



Modifications of high- p_T di-hadron correlations for identified triggers

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for the STAR collaboration



Outline

- Motivation: Hadronization in QGP
 - High- p_T hadrons, particle ratios, collective effects
- Implications for correlation studies
 - Flavor-dependence of jet modifications,
 - Dilution effects
- Di-hadron correlations with identified triggers
- Summary and outlook



Hadronization

- Of many aspects of collision evolution is the least known

- High p_T -- assume factorization holds

$\text{PDF} \times \text{pQCD} \times \text{FF}$

← Seems OK

In HI – add jet quenching on top

← Seems not OK
for PID

- Intermediate p_T -- rise of recombination

- Soft sector

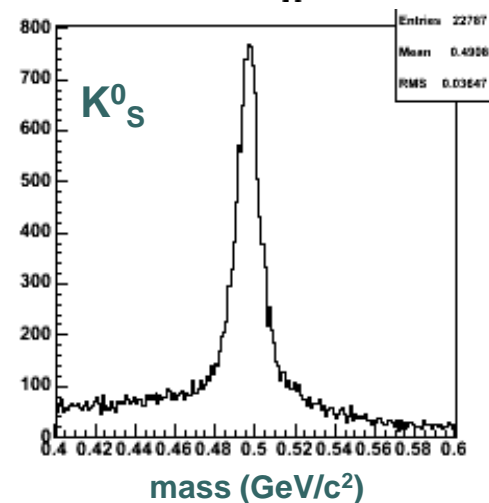
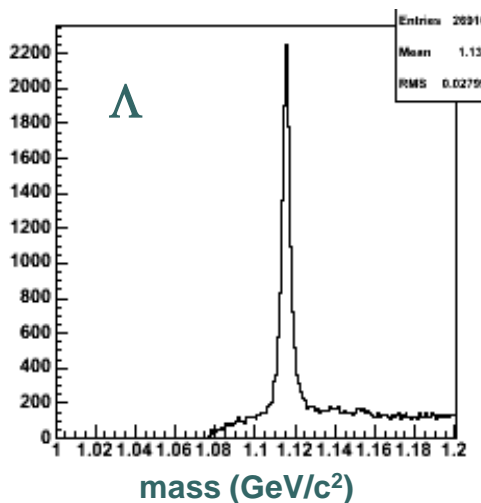
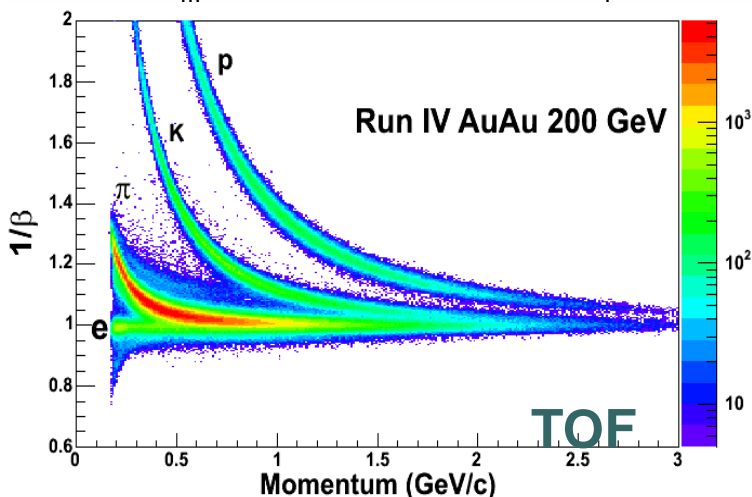
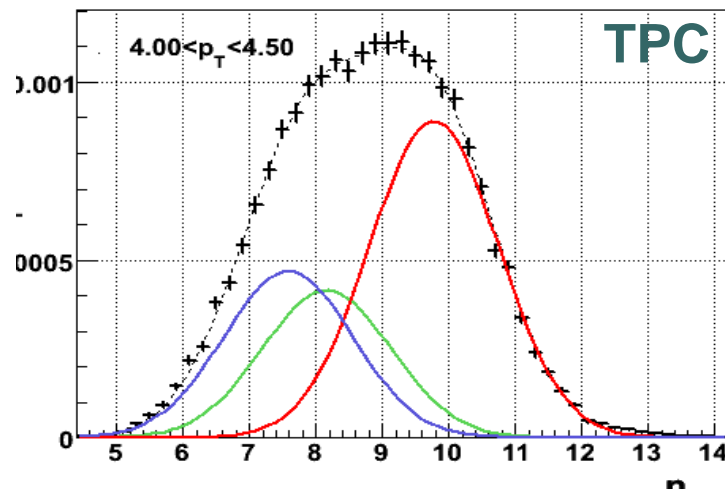
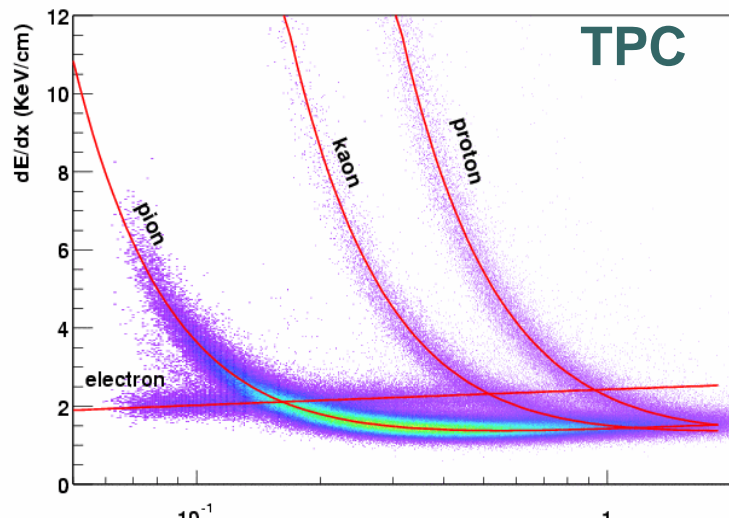
← Not part of this talk

“Statistical” hadronization + Hydro



Particle identification in STAR

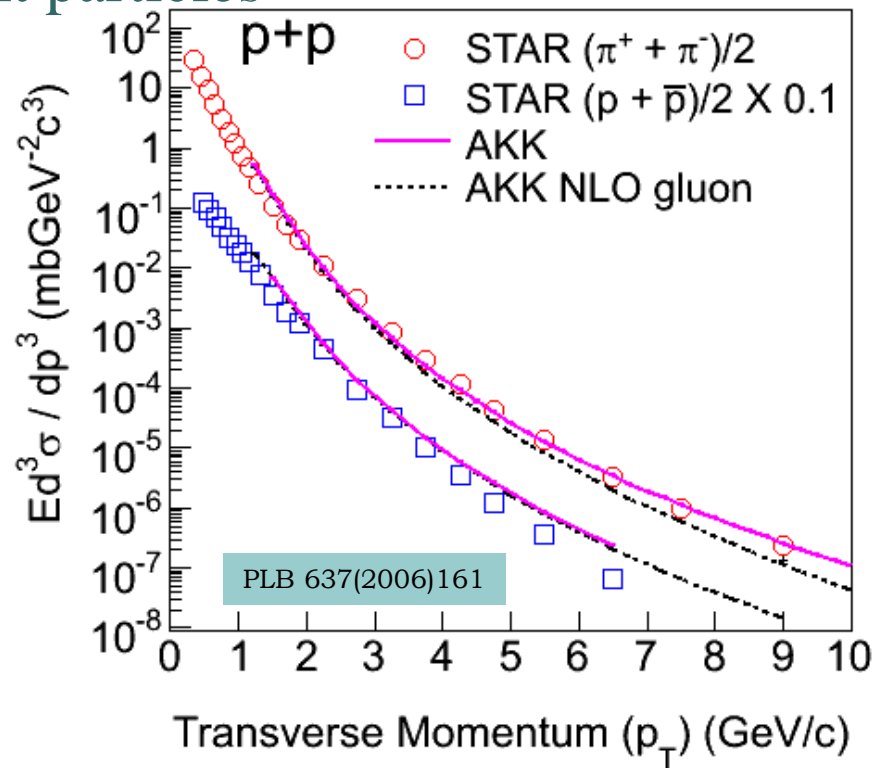
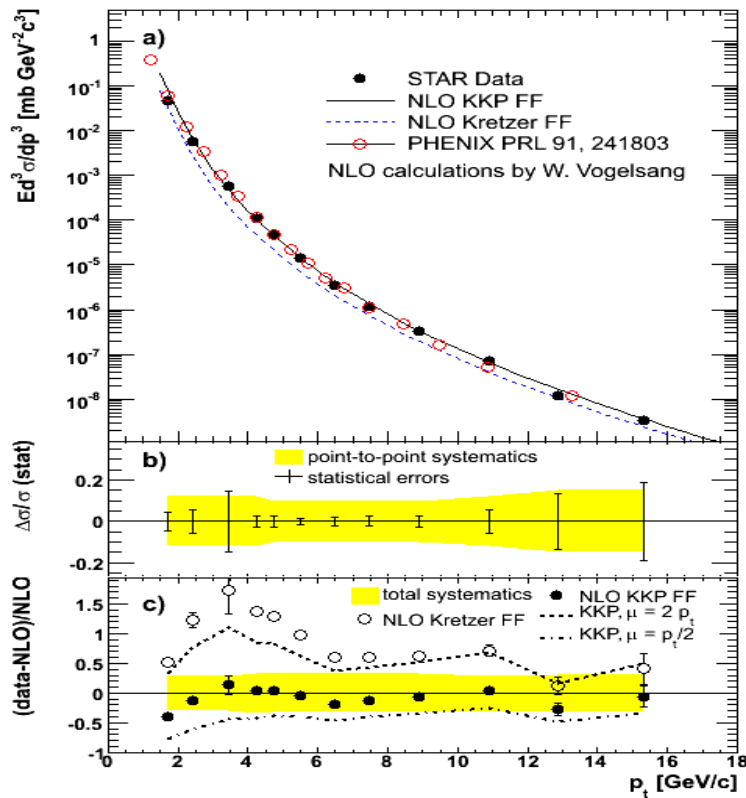
dE/dx Vs. P





High p_T

pp Reference – success of pQCD description depends on FF details
–different for different particles

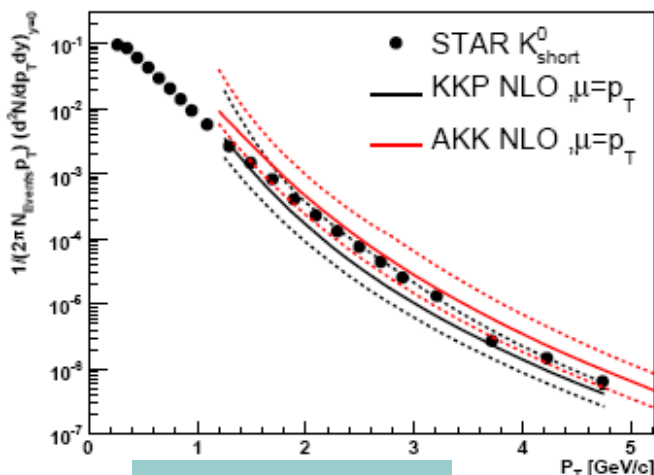


AKK:(Albino-Kniehl-Kramer)NP B725,181(2005)

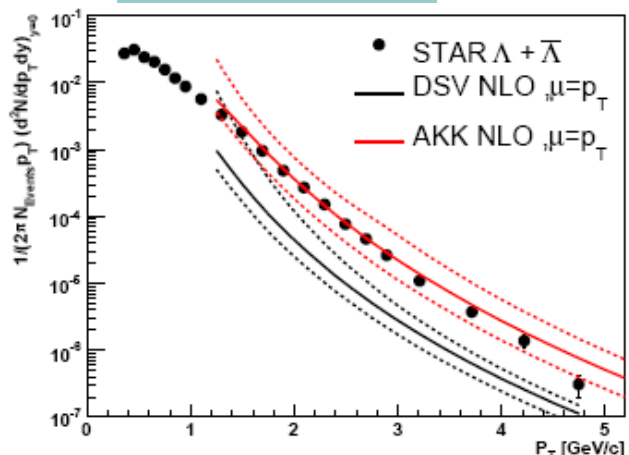


pQCD for the strange sector

mid-rapidity

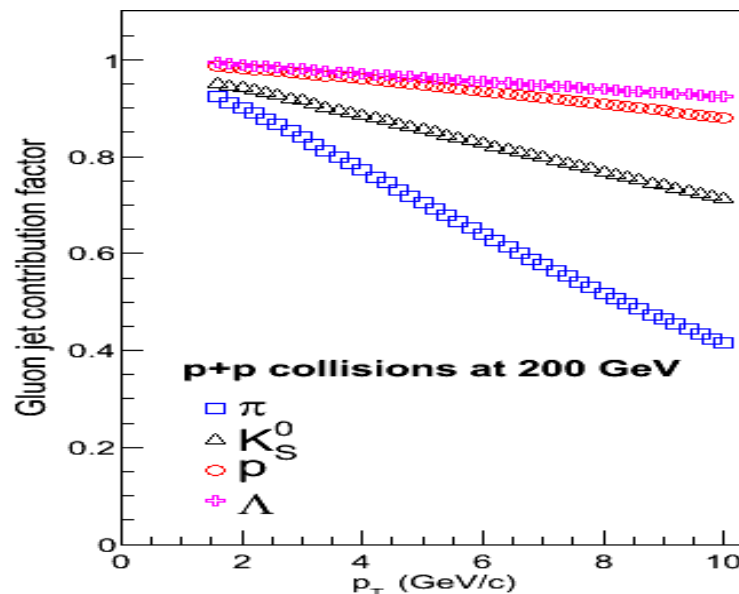


PRC 75 (2007) 64901



The full set of STAR identified spectra results in pp collisions is best described by AKK FF

Gluon vs quark contributions



KKP (Kniehl-Kramer-Potter): NPB 582 (200)

AKK (Albino-Kniehl-Kramer): NPB 734, 50 (2006)

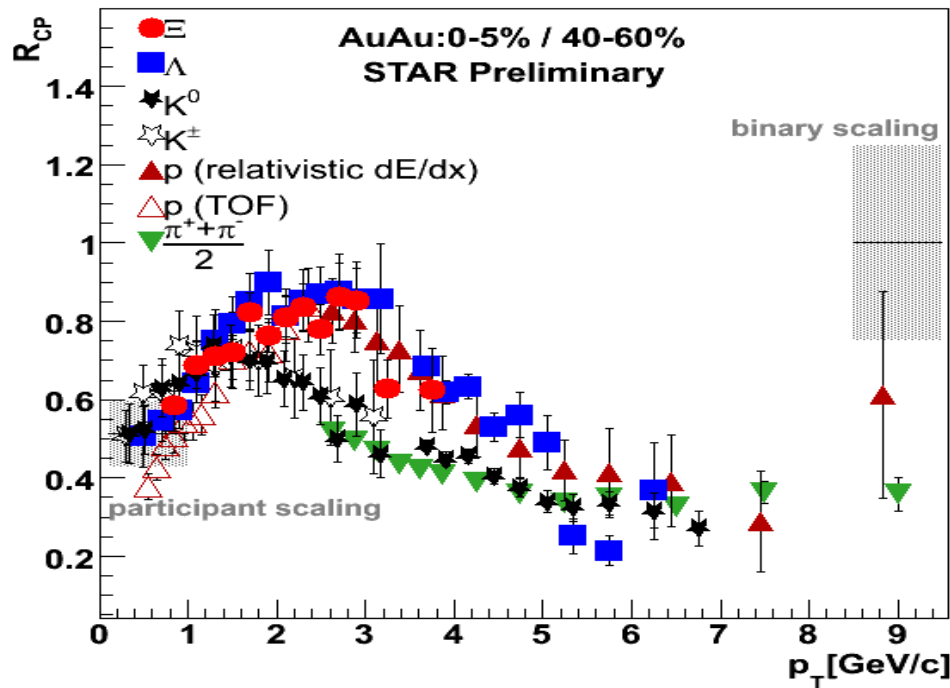
DSV (DeFlorian-Stratmann-Vogelsang): PRD57, 58111 (1998)



QGP hadronization - R_{aa}

○ From not-so-recent results:

● Systematic of PID R_{CP}



PRL 97 (2006) 152301
PRL 92 (2004) 52302

○ High- p_T :

similar suppression level
 q vs. g energy loss??

○ Intermediate- p_T :

$R_{CP}^{(\text{meson})} < R_{CP}^{(\text{baryon})}$

Recombination/coalescence?

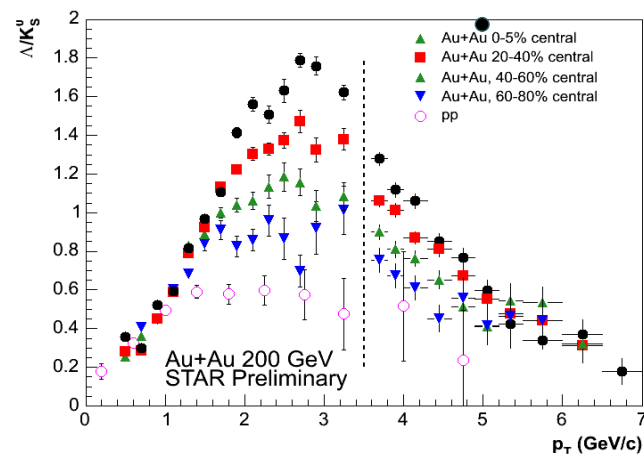
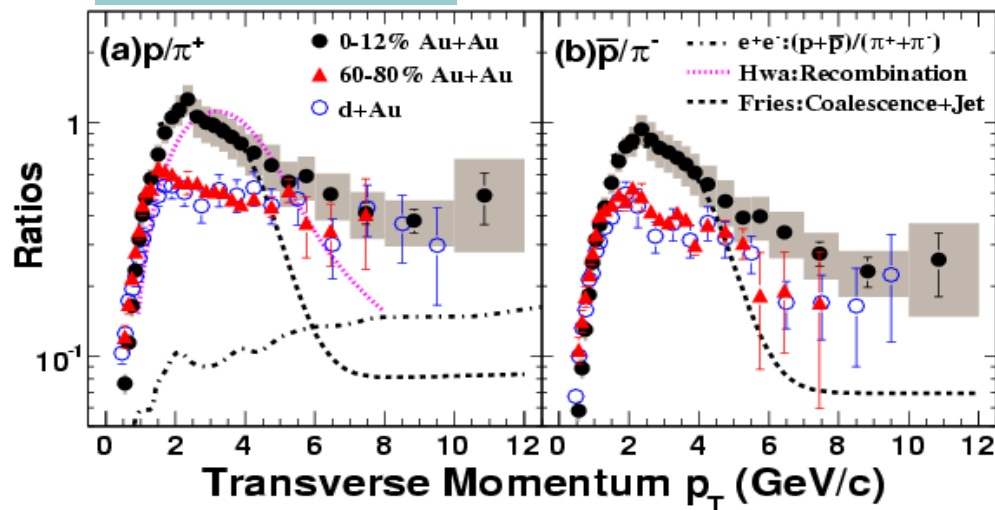


QGP hadronization – B/M

- From not-so-recent results:

- Systematic of baryon to meson ratios

PRL 97 (2006) 152301

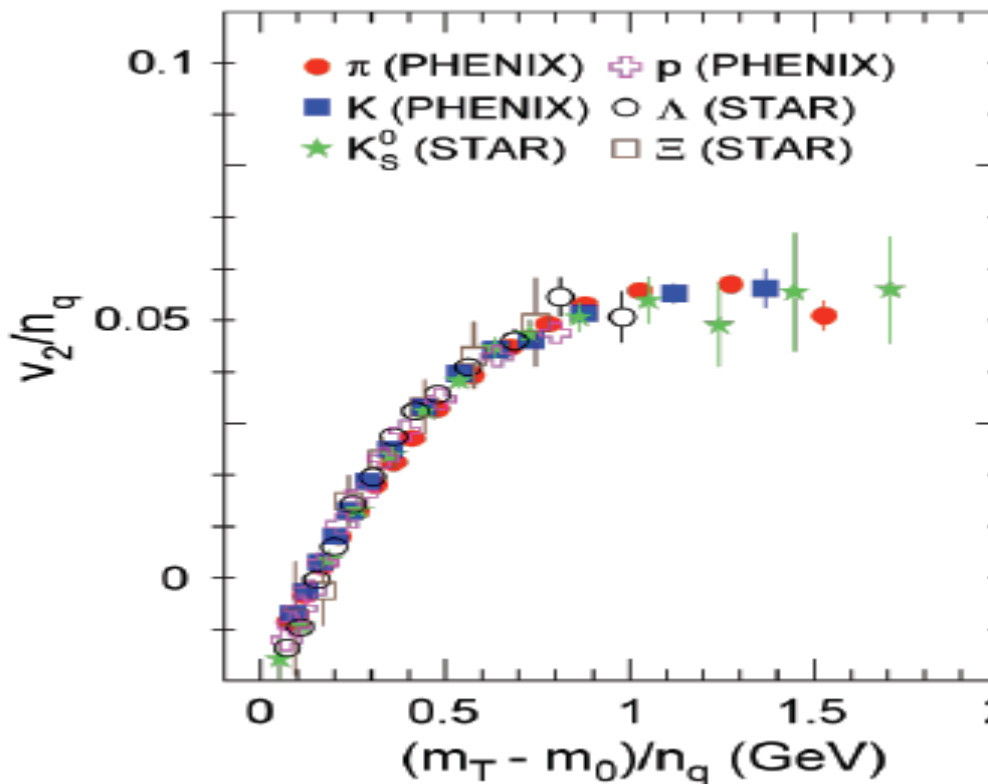


- High- p_T : back to pQCD values?
- Intermediate- p_T : baryon enhancement by factor of 2-3
Recombination/coalescence?



QGP hadronization – v_2

- From not-so-recent results:
 - Systematic of v_2 measurements

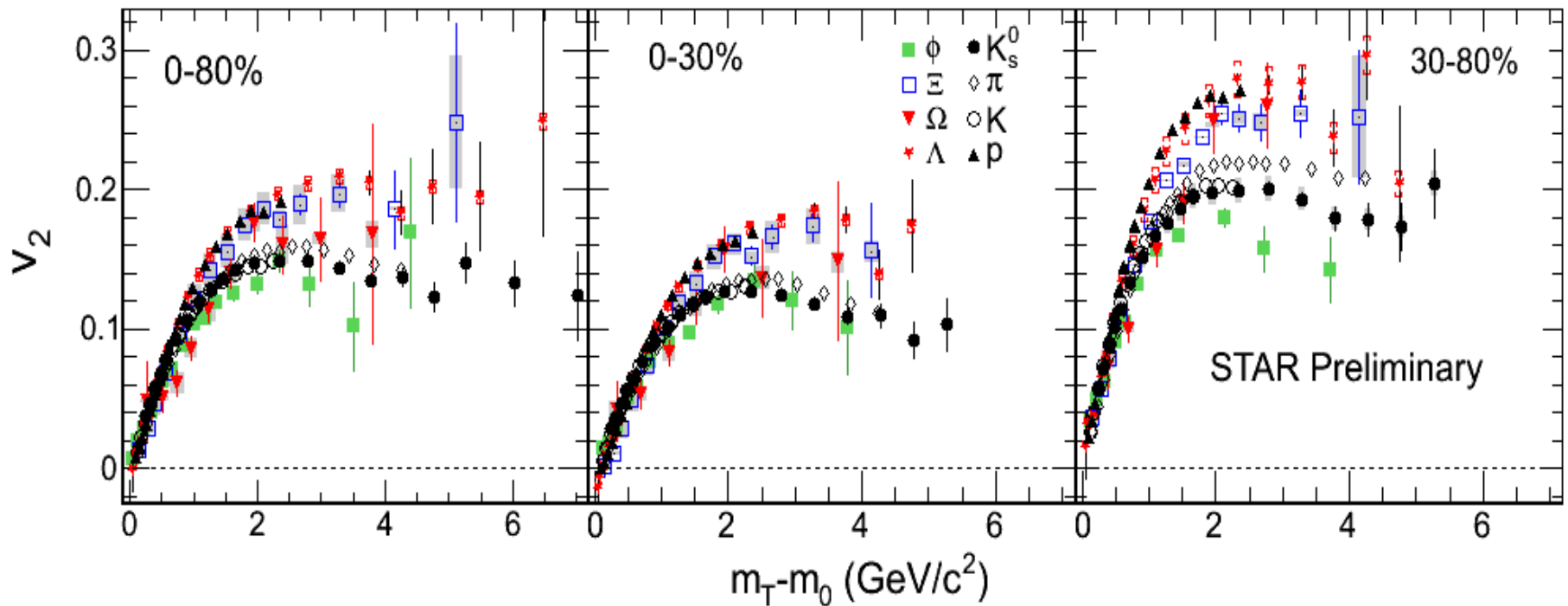


- All (measured) hadrons flow
 - Low p_T - mass ordering (hydro)
 - Intermediate p_T – NCQ scaling
- Recombination/coalescence!



NCQ scaling - Update

High precision identified hadron v_2 results from high statistics 200 GeV Au+Au



- Central data: baryon-meson splitting, NCQ scaling (to ~10% level)
- Peripheral data: break-down of scaling features for multi-strange hadrons
- Even high p_T – anisotropy related to jet attenuation (also – in R_{AA})

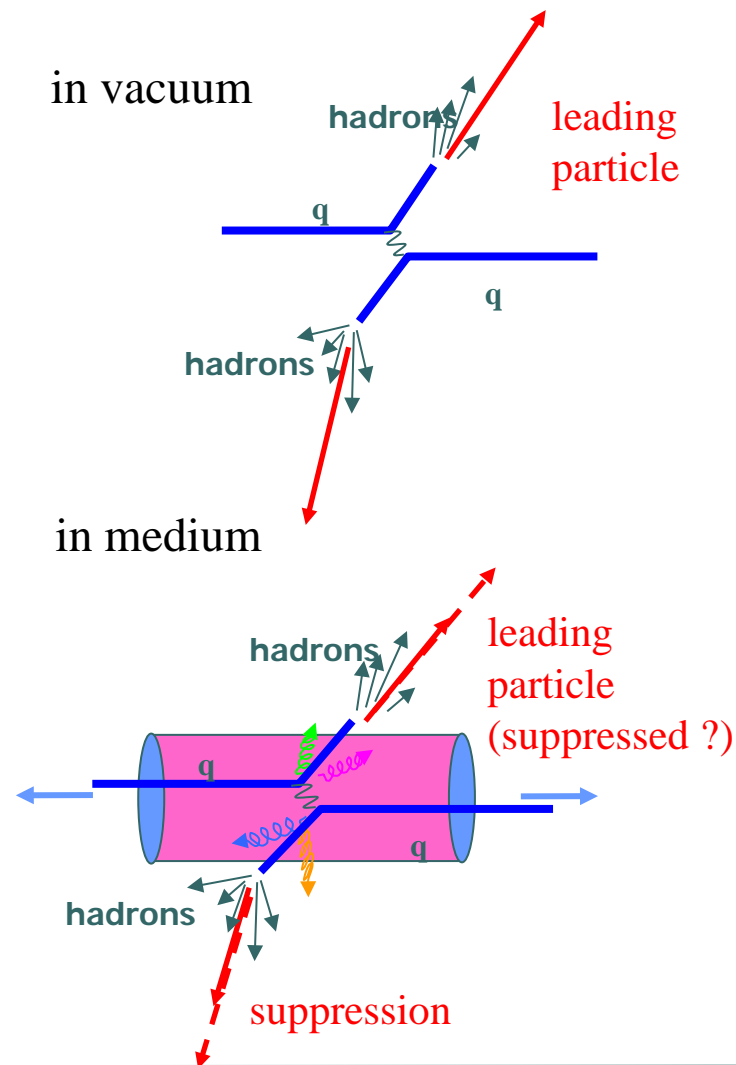


Part 2: Jet-like correlations

From not-so-recent results:

The overall picture:

- High- p_T hadron suppression (factor of 5 in central events)
- Suppression/modifications of away-side azimuthal correlations
- Both due to final state effects: jet-quenching



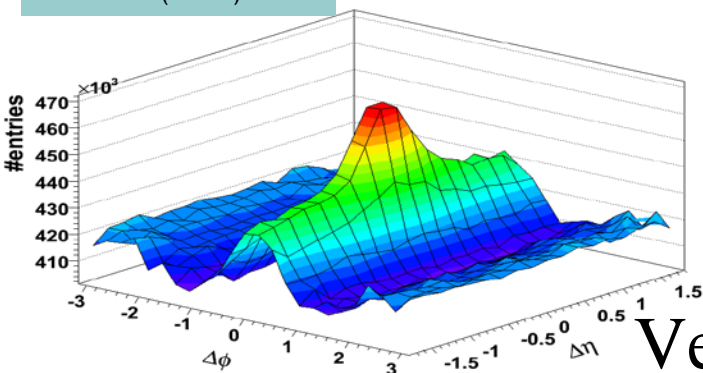


Jet-like Correlations: Ridge

From not-so-recent results:

- Discovered first in Au+Au collisions at RHIC
- Extends to acceptance boundary and to the highest trigger p_T measured
- Production mechanisms for jet and ridge differ

PLB 704 (2011) 467



Very recent results:

- Ridge discovery at LHC in pp
- Ridge in pPb, dAu

The ridge open question:

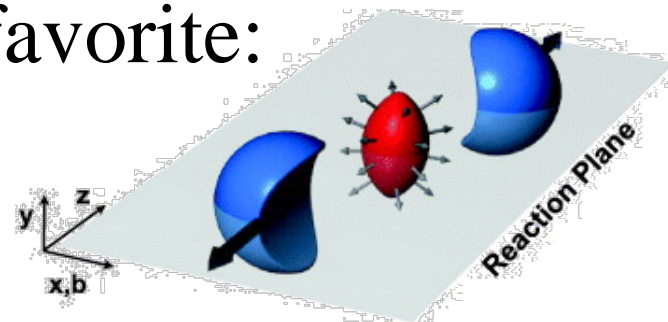
manifestation of the jet quenching or coincidental nuisance?

PID results would help determine the formation mechanism



Ridge formation?

Recent favorite:

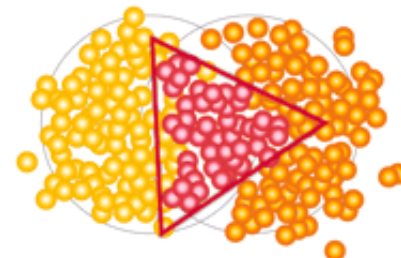
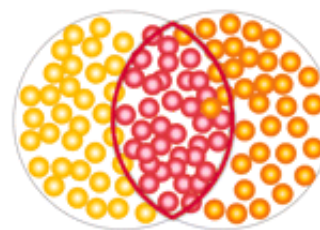


Multiple Models

- Radiation + Jet Quenching
- Radiation + Longitudinal Flow
- Phantom Jet
- Turbulent Color Fields
- Momentum Kick
- Medium Heating and Parton Recombination
- ...



- Hydro:
Initial State **Anisotropy** → Final State



- **Ridge:** the odd harmonics?



Ridge in Ultra-central Collisions

Motivation for “ v_n fit”

○ Cross-talk between data and theory:

- Extra-central collisions
- Transport model predictions

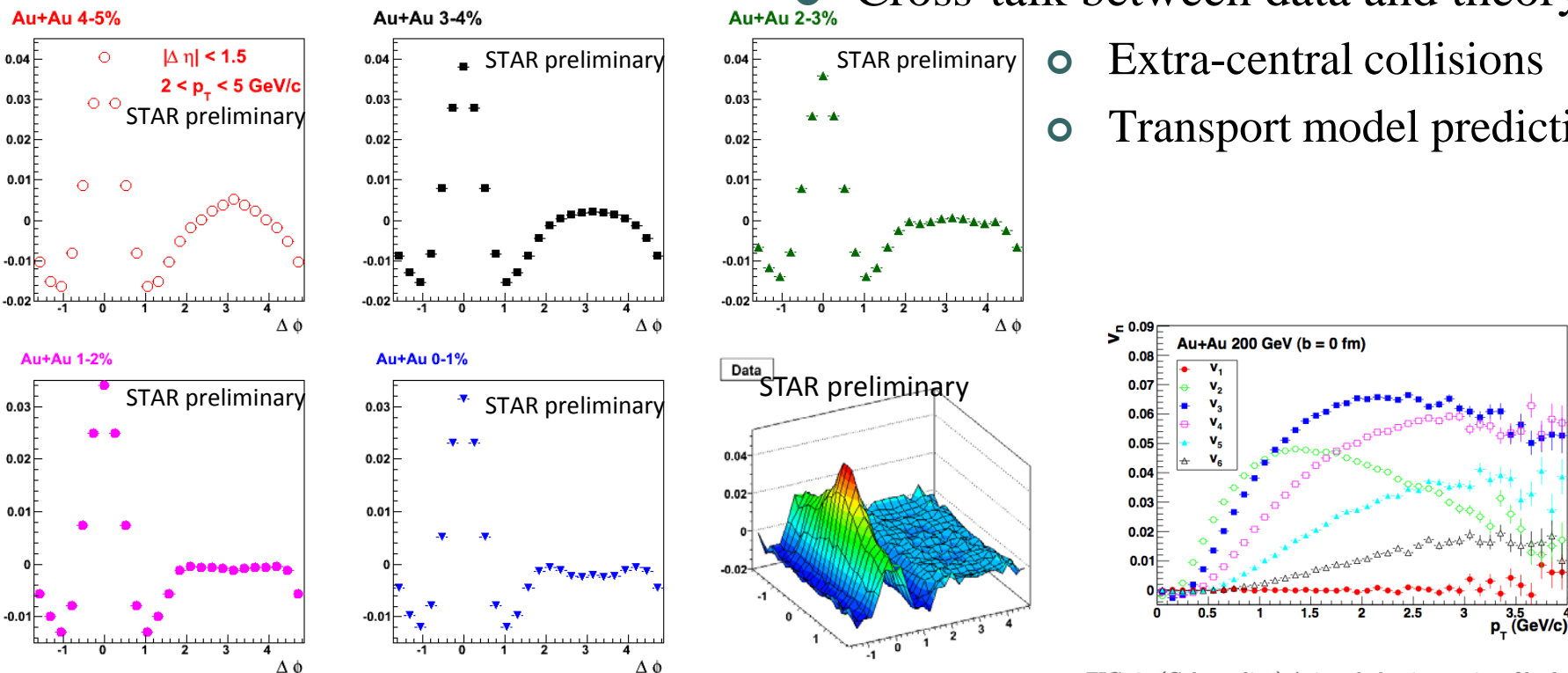
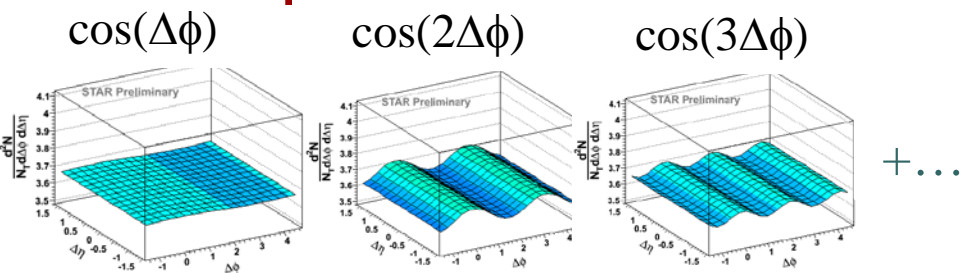


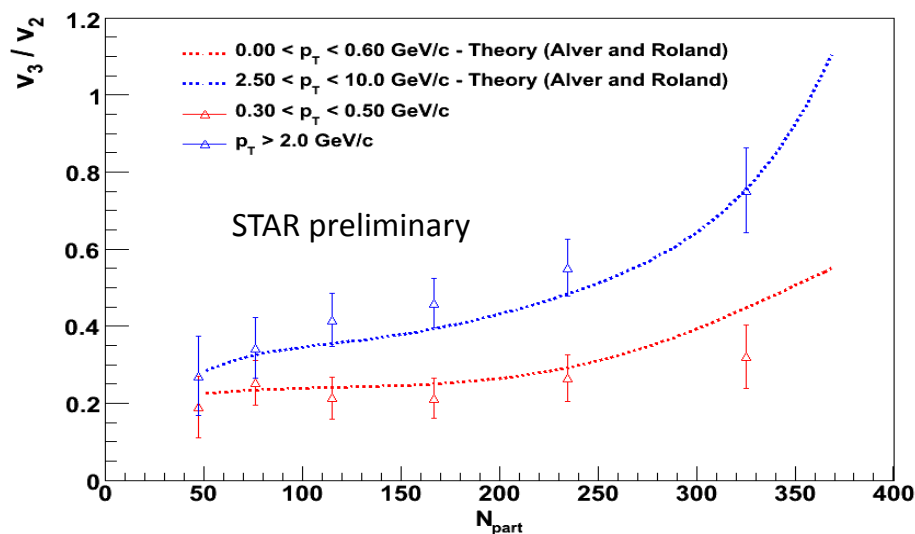
FIG. 2: (Color online) Azimuthal anisotropies of hadron spectra $v_n(p_T)$ ($n = 1 - 6$) in central ($b = 0$) Au + Au collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV from AMPT model calculation.



Long Range Correlation – Fourier fits



- Comparison with flow:

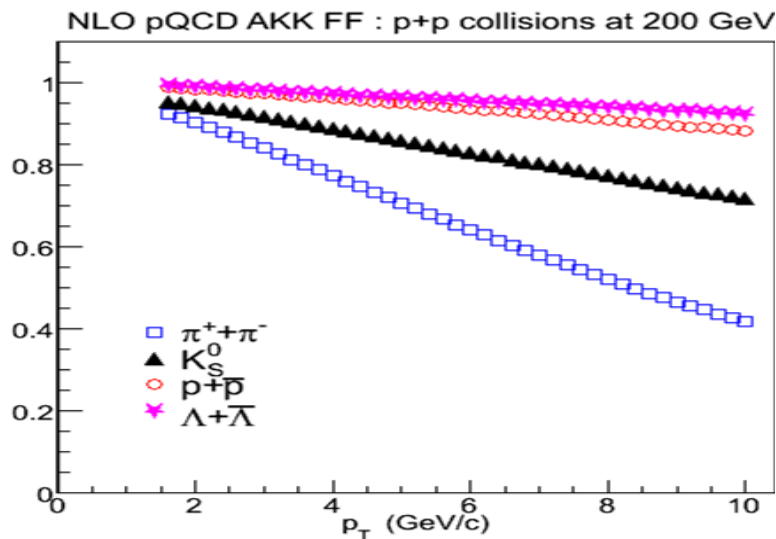


Alver and Roland, *PRC* 81, 054905 (2010)

- Long range correlations near- and away from the trigger are tested via Fourier decomposition
- Could be simultaneously described via higher order v_n terms
- v_n fit results are consistent with flow expectations



Implications for PID correlations

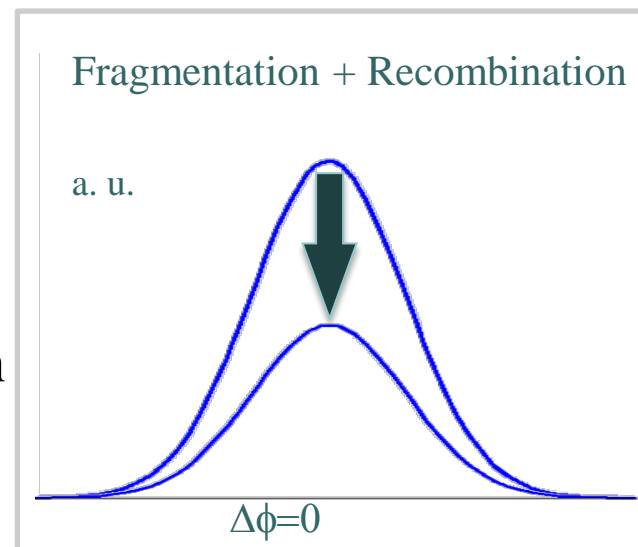


From Recombination perspective:

- More fake triggers for baryons →
- Trigger dilution effects

From E-loss perspective:

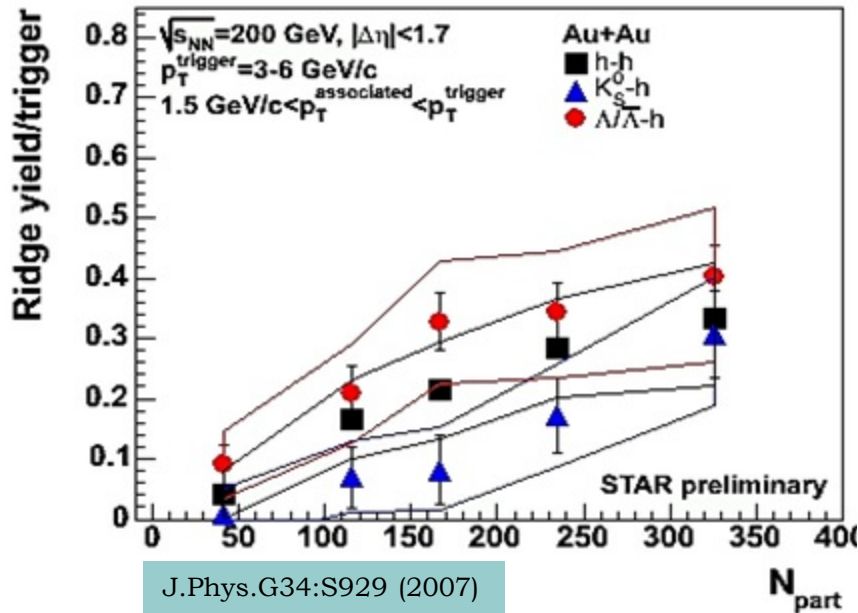
- Baryon triggers bias toward more gluons →
- Larger energy loss/modifications for baryon triggers





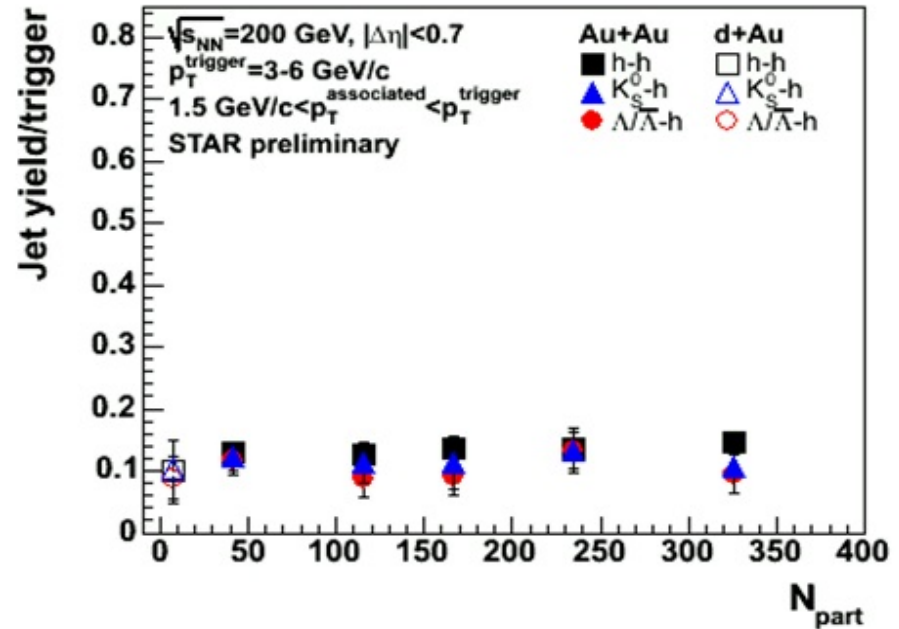
Early PID studies

Ridge



J.Phys.G34:S929 (2007)

Jet



- Jet-cone yield

Independent of particle specie; agrees with dAu data

Surface bias?

- Ridge yield

Increases with multiplicity; higher for baryons– NCQ?

Seems good for the flow

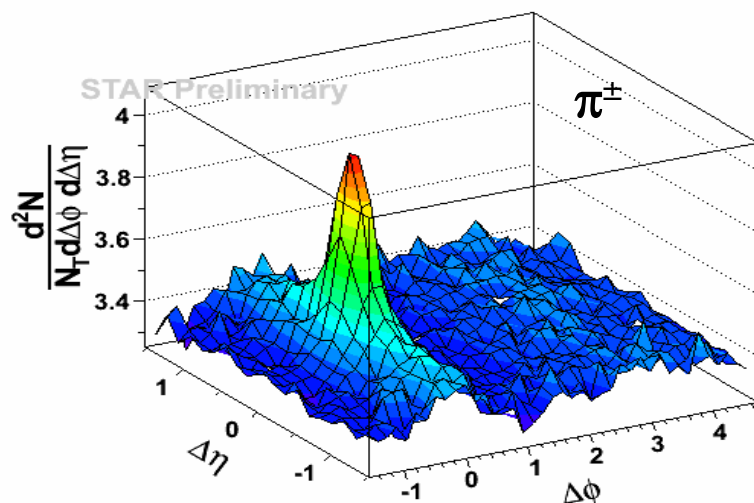


New PID correlations

New data:

200 GeV Au+Au Central (run 10) -- 150M events

GeV d+Au MinBias (run 8) – 46M events

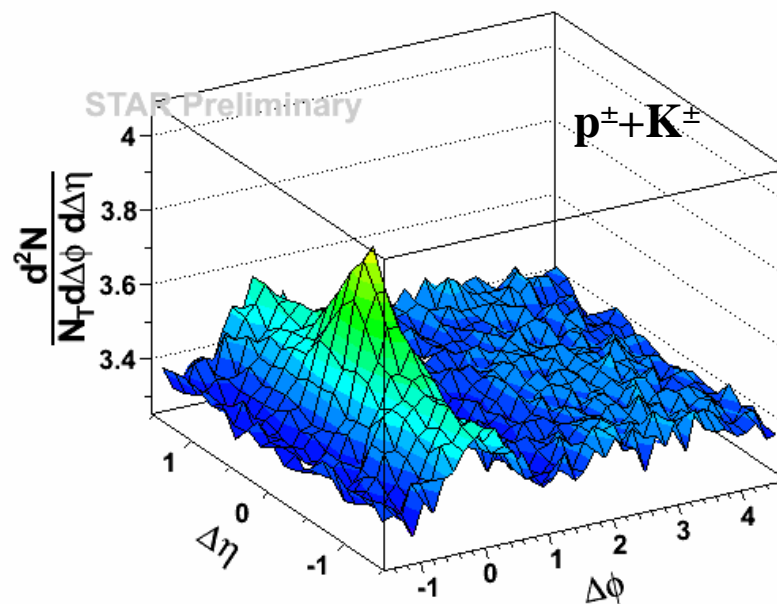


New analysis:

dEd/x based PID

Statistical separation

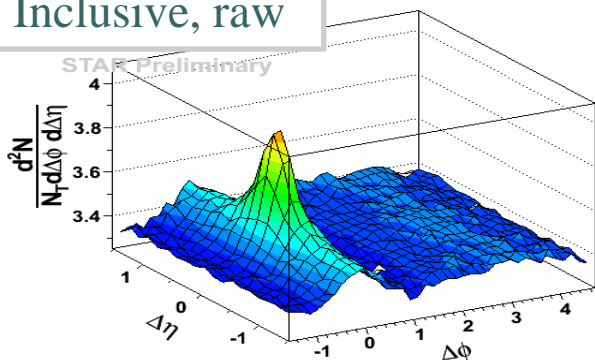
2D fits



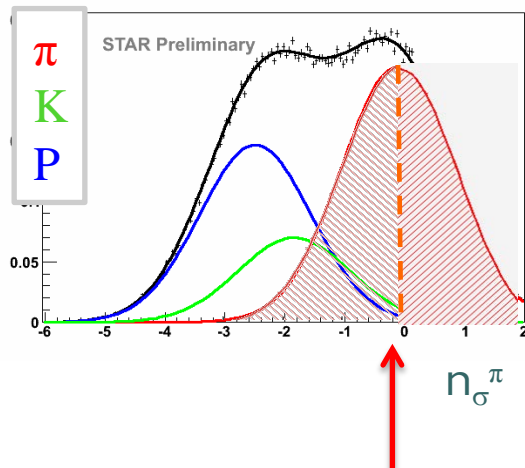


Statistical Separation

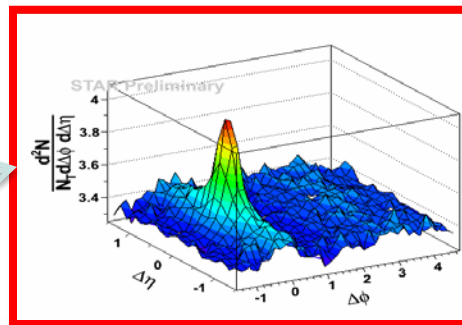
Inclusive, raw



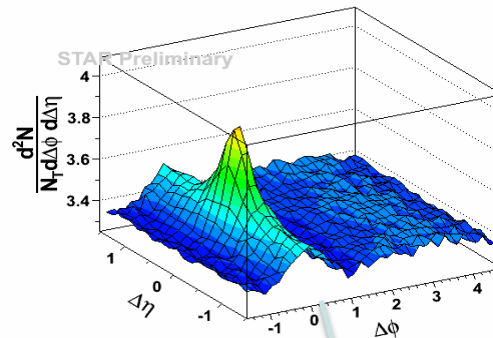
$$n_{\sigma}^{\pi} = (dE/dx - \pi \text{ prediction}) / \text{resolution}$$



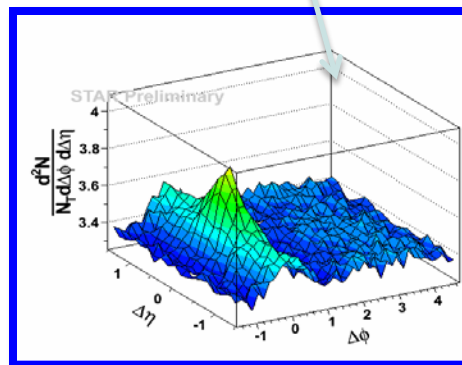
0-10% central
 $4 < p_T^{\text{trig}} < 5 \text{ GeV}/c$
 $1.5 < p_T^{\text{assoc}} < 4 \text{ GeV}/c$



$n_{\sigma}^{\pi} > 0$.
 97% purity
pion sample



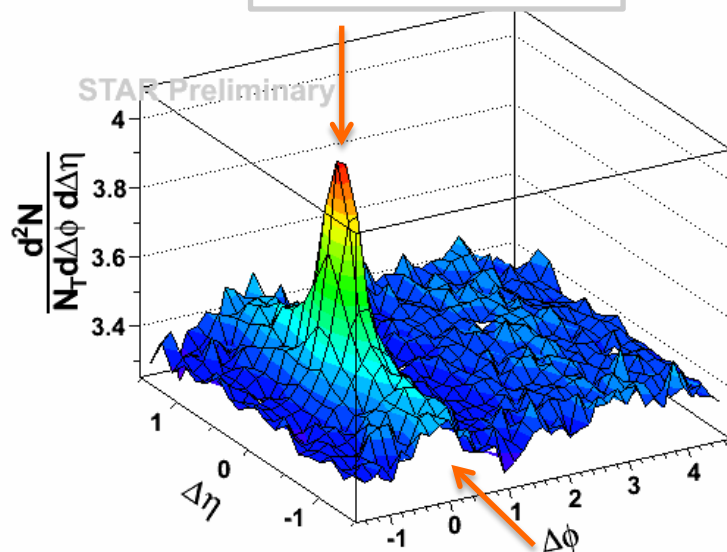
$n_{\sigma}^{\pi} < 0$,
 pion-depleted
 sample



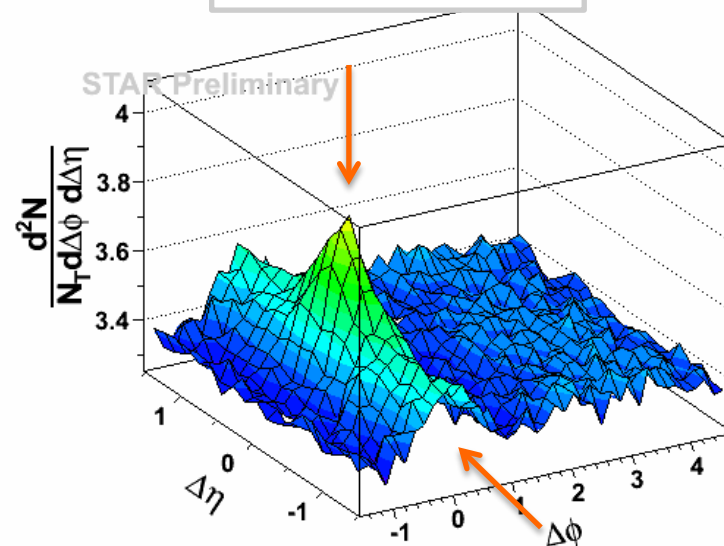
$n_{\sigma}^{\pi} < 0$, cleaned
p+K sample

2D Raw Correlations

π^\pm triggers



$p^\pm + K^\pm$ triggers



- Visible differences in the raw* data!

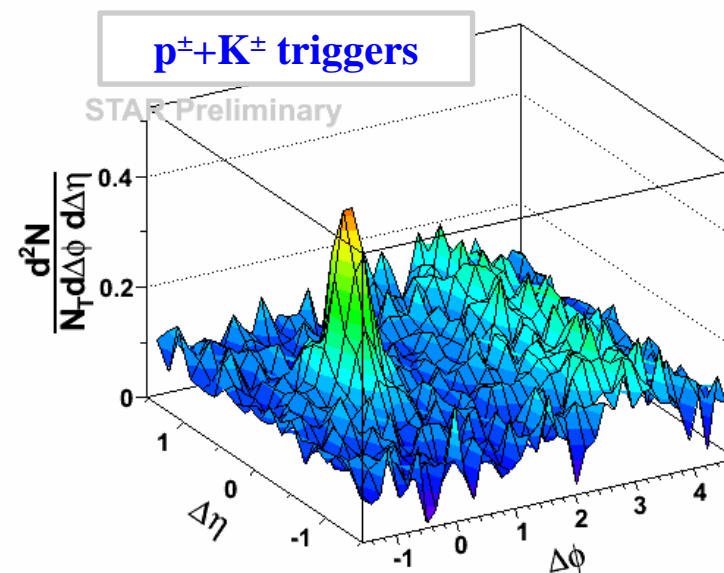
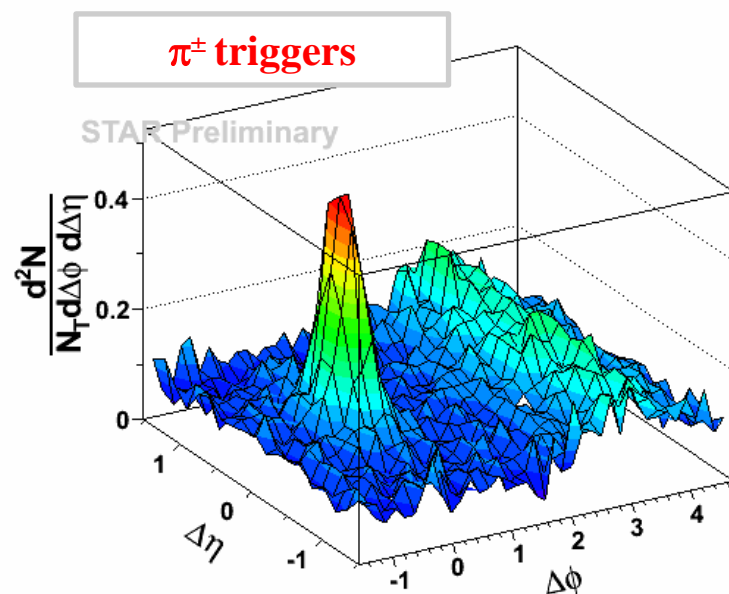
* Efficiency and acceptance effects are corrected

π triggers: large cone, small ridge

$p+K$ triggers: small cone, large ridge

eLoss? Flow? Dilution? --Need d+Au reference!

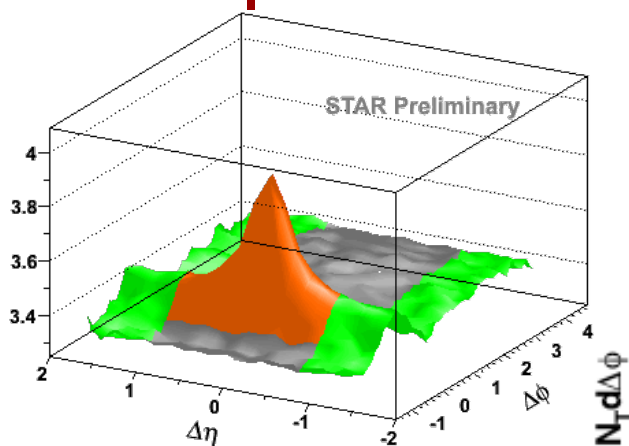
2D Correlation – d+Au



- No appreciable ridge^{*}
 - ^{*}these are minimum bias events
- Cone is **similar** in d+Au
 - Detailed comparison – next...

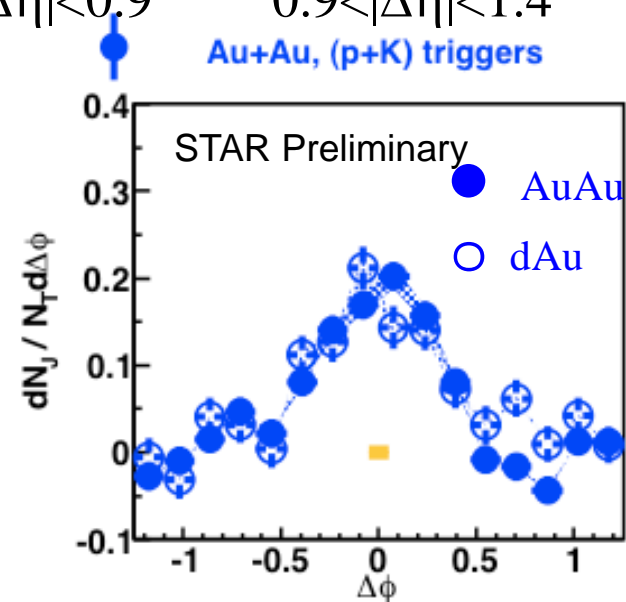
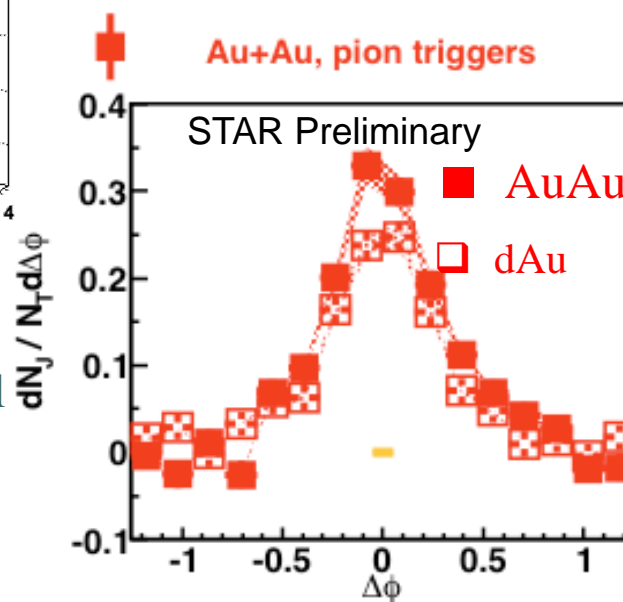


“Pure cone” extraction



200 GeV Au+Au 10% central
200 GeV d+Au MinBias

Pure cone = Short range – Long range
 $|\Delta\eta| < 0.9$ $0.9 < |\Delta\eta| < 1.4$



- Expectations from Reco – dilution for **p+K**
- Data – similar near side yields for **p+K**, enhancement for **π**
- Offsetting effects?



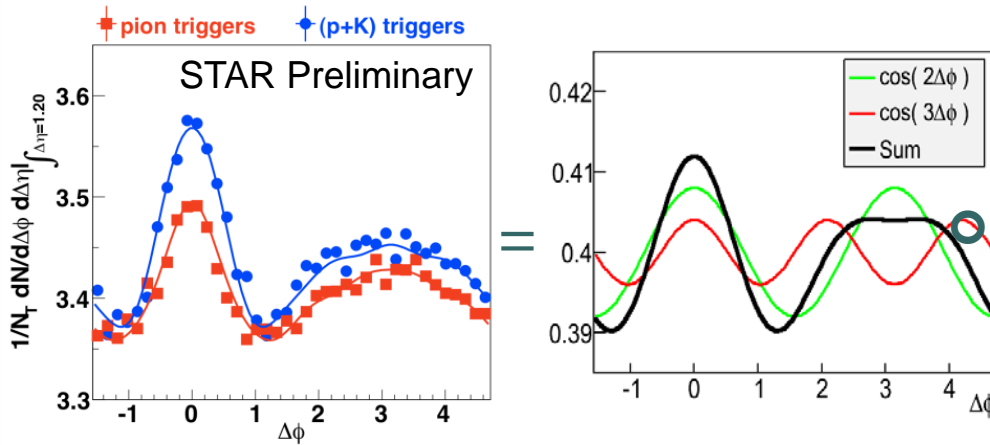
V_n fits for Ridge

○ Expectation:

If Reco dominates the particle production, all harmonics should scale with NCQ

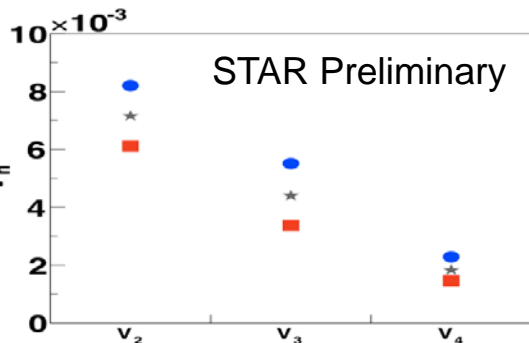
Data:

Fourier decomposition yields significant values for harmonics up to fourth order

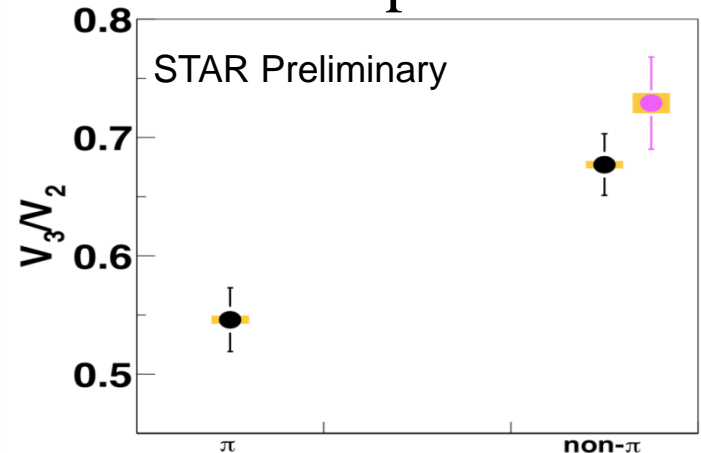


200 GeV Au+Au 10% central

V_n Coefficients



Double-ratio removes h^\pm uncertainties





Summary

- Hadronization in QGP remains under-explored territory
- Multiple open questions from di-hadron correlations
 - Similarity of jet-cone yields for dAu and central AuAu data
 - Trigger dilution vs. in-cone radiation
 - Origins of ridge – “Could be flow.” or “Could it be flow?”
 - Observed scaling behavior constrains models
- Outlook
 - The data available should now allow to tackle the hadronization questions.