



# *CNAO: status and perspectives*

Sandro Rossi

Journée d'échange scientifique GDR MI2B - ARCADE  
November 10<sup>th</sup>, 2020

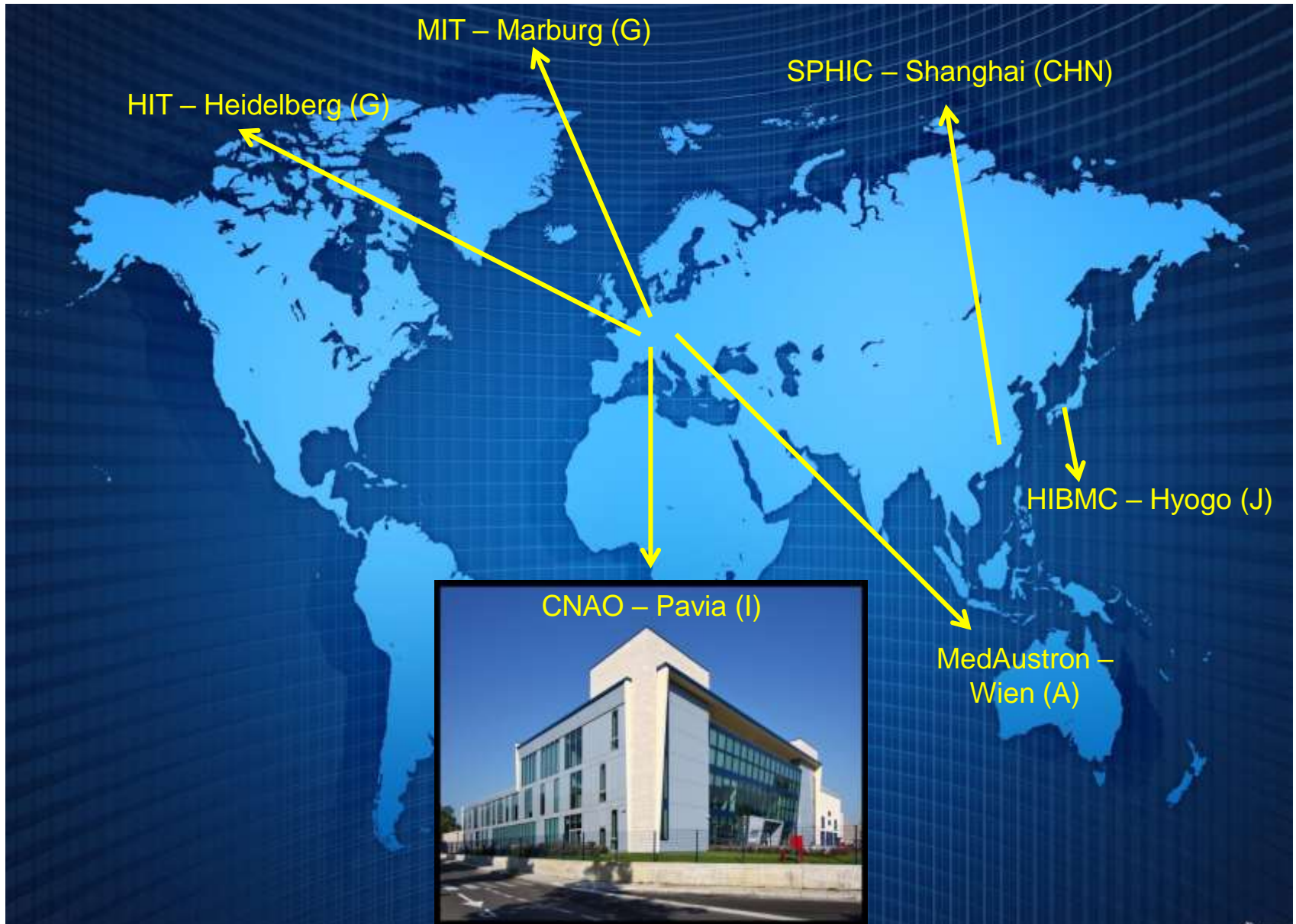
**Not-for-profit private Foundation**

**Created by the Italian Ministry of Health in 2001**

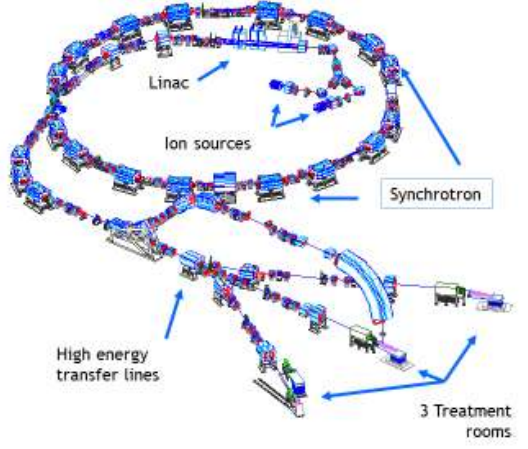
**with the purpose to build and run a hadrontherapy Centre**



# Only 6 multi-particle centres in the World



**Betatron core + e-RF  
collaboration with  
LPSC-Grenoble (J. Collot)**



Sources  
to generate

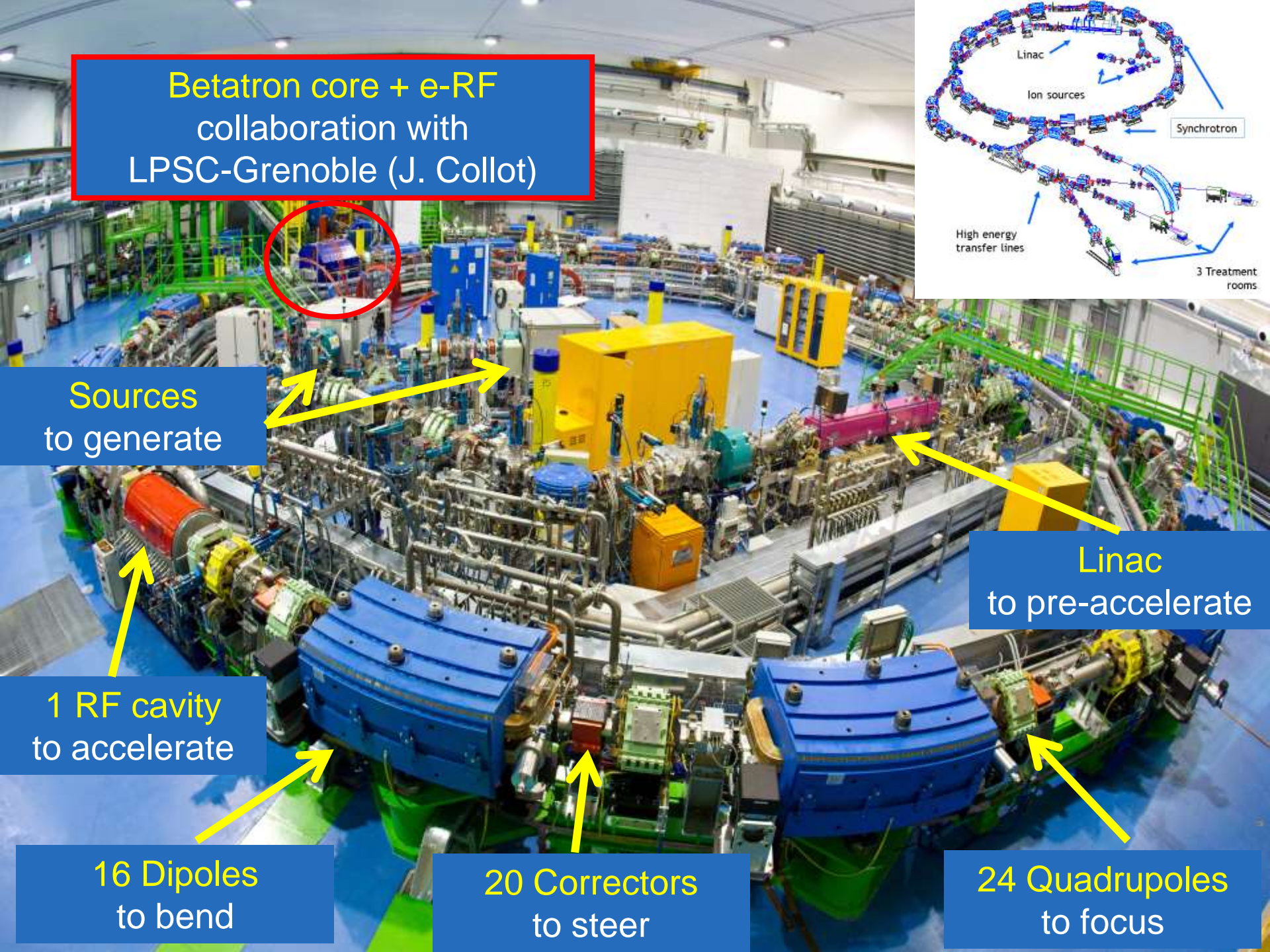
Linac  
to pre-accelerate

1 RF cavity  
to accelerate

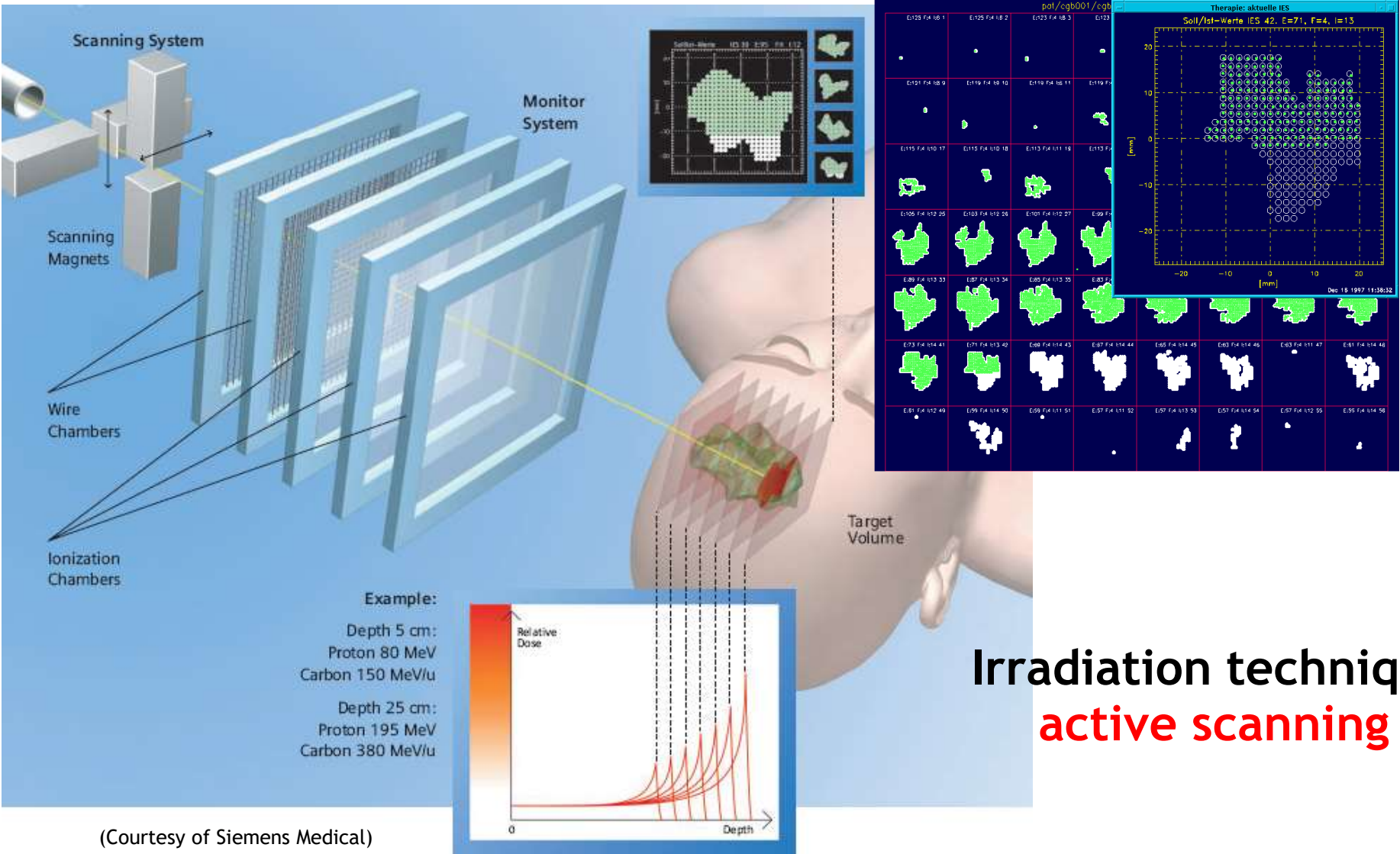
16 Dipoles  
to bend

20 Correctors  
to steer

24 Quadrupoles  
to focus



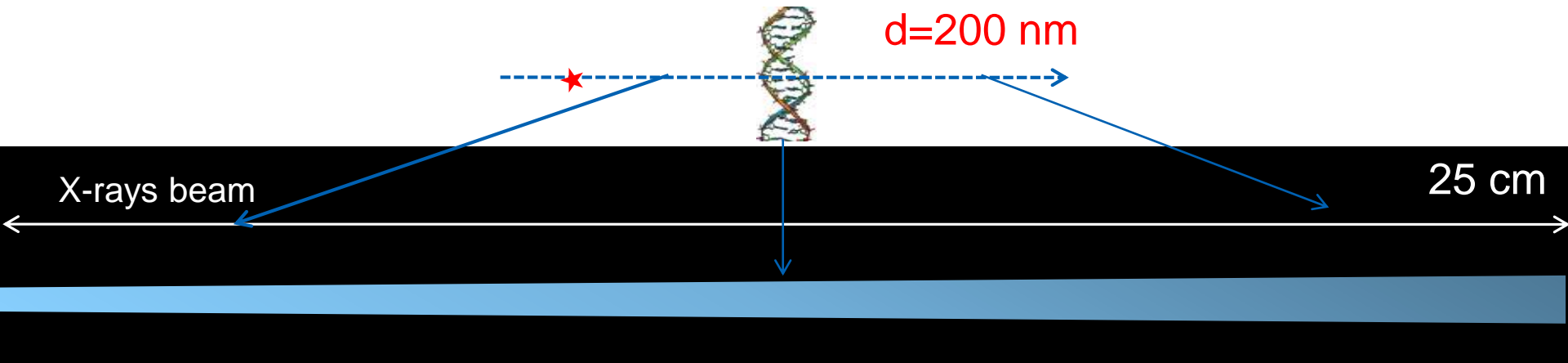
# Hadrontherapy to treat 'difficult' cases: **PRECISION**



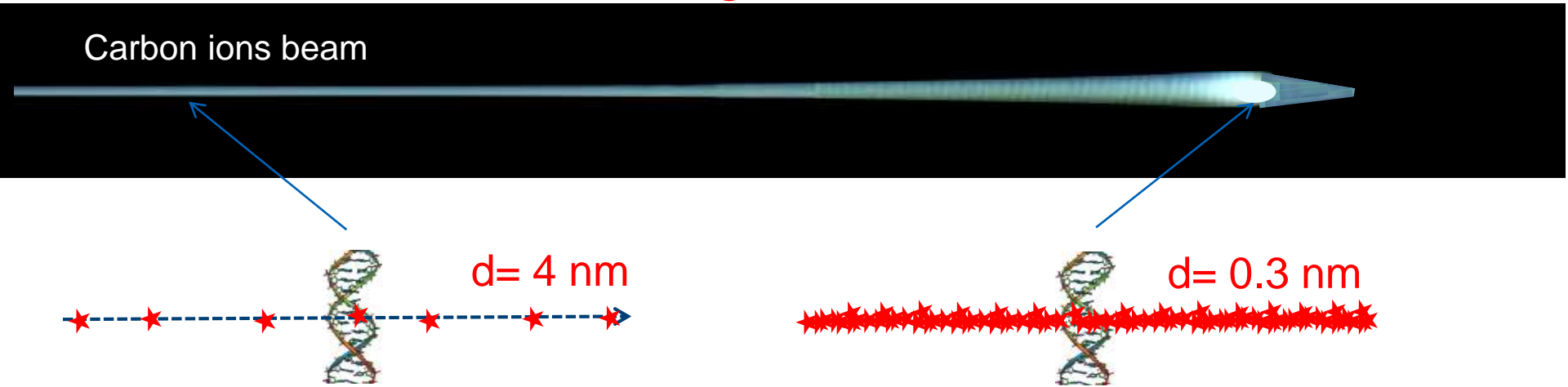
(Courtesy of Siemens Medical)

# Hadrontherapy to treat 'difficult' cases: **EFFICACY**

**X-rays: sparse damage and indirect effects**

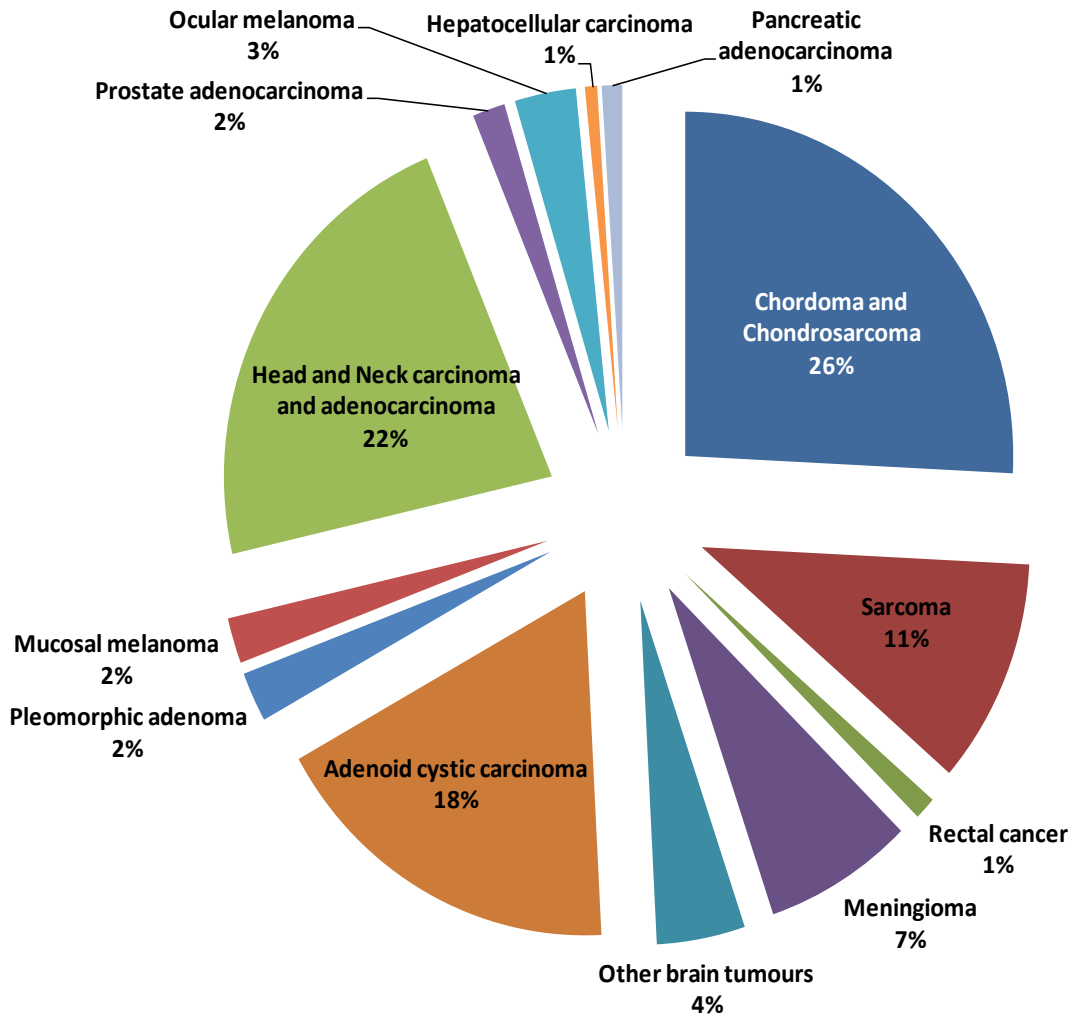


**Carbon ions: clustered damage on tumour and direct effect**

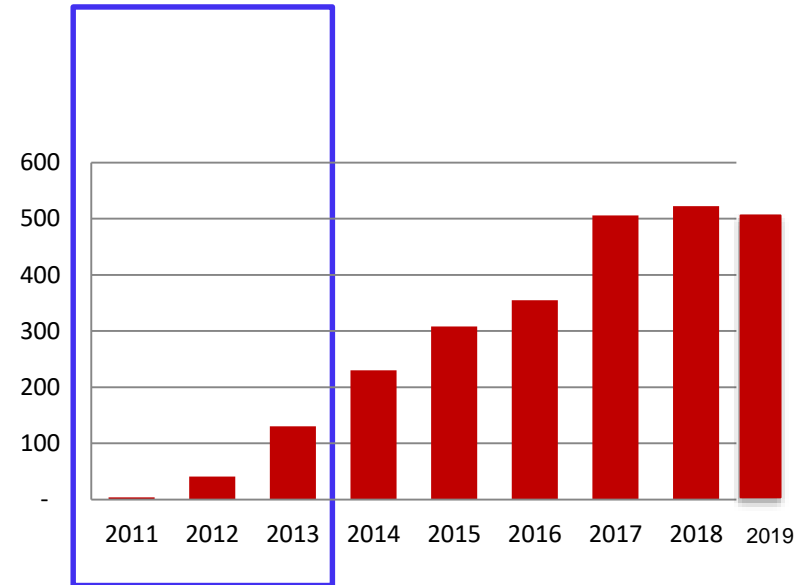


# CNAO: 3100 patients treated

57% carbon ions - 43% protons



## CE marking trials

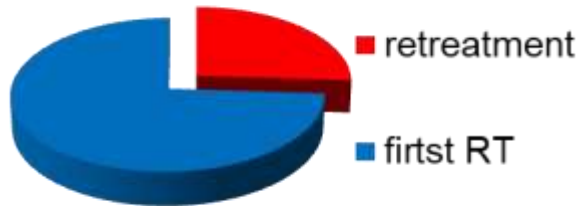


Patients per year

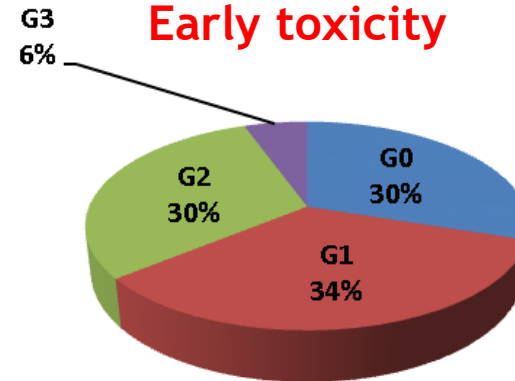
**Protocol PHRC Etoile-Ulice (J. Balosso)** – Phase III Randomized study comparing the carbon ion with conventional radiation, including proton, therapy for the treatment of radioresistant, inoperable tumours (250 pts, 125+125, 38 pts enrolled)

# Treatments: efficacy + reduced toxicity

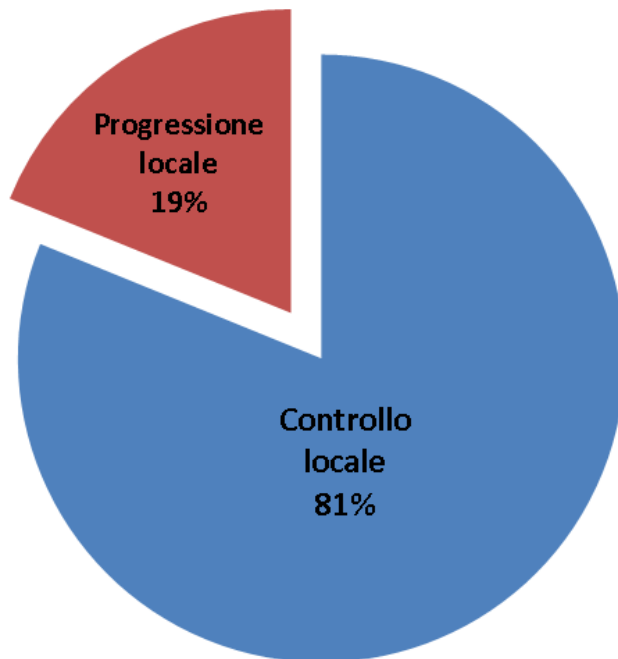
## 26% re-treatment



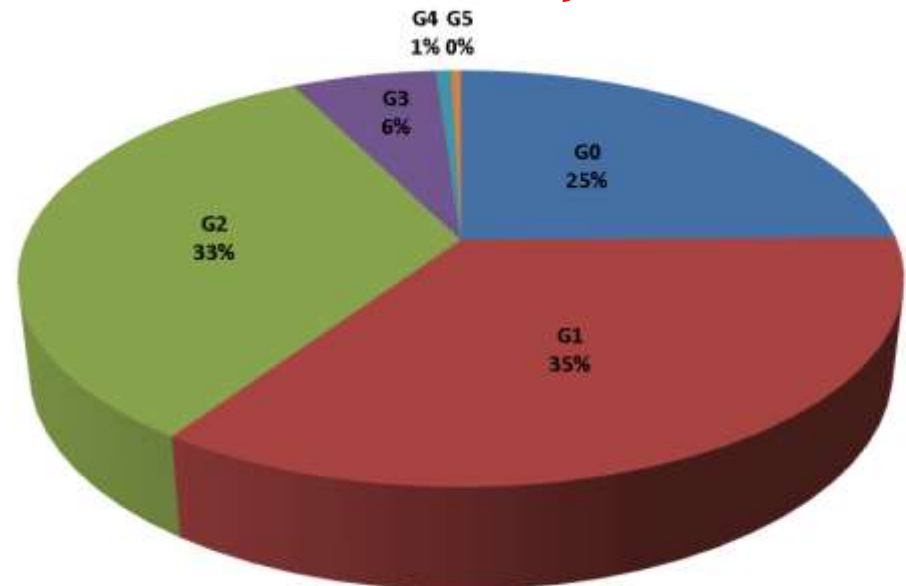
## Early toxicity



## Undistinguished local control



## Late toxicity



# Non oncological application: **ventricular arrhythmia**



*In press on:*  
**European Journal of Heart Failure**

## **Non-invasive Proton Radiotherapy for Refractory Ventricular Tachycardia in advanced heart failure: first in-man case.**

Veronica Dusi<sup>1,2</sup>, MD, PhD; Viviana Vitolo<sup>5</sup>, MD; Laura Frigerio<sup>1,3</sup>, MD; Rossana Totaro<sup>1,3</sup>, MD; Adele Valentini<sup>4</sup>, MD; Amelia Barcellini<sup>5</sup>, MD; Alfredo Mirandola<sup>5</sup>, PhD; Giovanni Battista Perego<sup>6</sup>, MD; Michela Coccia<sup>3</sup>, MD, Alessandra Greco<sup>3</sup>, MD, Stefano Ghio<sup>3</sup>, MD, Massimiliano Gnecci<sup>1,2</sup>, MD, PhD; Luigi Oltrona Visconti<sup>3</sup>, MD, Roberto Rordorf<sup>1,3</sup> MD.

<sup>1</sup> Cardiac Intensive Care Unit, Arrhythmia and Electrophysiology and Experimental Cardiology, Fondazione IRCCS Policlinico San Matteo, Pavia, Italy

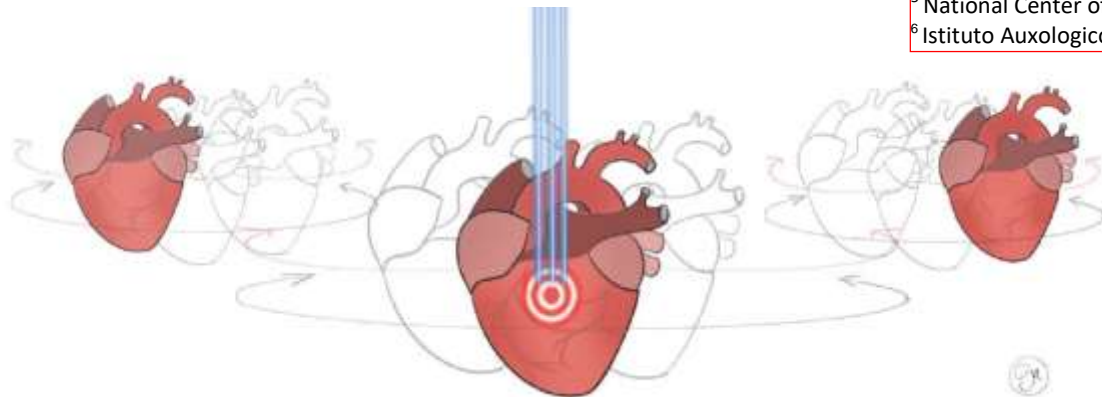
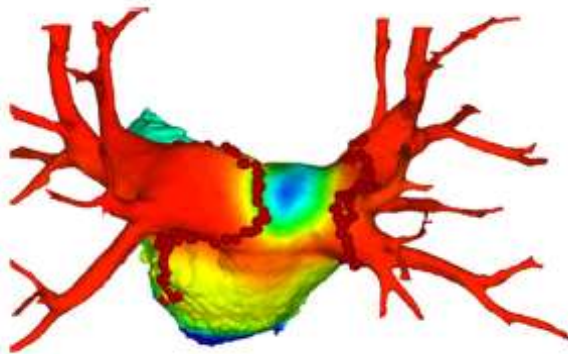
<sup>2</sup> Department of Molecular Medicine, Section of Cardiology, University of Pavia, Pavia, Italy

<sup>3</sup> Department of Cardiology, IRCCS Fondazione Policlinico S. Matteo, Pavia, Italy

<sup>4</sup> Department of Radiology, IRCCS Fondazione Policlinico S. Matteo, Pavia, Italy

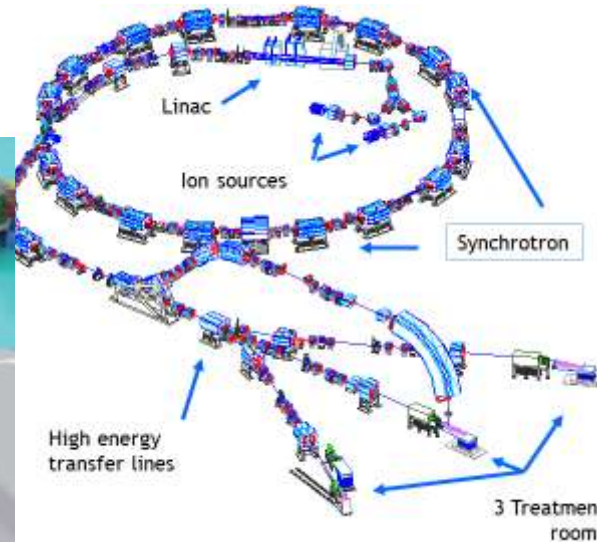
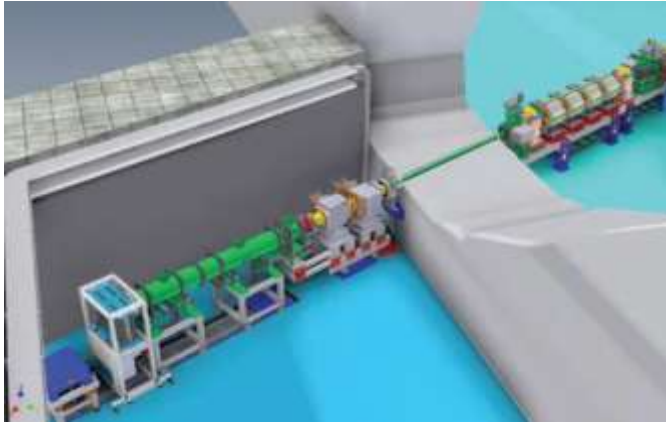
<sup>5</sup> National Center of Oncological Hadrontherapy (Fondazione CNAO), Pavia, Italy.

<sup>6</sup> Istituto Auxologico Italiano, Ospedale San Luca, Milan, Italy.



# New Research Room

Realized in collaboration with INFN



Animal house and other facilities at Univ. of Pavia (500 m away)



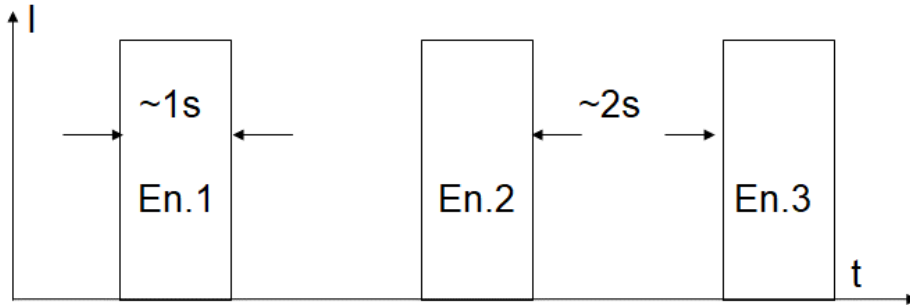
## ***Research Facility@CNAO:***

***Biomedical research facility available for national and international research groups.***

***Ready to discuss access strategy and management***

# Beam structure

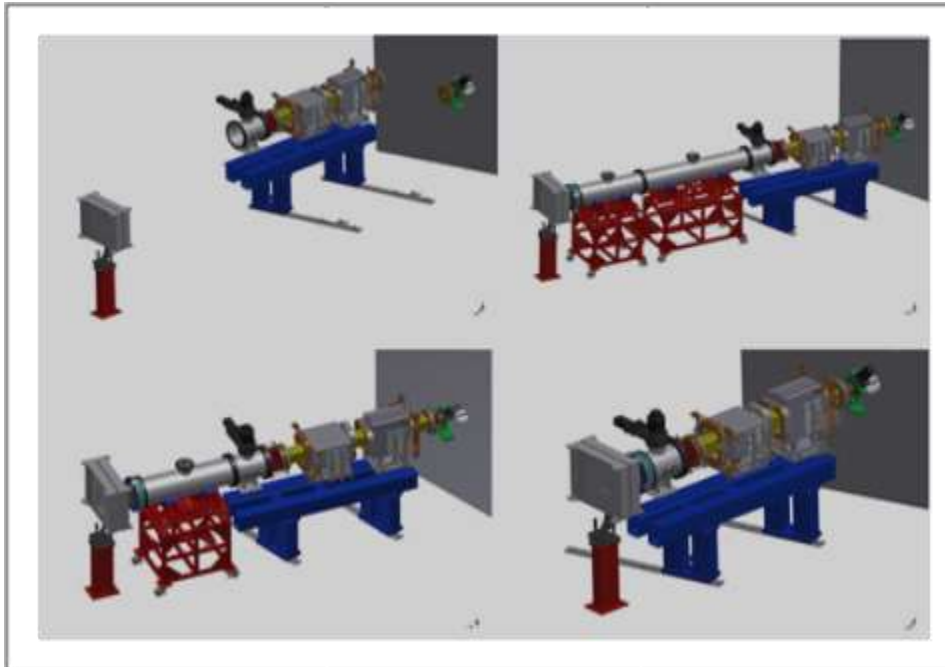
- Protons
- 60-250 MeV
- $10^8 - 10^{10}$  p/spill
- Carbon
- 120-400 MeV/u
- $4 \times 10^6 - 4 \times 10^8$  C/spill



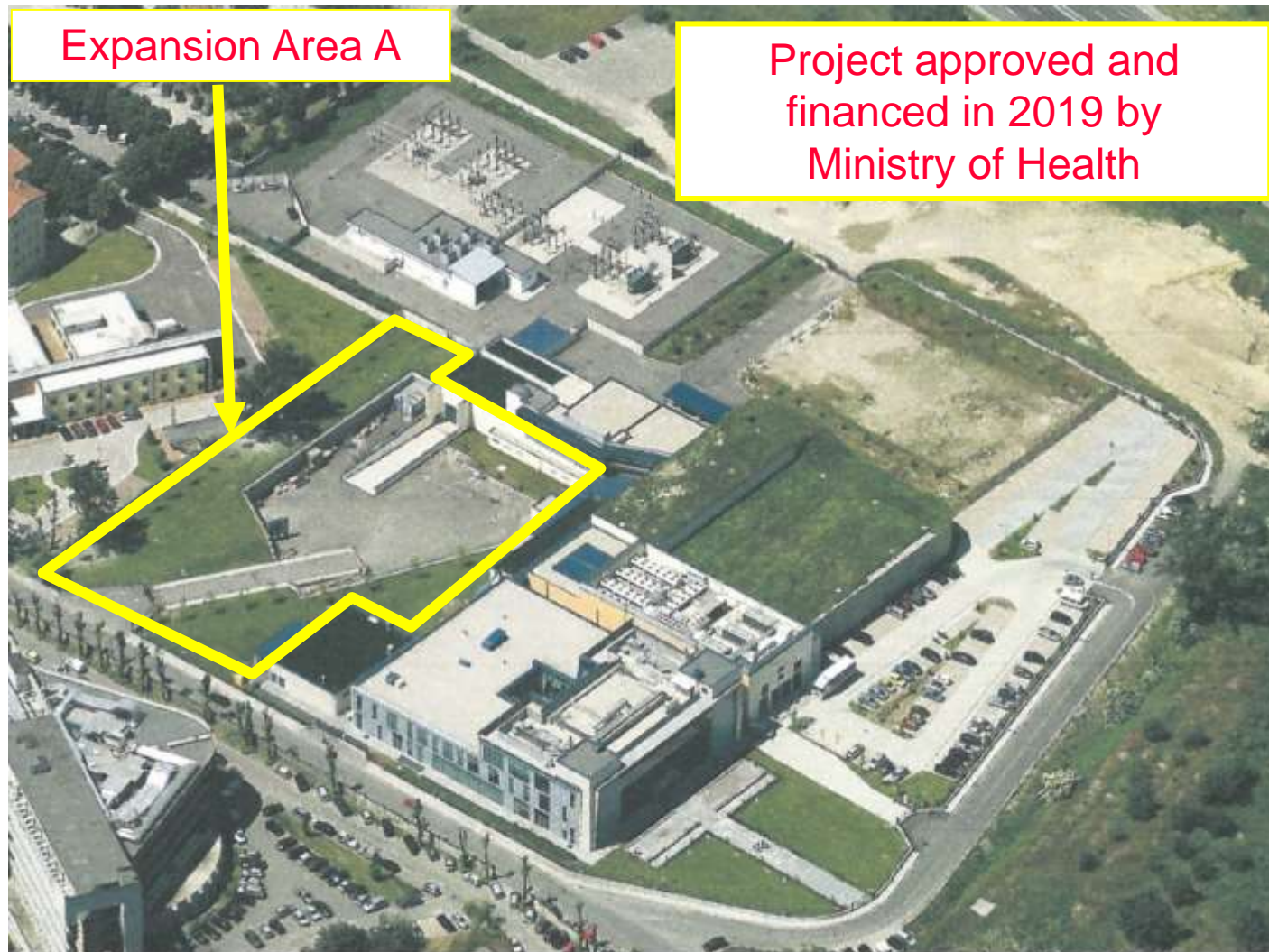
Microstructure at many frequencies ( $\sim 100$  Hz,  $\sim 10$  kHz,  $\sim 1$  MHz)

**New source coming up**

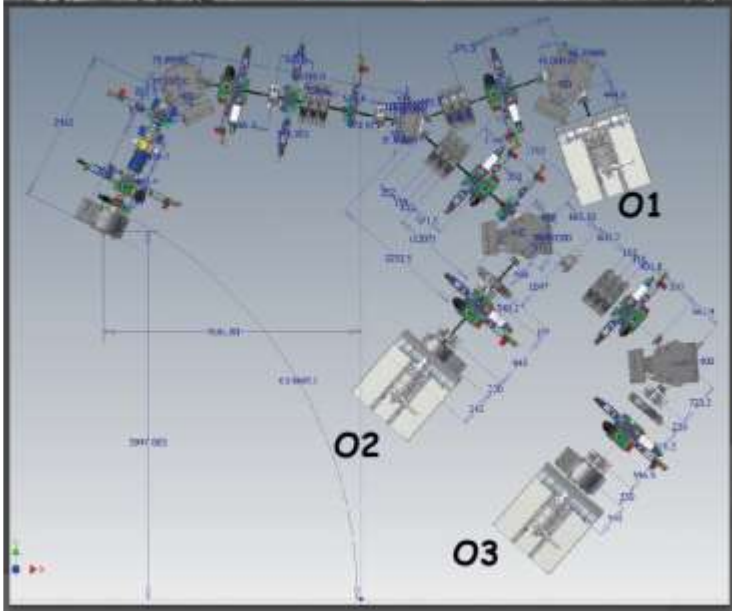
**Multiple-isocentres research stations (different field sizes and equipment dimensions)**



# Expansion project: to keep CNAO at cutting edge of the technology



# Third source: **new ion species**



## Collaboration CNAO-INFN-HiFuture

A facility **I**nnovativa di irraggiamento con **S**orgente per **I**oni per **R**icerca e studi di radiation hardness con applicazioni **I**ndus**T**riali e cliniche **I**NS**P**IRIT - ID 1161908

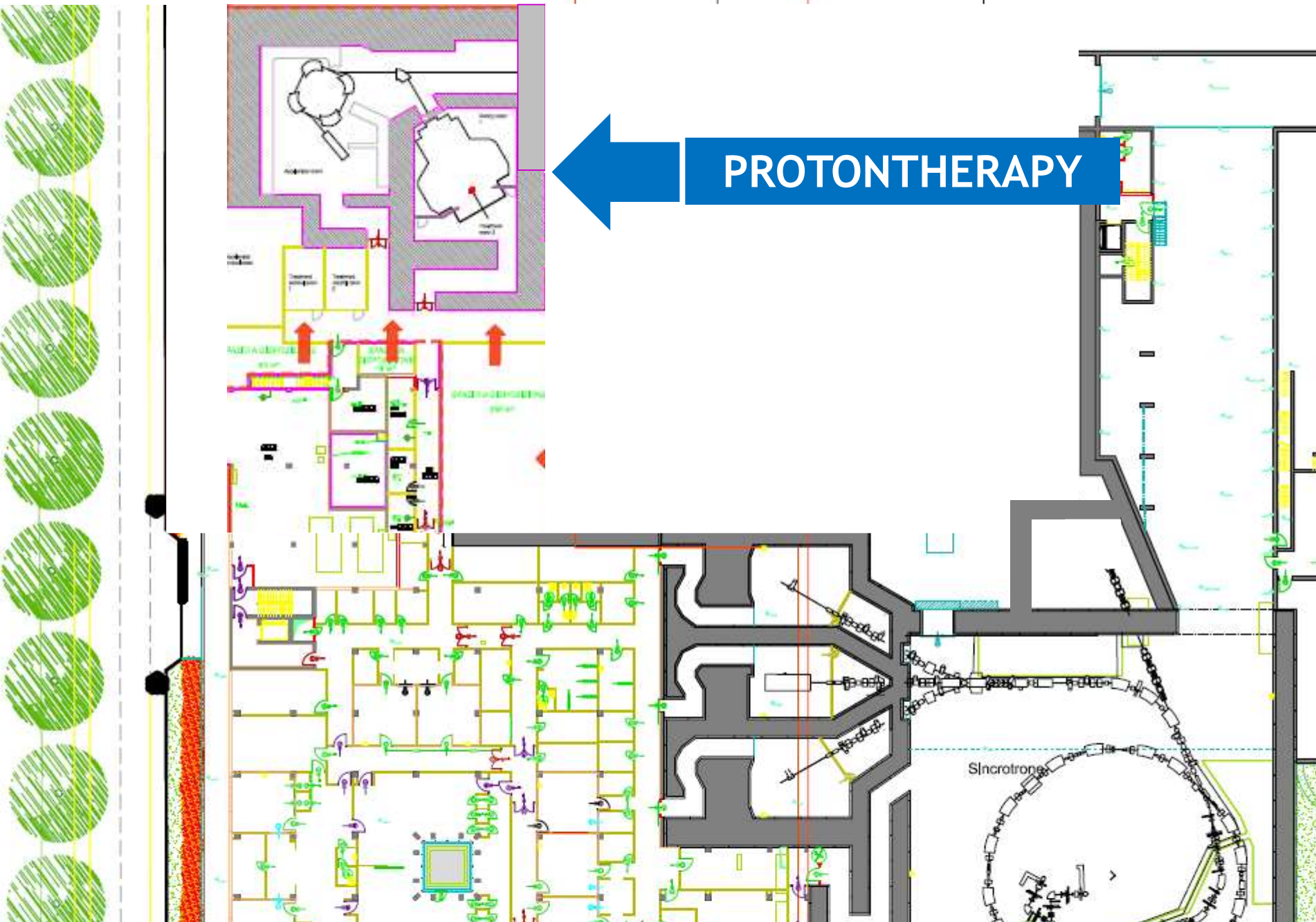
Call HUB ricerca e Innovazione - EU/Regional funds

## Expected currents

Ion beam production (eμA)

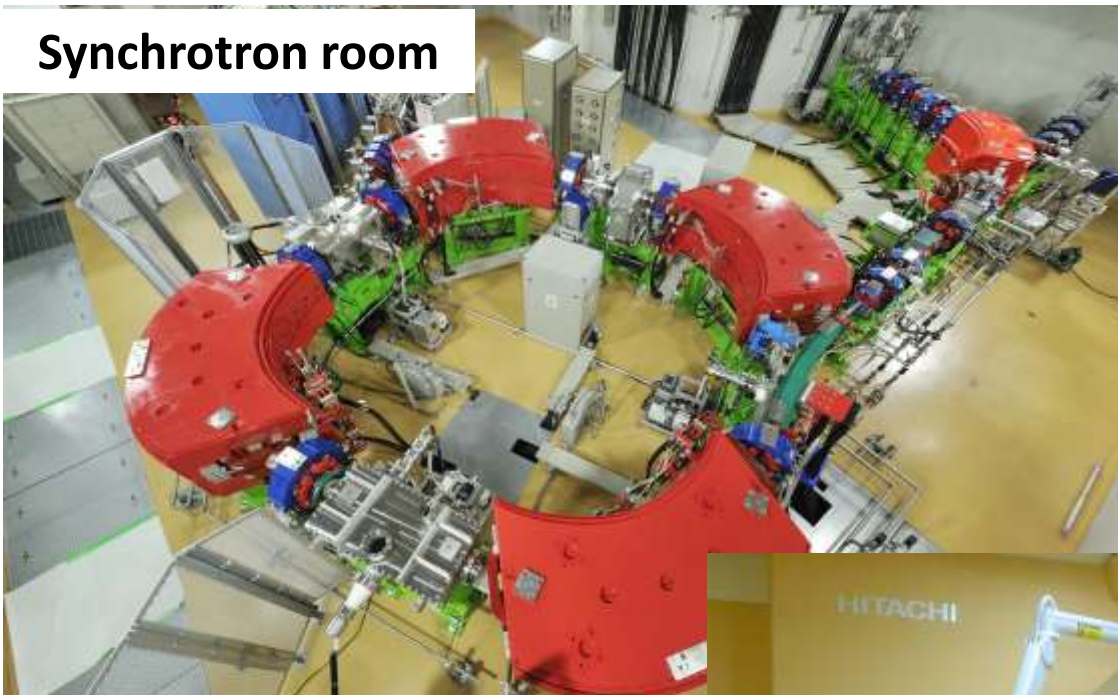
Ion	Supernanogan (14 GHz)	AISHa (18 GHz + TFH)
H <sup>+</sup>	2000	4000
H <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup>	1200	2000
H <sub>3</sub> <sup>+</sup>	1000	1500
<sup>3</sup> He <sup>+</sup>	800	2000
<sup>12</sup> C <sup>4+</sup>	250	800
<sup>6</sup> Li <sup>2+</sup> - <sup>7</sup> Li <sup>2+</sup>	//	800
<sup>10</sup> B <sup>3+</sup> - <sup>11</sup> B <sup>3+</sup>	//	600
<sup>18</sup> O <sup>6+</sup>	400	1000
<sup>21</sup> Ne <sup>7+</sup>	120	500
<sup>36</sup> Ar <sup>12+</sup>	20	150

# Expansion Area A



# New single-room for protons

Synchrotron room



Contract signed with Hitachi:  
December 5<sup>th</sup>, 2019

**Operational 2023**

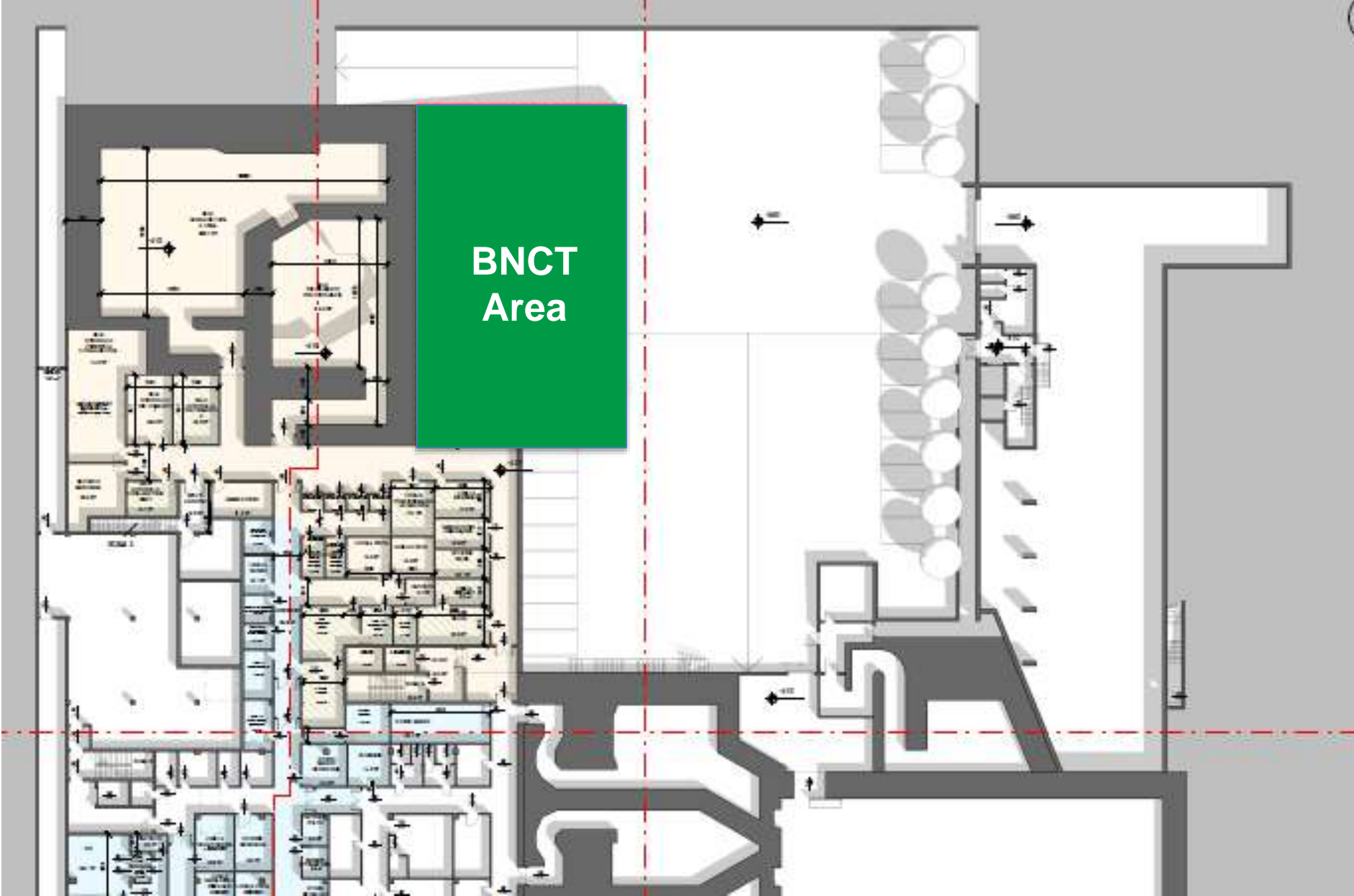


**360° isocentric gantry  
(Field size: 30x40 cm<sup>2</sup>)**

Treatment room



# Expansion Area A: integrating BNCT

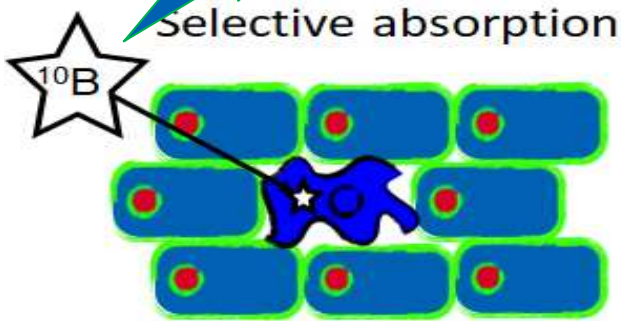


# BNCT: Boron Neutron Capture Therapy

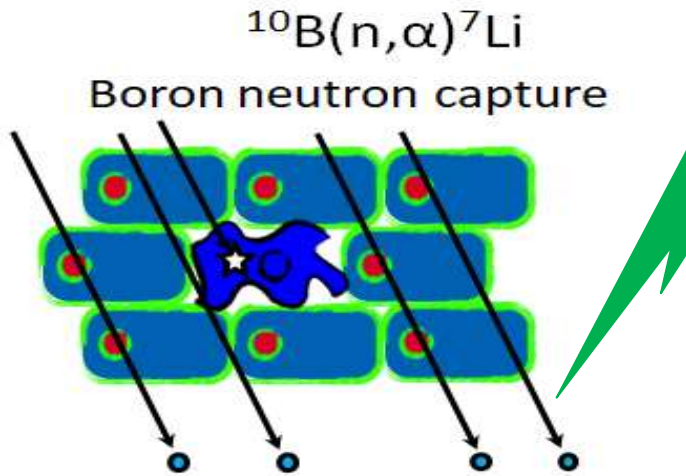
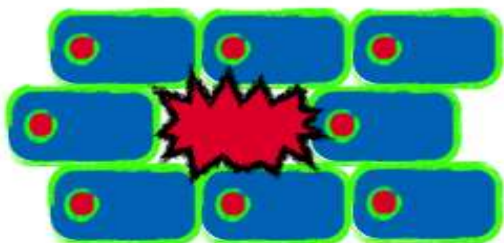
## 2-steps research approach for metastasized tumours

Boronated drug that selectively reaches the tumour cells and avoids the healthy tissues

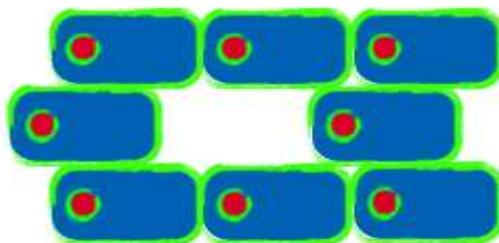
Accelerator driven neutron production



Local energy deposition



Sparing healthy tissues



# BNCT: tandem accelerator

Collaboration agreement signed  
September 2020

**Operational 2023**



Proton energy 2.5 MeV  
Intensity 10-15 mA  
p-Li reaction

alpha  $\alpha$  beam™

tae LIFE SCIENCES

# HITRIplus PARTICIPANTS

22 Institutes

(4 CIRT centres, 10 research institutions, 5 universities, 3 SMEs)

14 European Countries

Participant No *	Participant organisation name	Country
1 (Coordinator)	Fondazione Centro Nazionale di Adroterapia Oncologica (CNAO)	IT
2	Bevatech GmbH (BEVA)	DE
3	Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives (CEA)	FR
4	European Organisation for Nuclear Research (CERN)	IEIO
5	Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas, Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT)	ES
6	Cosylab Laboratorij za kontrolne sisteme dd (CSL)	SI
7	GSI Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung GmbH (GSI)	DE
8	Universitätsklinikum Heidelberg (UKHD/HIT)	DE
9	Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare (INFN)	IT
10	EBG MedAustron GmbH (MEDA)	AT
11	Marburger Ionenstrahl-Therapie Betreibergesellschaft mbH (MIT)	DE
12	Paul Scherrer Institut (PSI)	CH
13	South East European International Institute for Sustainable Technologies (SEEIIST)	CH
14	Universita ta Malta (UM)	MT
15	Philipps-University Marburg (UMR)	DE
16	Uppsala University (UU)	SE
17	Wigner Research Centre for Physics (Wigner RCP)	HU
18	Riga Technical University (RTU)	LV

Third party participation linked to SEEIIST		
Participant No *	Participant organisation name	Country
19	Ss, Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, Republic of North Macedonia (UKIM)	MK
20	Clinical Centre of Montenegro (CMSM)	ME
21	Sentronis a.d. (SEN)	RS
22	Jožef Stefan Institute (IJS)	SI





# WP1: Management



**WP2: Networking and Communication, Dissemination and Outreach**



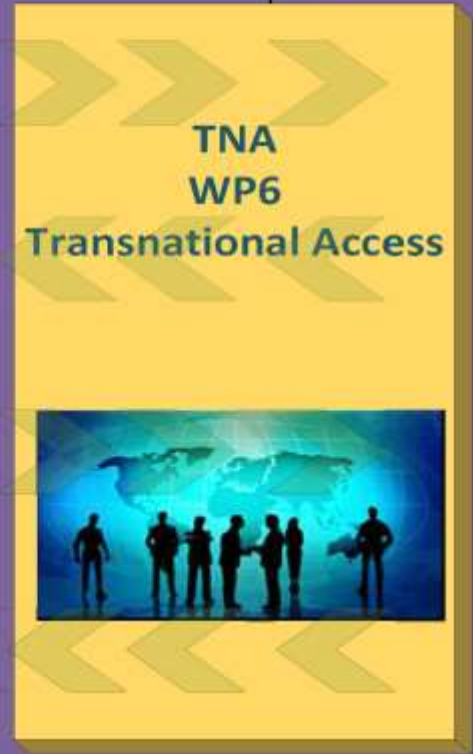
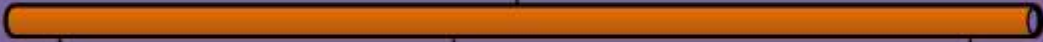
**WP3: Clinical networking**



**WP4: Innovation, technology transfer, industry relation**



**WP5: Education and Training**



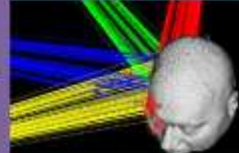
**WP7: Advanced accelerator and gantry design**



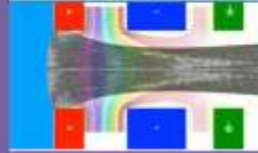
**WP8: Superconducting magnets design**



**WP9: Advanced beam delivery**



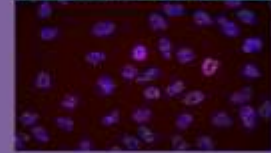
**WP10: Multiple energy extraction system**



**WP11: Controls and safety**

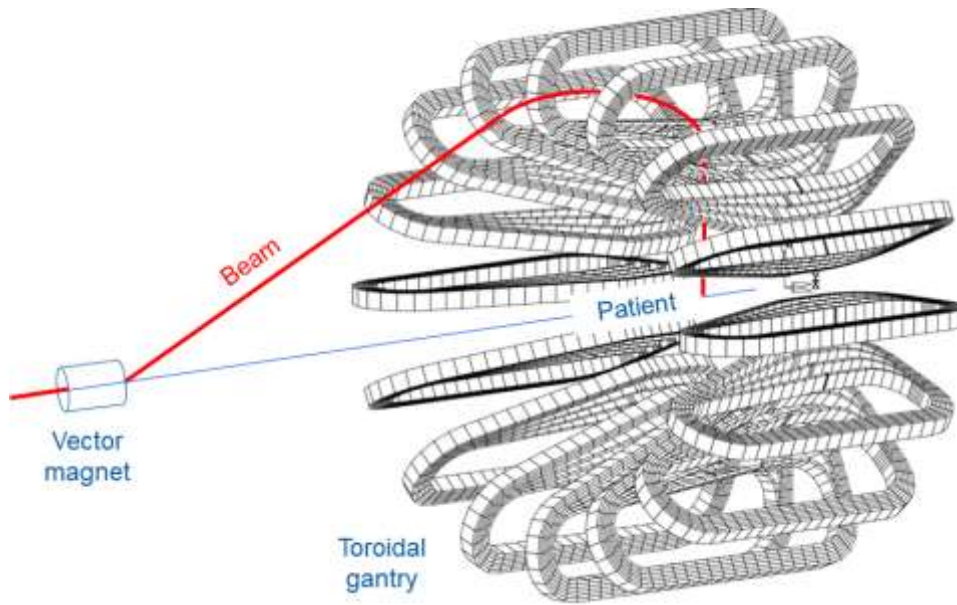


**WP12: Radiobiology and quality assurance**

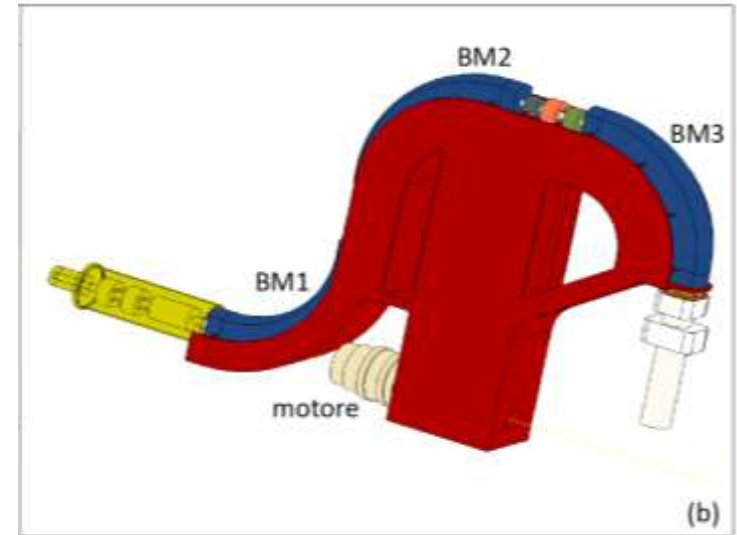
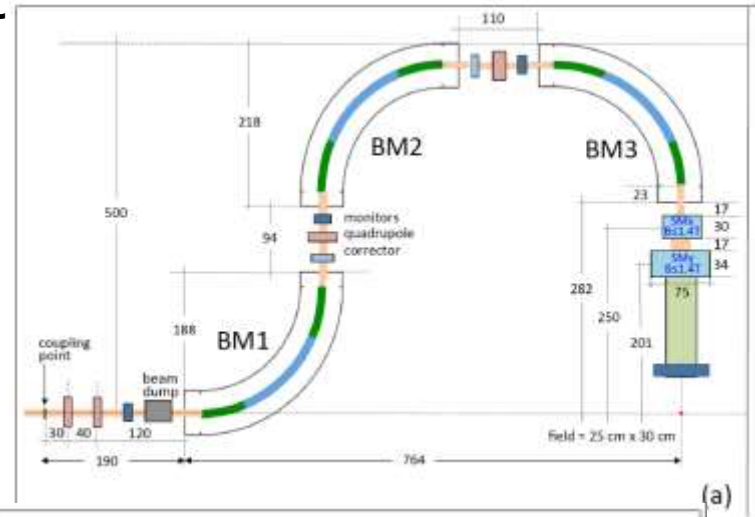


# R&D: carbon ions gantry

Collaboration CNAO-INFN-CERN-MedAustron  
under discussion: start 2021, 3 years project



Toroidal magnet SC design (L. Bottura/CERN)



TERA-CERN-LBNL (SC canted cosine theta)



# Thank you

*"Real progress happens only when advantages of a new technology become available to everybody"*  
H. Ford