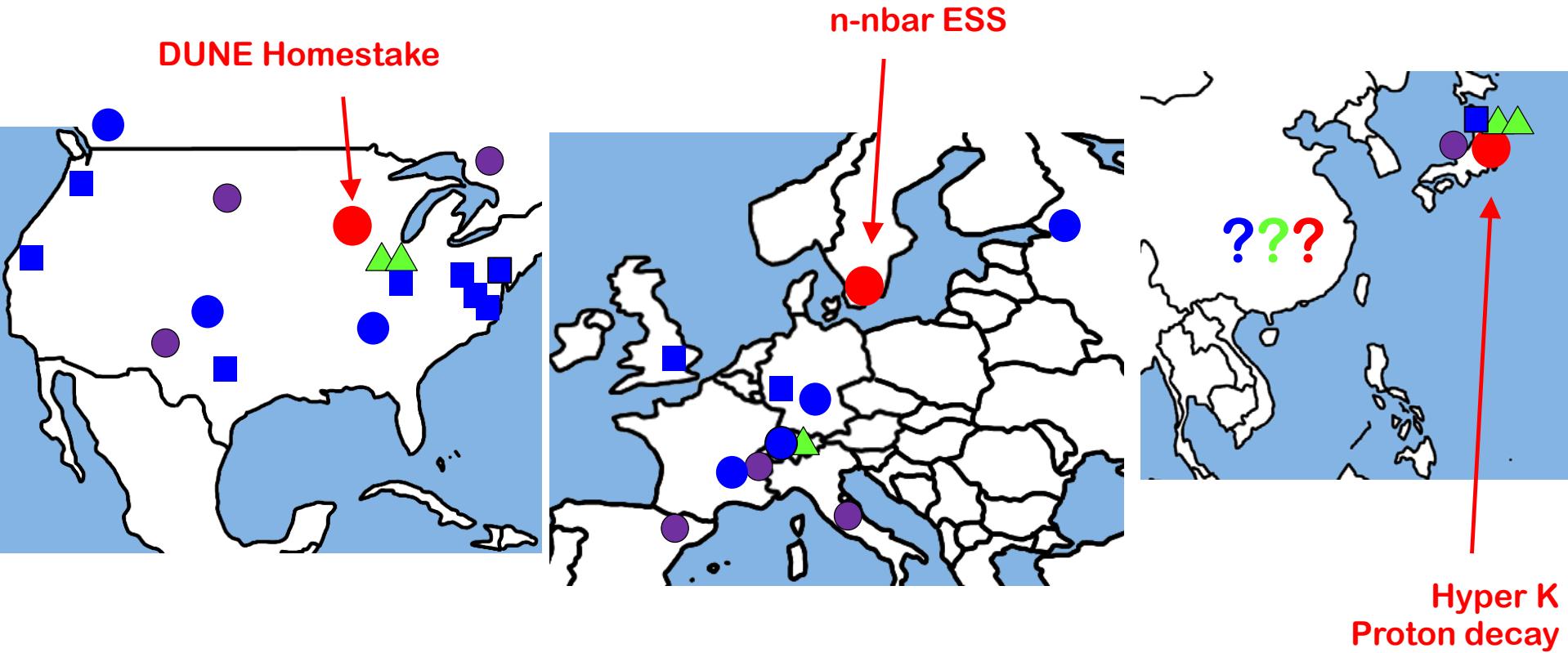
Result: $M_{eff} > 100$ TeV

Notice the M_{eff}^5 suppression

New project at the European Spallation Source (ESS)



Location of ~50 experiments



▲ muons

MEG (PSI), Mu2e (Fermilab), g-2 (Fermilab), COMET (KEK), g-2 (KEK)

● $0\nu\beta\beta$

EXO, SNO+, Kamland, NEXT, GERDA, CUORE, NEMO, MAJORANA

EDMs

● nEDM: PSI, ILL, FRM2, PNPI, SNS, Triumph

■ pEDM & muEDM: BNL, FZJ, FNAL, JPARC

atomEDM: Seattle, Princeton, Yale, Harvard, etc, etc...

Remarques finales

- Des expériences variées, complémentaires du LHC
- L'implication de l'IN2P3 est faible
- Des opportunités, par exemple:
 - Oscillation neutron-antineutron à ESS
 - EDM sur accélérateurs